

Programiz Python Online Compiler

main.py

```
1 def median_of_medians(arr, k):
2     if len(arr) < 10:
3         return sorted(arr)[k]
4
5     sublists = [arr[i:i + 5] for i in range(0, len(arr), 5)]
6     medians = [sorted(sublist)[len(sublist) // 2] for sublist in
7 sublists]
8     pivot = median_of_medians(medians, len(medians) // 2)
9
10    low = [x for x in arr if x < pivot]
11    high = [x for x in arr if x > pivot]
12    k_pivot = len(low)
13
14    if k < k_pivot:
15        return median_of_medians(low, k)
16    elif k > k_pivot:
17        return median_of_medians(high, k - k_pivot - 1)
18    else:
19        return pivot
20
21 arr1 = [12, 3, 5, 7, 19]
22 k1 = 2
23 print(median_of_medians(arr1, k1))
24
25 arr2 = [12, 3, 5, 7, 4, 19, 26]
26 k2 = 3
27 print(median_of_medians(arr2, k2))
28
29 arr3 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
30 k2 = 6
```

Output

```
7
7
7
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

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main.py

```
1 def median_of_medians(arr, k):
2     if len(arr) == 0:
3         return None
4     if len(arr) == 1:
5         return arr[0]
6
7     sublists = [arr[i:i + 5] for i in range(0, len(arr), 5)]
8     medians = [sorted(sublist)[len(sublist) // 2] for sublist in
9 sublists]
10    pivot = median_of_medians(medians, len(medians) // 2) if len
11 (medians) > 1 else medians[0]
12
13    low = [x for x in arr if x < pivot]
14    high = [x for x in arr if x > pivot]
15    pivots = [x for x in arr if x == pivot]
16
17    if k < len(low):
18        return median_of_medians(low, k)
19    elif k < len(low) + len(pivots):
20        return pivots[0]
21    else:
22        return median_of_medians(high, k - len(low) - len(pivots
23 ))
24
25 arr1 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
26 k1 = 6
27 print(median_of_medians(arr1, k1))
```

Output

```
7
23
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

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main.py

```
1 from itertools import combinations
2
3 def meet_in_the_middle(arr, target):
4     n = len(arr)
5     mid = n // 2
6     left_part = arr[:mid]
7     right_part = arr[mid:]
8
9     left_sums = {sum(comb) for r in range(len(left_part) + 1)
10                  for comb in combinations(left_part, r)}
11     right_sums = {sum(comb) for r in range(len(right_part) + 1)
12                   for comb in combinations(right_part, r)}
13
14     closest_sum = float('inf')
15     for left_sum in left_sums:
16         for right_sum in right_sums:
17             current_sum = left_sum + right_sum
18             if abs(target - current_sum) < abs(target - closest_sum):
19                 closest_sum = current_sum
20
21     return closest_sum
22
23 set_a = [45, 34, 4, 12, 5, 2]
24 target_a = 42
25 result_a = meet_in_the_middle(set_a, target_a)
26 print(f"Closest sum to {target_a} in set A: {result_a}")
```

Output

```
Closest sum to 42 in set A: 41
Closest sum to 10 in set B: 10
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

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main.py

```
1 def get_subset_sums(arr):
2     n = len(arr)
3     subset_sums = set()
4     for i in range(1 << n):
5         subset_sum = 0
6         for j in range(n):
7             if i & (1 << j):
8                 subset_sum += arr[j]
9         subset_sums.add(subset_sum)
10    return subset_sums
11
12 def meet_in_the_middle(arr, exact_sum):
13     n = len(arr)
14     left, right = arr[:n//2], arr[n//2:]
15     left_sums = get_subset_sums(left)
16     right_sums = get_subset_sums(right)
17     for s in left_sums:
18         if (exact_sum - s) in right_sums:
19             return True
20    return False
21
22 E1 = [1, 3, 9, 2, 7, 12]
23 exact_sum1 = 15
24 print(meet_in_the_middle(E1, exact_sum1))
25
26 E2 = [3, 34, 4, 12, 5, 2]
27 exact_sum2 = 15
28 print(meet_in_the_middle(E2, exact_sum2))
```

Output

```
True
True
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Programiz Python Online Compiler

main.py

```
1 def strassen_multiply(A, B):
2     a, b, c, d = A[0][0], A[0][1], A[1][0], A[1][1]
3     e, f, g, h = B[0][0], B[0][1], B[1][0], B[1][1]
4     p1 = a * (f - h)
5     p2 = (a + b) * h
6     p3 = (c + d) * e
7     p4 = d * (g - e)
8     p5 = (a + d) * (e + h)
9     p6 = (b - d) * (g + h)
10    p7 = (a - c) * (e + f)
11    C = [[p5 + p4 - p2 + p6, p1 + p2],
12         [p3 + p4, p1 + p5 - p3 - p7]]
13    return C
14 A = [[1, 7], [3, 5]]
15 B = [[1, 3], [7, 5]]
16 C = strassen_multiply(A, B)
17 print("Matrix C:", C)
18
19 A = [[1, 7], [6, 8]]
20 B = [[6, 8], [3, 5]]
21 C = strassen_multiply(A, B)
22 print("Matrix C:", C)
```

Output

```
Matrix C: [[50, 38], [38, 34]]
Matrix C: [[27, 43], [60, 88]]
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

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main.py

```
1 def karatsuba(x, y):
2     if x < 10 or y < 10:
3         return x * y
4     n = max(len(str(x)), len(str(y)))
5     half = n // 2
6     high1, low1 = divmod(x, 10**half)
7     high2, low2 = divmod(y, 10**half)
8     z0 = karatsuba(low1, low2)
9     z1 = karatsuba((low1 + high1), (low2 + high2))
10    z2 = karatsuba(high1, high2)
11    return (z2 * 10**(2 * half)) + ((z1 - z2 - z0) * 10**half) +
12          z0
13 x = 1234
14 y = 5678
15 z = karatsuba(x, y)
16 print("Product Z:", z)
```

Output

```
Product Z: 11052
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```