

## Lab Task: MID TERM [30 Marks]

1. [5] Write a C program to solve the Drake equation  $N = R \cdot f_p \cdot n_e \cdot f_l \cdot f_i \cdot f_c \cdot L$ . Where  $R$ ,  $n_e$  and  $L$  must be discrete value.

### Sample Input

Enter R, F(p), n(e), f(l), f(i), f(c), L: 5 0.25 20 0.2 0.15 0.11 150

### Sample Output

The number of communicative civilizations within the Milky Way today: 12.375

2. [7] Write a C Code to calculate  $D = b^2 - 4ac$  and show the result according to following conditions:

- $D > 0$  then Calculate  $X_1, X_2$ . Where  $x_1 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$  and  $x_2 = \frac{-b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$
- $D = 0$  then calculate  $X$ . Where  $x = \frac{b^2}{2a}$
- $D < 0$  then print "No Solution".

### Sample Input

Enter a, b & c: 5 6 1

### Sample Output

X1: -0.2

X2: -1

3. [8] Write a C Code to find total marks from given input: Attendance, Class test, Quiz test, Assignment, Midterm and Final Exam and find the grade using the following method:

- If Total mark  $\geq 80$  then A+
- If Total mark  $\geq 70$  then A
- If Total mark  $\geq 60$  then A-
- If Total mark  $\geq 50$  then B
- Else Grade = F.

### Sample Input

Enter Attendance, Class test, Quiz test, Assignment, Midterm and Final Exam:

2.5 7.5 3.5 7 21.5 33

### Sample Output

Total Mark: 75 & Grade: A