

✓ Professional Folder Naming Convention

Type	Naming Convention	Example
Component files	kebab-case or <code>index.tsx</code> inside folder	<code>user-card.tsx</code> , <code>header/index.tsx</code>
Utility functions	kebab-case	<code>format-date.ts</code> , <code>calculate-total.ts</code>
Hooks	use- prefix + kebab-case	<code>use-auth.ts</code> , <code>use-fetch-user.ts</code>
Services (API)	kebab-case	<code>user-api.ts</code> , <code>auth-service.ts</code>
Context files	kebab-case	<code>auth-context.tsx</code> , <code>theme-context.tsx</code>
Stylesheets	kebab-case.module.css / scss	<code>user-card.module.css</code> , <code>home-page.module.scss</code>
Test files	Same name + <code>.test.tsx</code> or <code>.spec.ts</code>	<code>user-card.test.tsx</code> , <code>utils.test.ts</code>
Config files	kebab-case	<code>env-config.ts</code> , <code>db-config.ts</code>
Models	singular-kebab-case	<code>user.ts</code> , <code>order.ts</code>
Controllers	singular-kebab-case	<code>user.controller.ts</code> , <code>auth.controller.ts</code>
Middleware	kebab-case	<code>validate-user.ts</code> , <code>auth-middleware.ts</code>
Routes (Express/Node)	kebab-case	<code>user-routes.ts</code> , <code>auth-routes.ts</code>

General Rules to Follow

✓ Use **kebab-case**

- Preferred by industry across platforms (Node.js, React, Linux, etc.)
- Avoids conflicts with OS case sensitivity (e.g., macOS vs Linux)
- Easy to read and parse in large codebases

✓ Match File Name to What It Exports

- If the file exports a component `UserCard`, then the file should be `user-card.tsx` or `index.tsx` inside a `user-card/` folder.

✓ Use **index.tsx** for default exports in folders

bash

CopyEdit

```
/components
  /user-card
    index.tsx      ← main component
    user-card.module.css
```

ts

CopyEdit

```
import UserCard from '@components/user-card';
```

Anti-Patterns (Avoid These)

Bad Pattern

Why it's bad

`UserCard.tsx`

PascalCase file names are discouraged

`formatDate.ts`

camelCase not preferred

`AuthService.ts`

PascalCase with "Service" suffix not consistent

`user.tsx` (for component)

Too generic, doesn't describe the purpose

`stuff.ts` or `common.ts`

Vague file names cause confusion

✓ When to Use PascalCase or camelCase?

Case	Use it for
PascalCase	Component or class names inside the file (<code>function UserCard() {}</code>)
camelCase	Variable and function names inside files (<code>const fetchData = () => {}</code>)
kebab-case	File and folder names only (<code>user-card.tsx</code>)