

Weather Forecasting Application using Machine Learning

Code & Execution:

WeatherForecastingAppUsingMLipynb

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from google.colab import drive

[] drive.mount('/content/drive')

Mounted at /content/drive

[] import numpy as np

[] import pandas as pd

[] import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

[] import seaborn as sns

[] import graphviz

[] df = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/data/weatherlink_UMIT_SNDTWU_6-30-23_12-00_AM.csv', encoding="ISO-8859-1")

[] df.head()

	WeatherLink UMIT SNDTWU	Unnamed: 1	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4	Unnamed: 5	Unnamed: 6	Unnamed: 7	Unnamed: 8	Unnamed: 9	...	Unnamed: 40	Unnamed: 41	Unnamed: 42	Unnamed: 43	Unnamed: 44	Unnamed: 45	Unnamed: 46	Unnamed: 47	Unnamed: 48	Unnamed: 49
0	6/30/23 12:00 AM: 1 Week	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU	weather link UMIT SNDTWU
2	NaN	Inside Temp/Hum	Inside Temp/Hum	Inside Temp/Hum	Inside Temp/Hum	Inside Temp/Hum	Inside Temp/Hum	Inside Temp/Hum	Inside Temp/Hum	Barometer	...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...	Vantage Pro2 Plus, includes UV & Solar Radiati...
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

✓ The final data

df

	Date & Time	Barometer - in Hg	Absolute Pressure - in Hg	Temp - °C	Hum - %	Dew Point - °C	Avg Wind Speed - km/h	High Rain Rate - in/h	Solar Rad - W/m^2
1	6/30/23 12:00 AM	29.67	29.66	26	87	24	17	0.14	0
2	6/30/23 12:05 AM	29.67	29.65	26	86	24	16	0.06	0
3	6/30/23 12:10 AM	29.67	29.66	26	86	24	9	0.04	0
4	6/30/23 12:15 AM	29.67	29.66	26	87	24	13	0	0
5	6/30/23 12:20 AM	29.67	29.65	26	87	24	11	0	0
...
2013	07-06-2023 23:40	29.58	29.56	26	91	25	16	0.05	0
2014	07-06-2023 23:45	29.58	29.57	26	91	25	17	0.04	0
2015	07-06-2023 23:50	29.58	29.57	26	91	25	12	2.7	0
2016	07-06-2023 23:55	29.58	29.57	26	91	25	21	0.47	0
2017	07-07-2023 00:00	29.58	29.57	26	91	24	21	0.19	0

2017 rows x 9 columns

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✓ Exploring the Final Dataset

```
[ ] print('The shape of our features is:', df.shape)
```

```
The shape of our features is: (2017, 9)
```

```
df.describe()
```

	Date & Time	Barometer - in Hg	Absolute Pressure - in Hg	Temp - °C	Hum - %	Dew Point - °C	Avg Wind Speed - km/h	High Rain Rate - in/h	Solar Rad - W/m^2
count	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
unique	2017	29	29	6	15	5	27	201	375
top	07-07-2023 00:00	29.61	29.52	27	92	25	8	0	0
freq	1	163	128	679	260	1029	189	1254	966

```
[ ] df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2017 entries, 1 to 2017
Data columns (total 9 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Date & Time            2017 non-null   object
1   Barometer - in Hg      2017 non-null   object
2   Absolute Pressure - in Hg 2017 non-null   object
3   Temp - °C              2017 non-null   object
4   Hum - %                2017 non-null   object
5   Dew Point - °C         2017 non-null   object
6   Avg Wind Speed - km/h   2017 non-null   object
7   High Rain Rate - in/h   2017 non-null   object
8   Solar Rad - W/m^2       2017 non-null   object
dtypes: object(9)
memory usage: 141.9+ KB
```

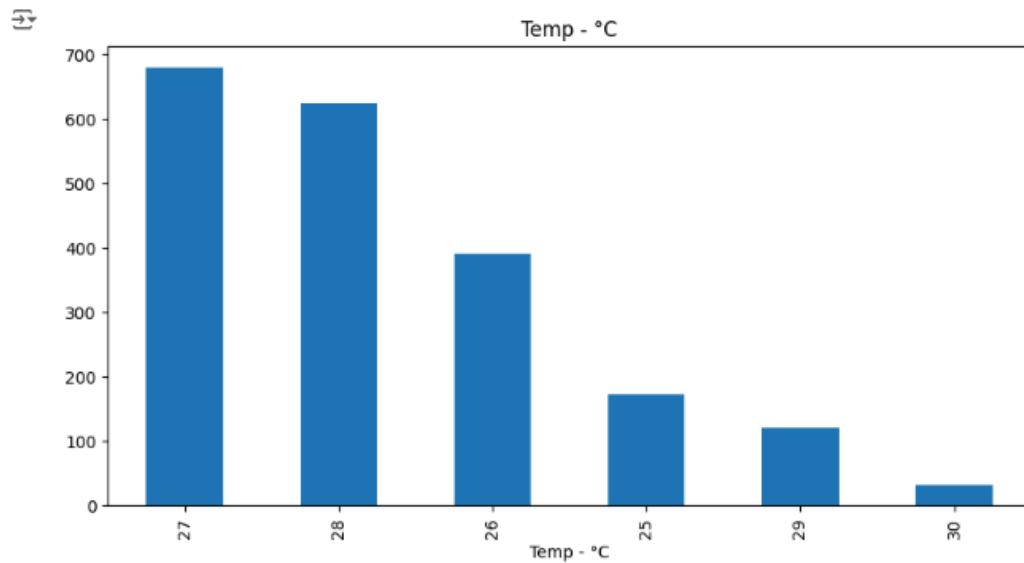
```
[ ] # Converting object dataframes into numeric
```

Quick Analysis of weather

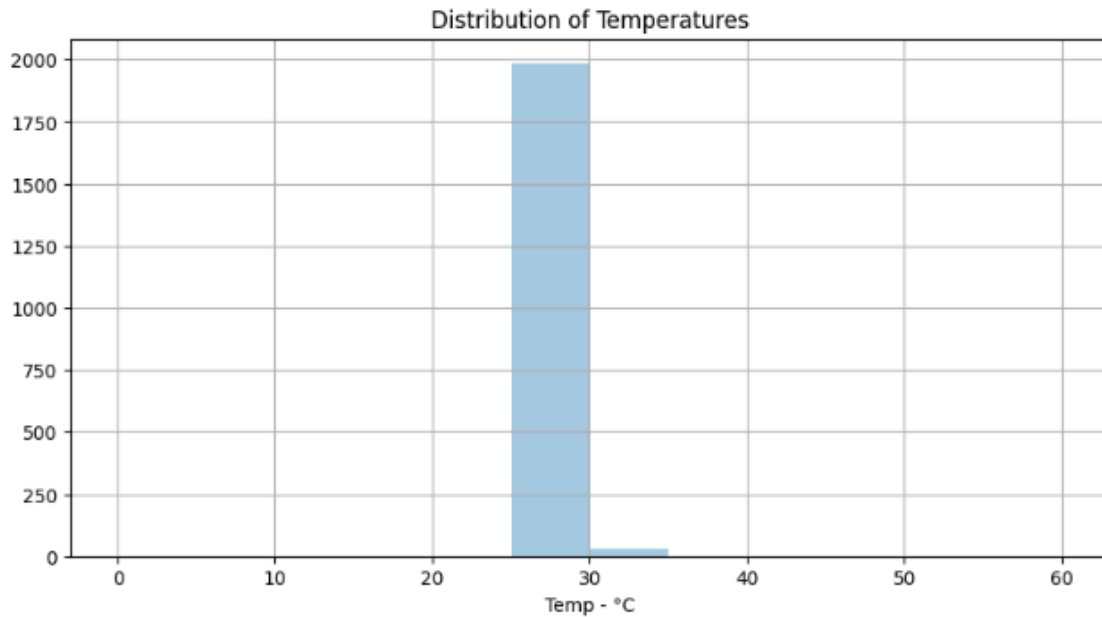
[+ Code](#)[+ Text](#)

```
[ ] plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
df['Temp - °C'].value_counts().head(15).plot(kind='bar')

plt.title('Temp - °C')
plt.show()
```

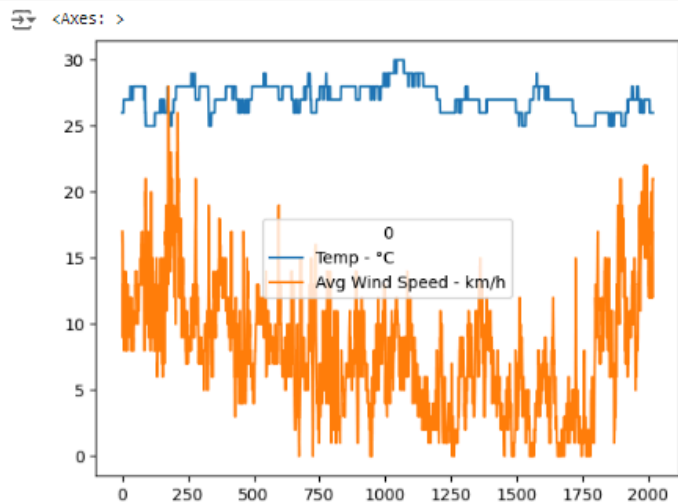


```
sns.distplot(df['Temp - °C'],bins=[1 for i in range(0,61,5)], kde=False)
```



- ✓ Most common temperature scale is from 25 to 30 degree.

```
[ ] df[['Temp - °C', 'Avg Wind Speed - km/h']].plot()
```



- ✓ This shows that these features has no gap in between i.e we are not missing any data

```

from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, RepeatVector, LSTM, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.layers import TimeDistributed
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv1D
from tensorflow.keras.layers import MaxPooling1D
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential

```

```

[ ] from tensorflow.keras.layers import Bidirectional, Dropout

```

```

[ ] model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv1D(filters=256, kernel_size=2, activation='relu', input_shape=(30,1)))
model.add(Conv1D(filters=128, kernel_size=2, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling1D(pool_size=2))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(RepeatVector(30))
model.add(LSTM(units=100, return_sequences=True))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(LSTM(units=100, return_sequences=True))
model.add(LSTM(units=100, return_sequences=True))
model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(128, activation='relu')))
model.add(Dense(100, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1))
model.compile(loss='mse', optimizer='adam')
history = model.fit(Xtrain, Ytrain, epochs=300, verbose=1 )

```

WARNING:tensorflow:Layer lstm_3 will not use cuDNN kernels since it doesn't meet the criteria. It will use a generic GPU kernel as fallback when running on GPU.
 WARNING:tensorflow:Layer lstm_3 will not use cuDNN kernels since it doesn't meet the criteria. It will use a generic GPU kernel as fallback when running on GPU.
 Epoch 1/300
 44/44 [=====] - 17s 95ms/step - loss: 0.0635
 Epoch 2/300

```

[ ] model.save("model_trained_temp.h5")

```

```

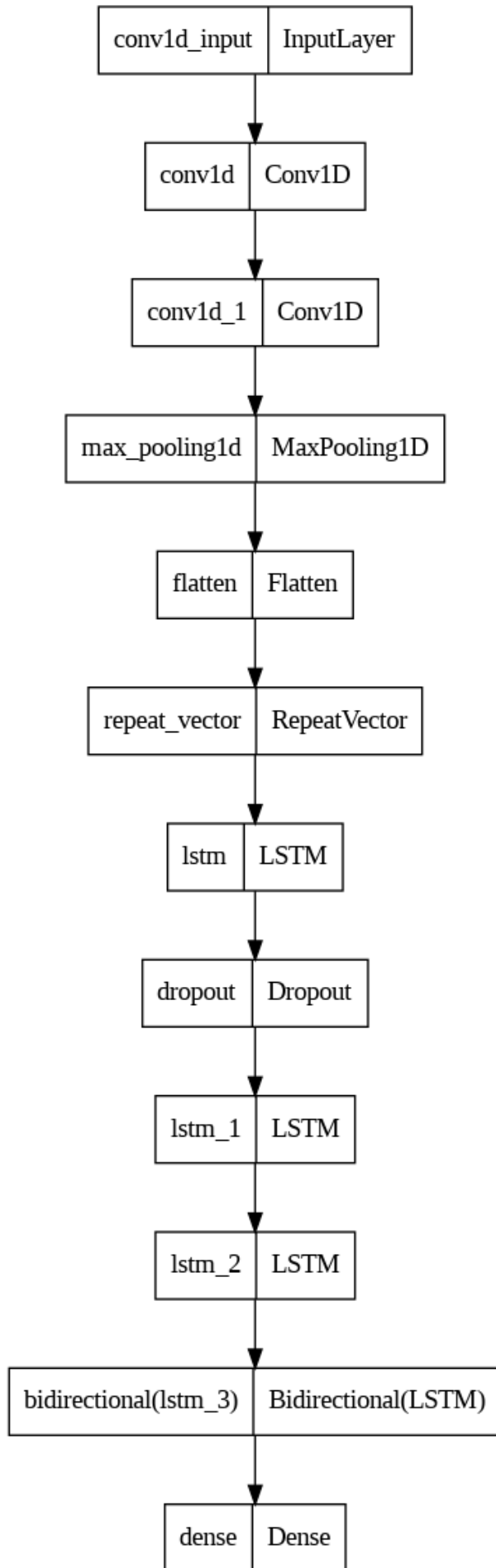
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/training.py:3103: UserWarning:
  saving_api.save_model(

```

```

from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot_model
plot_model(model, to_file='model.png')

```



Temperature:

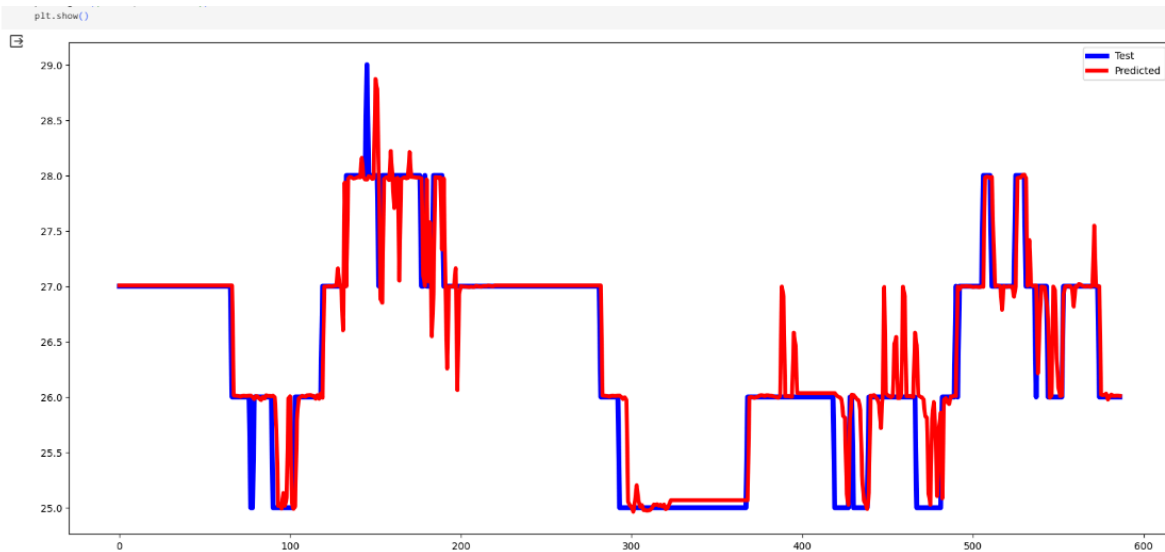
```
[ ] predict = model.predict(Xtest)
```

```
19/19 [=====] - 2s 19ms/step
```

```
[ ] predict = scalar.inverse_transform(predict)
```


```
[ ] Ytesting = scalar.inverse_transform(Ytest)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,9))  
plt.plot(Ytesting, 'blue', linewidth=5)  
plt.plot(predict, 'r', linewidth=4)  
plt.legend(('Test', 'Predicted'))  
plt.show()
```



✓
0s [94] `from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error`
`mse = mean_squared_error(Ytesting, predict)`
`print(f'MSE: {mse}')`

MSE: 0.6607453763731668

✓
0s  `from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error`

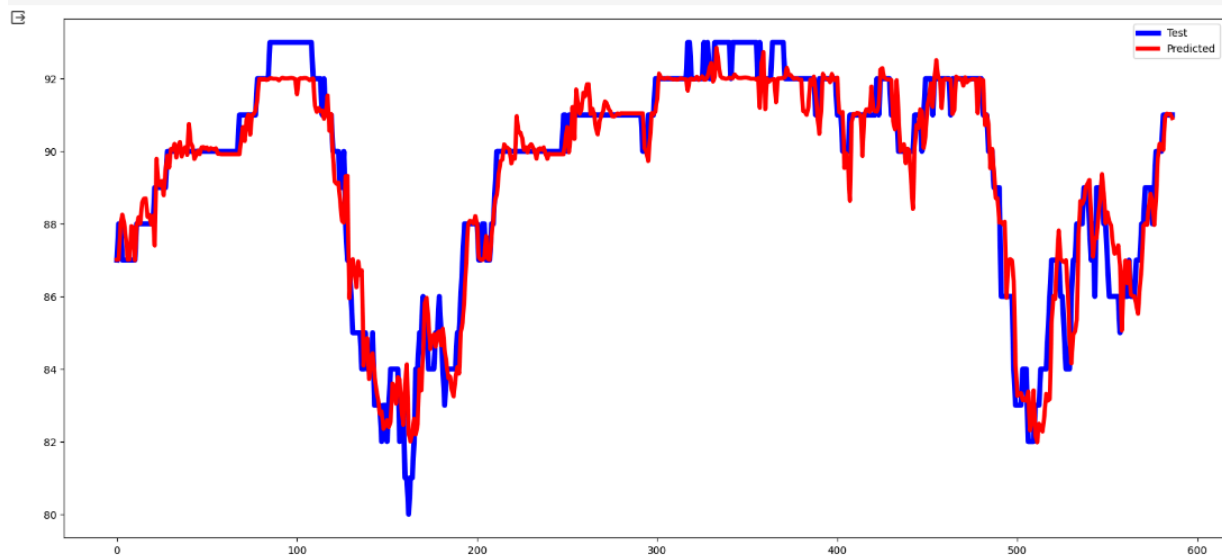
`# Mean Absolute Error (MAE)`
`mae = mean_absolute_error(Ytesting, predict)`
`print(f'MAE: {mae}')`

 MAE: 0.5581021674447003

✓
0s [96] `from sklearn.metrics import r2_score`
`r2 = r2_score(Ytesting, predict)`
`print(f'R-squared: {r2}')`

R-squared: 0.9265861433825272

Humidity:



```
✓ 2s ▶ from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error  
mse = mean_squared_error(Ytesting, predict)  
print(f'MSE: {mse}')
```

➡ MSE: 0.1256293580382873

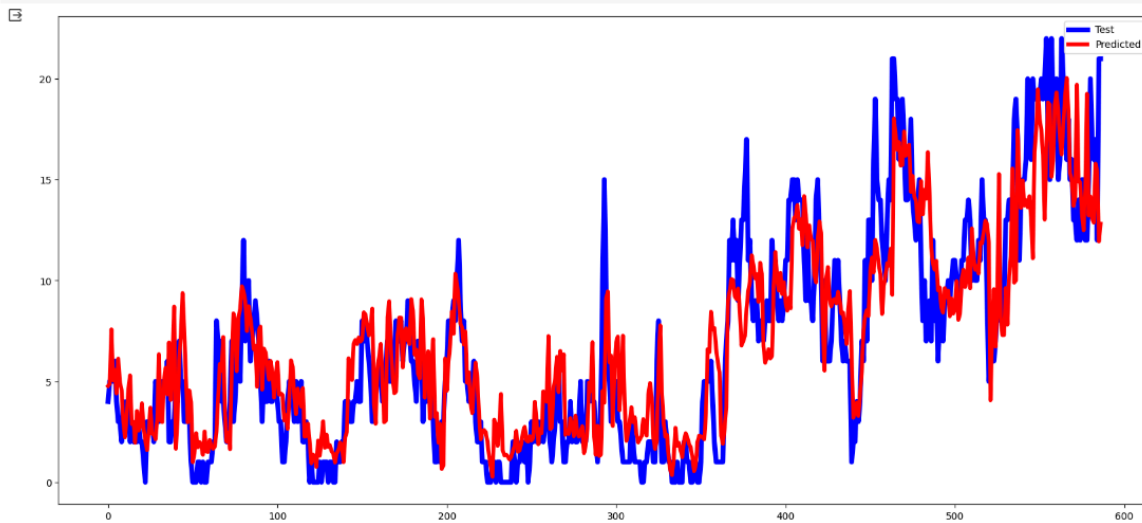
```
✓ 0s [55] from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error  
  
# Mean Absolute Error (MAE)  
mae = mean_absolute_error(Ytesting, predict)  
print(f'MAE: {mae}')
```

MAE: 0.15425295074306924

```
✓ 0s [56] from sklearn.metrics import r2_score  
r2 = r2_score(Ytesting, predict)  
print(f'R-squared: {r2}')
```

R-squared: 0.8559324316241401

Wind Speed:



```
✓ 1s [135] from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error  
      mse = mean_squared_error(Ytesting, predict)  
      print(f'MSE: {mse}')
```

MSE: 7.14367861444042

```
✓ 0s ▶ from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error  
  
      # Mean Absolute Error (MAE)  
      mae = mean_absolute_error(Ytesting, predict)  
      print(f'MAE: {mae}')
```

MAE: 2.0305014956342706

```
✓ 0s [137] from sklearn.metrics import r2_score  
      r2 = r2_score(Ytesting, predict)  
      print(f'R-squared: {r2}')
```

R-squared: 0.7578183516765923

Extracting TFLite Models:

```
[ ] import tensorflow as tf

# Load or define your TensorFlow/Keras model
model = tf.keras.models.load_model('model_trained_wind.h5')

# Convert the model to TensorFlow Lite format
converter = tf.lite.TFLiteConverter.from_keras_model(model)
converter.target_spec.supported_ops = [tf.lite.OpsSet.TFLITE_BUILTINS, tf.lite.OpsSet.SELECT_TF_OPS]
converter.experimental_new_converter = True # Enable the new converter
converter._experimental_lower_tensor_list_ops = False # Disable lowering tensor list ops
tflite_model = converter.convert()

# Save the TensorFlow Lite model to a .tflite file
with open('converted_wind_model.tflite', 'wb') as f:
    f.write(tflite_model)
```

WARNING:tensorflow:Layer lstm_11 will not use cuDNN kernels since it doesn't meet the criteria. It will use a generic GPU kernel as fallback when running on GPU.
 WARNING:tensorflow:Layer lstm_11 will not use cuDNN kernels since it doesn't meet the criteria. It will use a generic GPU kernel as fallback when running on GPU.

Integrating Flutter with TFLite:

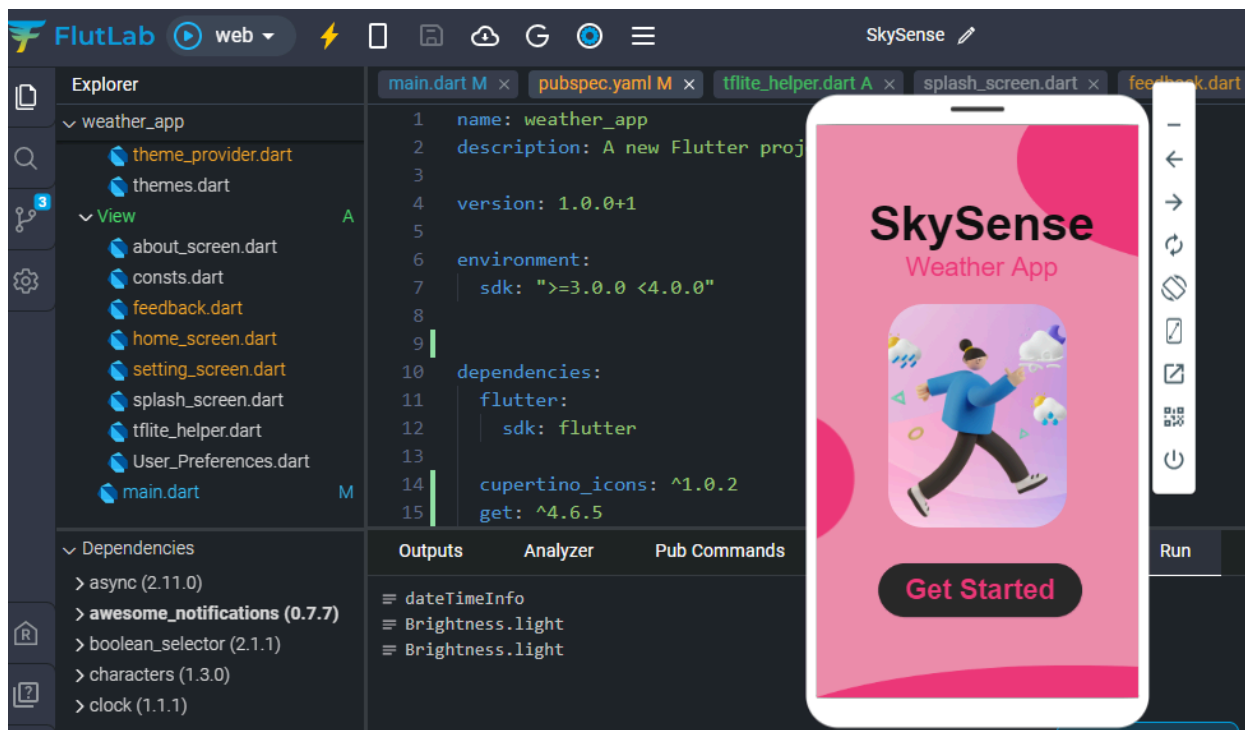
```
1 import 'package:tflite/tflite.dart';
2
3 class TFLiteHelper {
4   static Future<String?> loadModel() async {
5     String? result = await Tflite.loadModel(
6       model: "assets/model.tflite",
7     );
8     return result;
9   }
10
11  static Future<List?> runModelOnImage(String imagePath) async {
12    var recognitions = await Tflite.runModelOnImage(
13      path: imagePath, // required
14      imageMean: 0.0, // defaults to 117.0
15      imageStd: 255.0, // defaults to 1.0
16      numResults: 5, // defaults to 5
17      threshold: 0.2, // defaults to 0.1
18      asynch: true // defaults to true
19    );
20    return recognitions;
21  }
22 }
```

```

4  version: 1.0.0+1
5
6  environment:
7    sdk: ">=3.0.0 <4.0.0"
8
9
10 dependencies:
11   flutter:
12     sdk: flutter
13
14   cupertino_icons: ^1.0.2
15   get: ^4.6.5
16   http: ^1.1.0
17   intl: ^0.18.1
18   weather: ^3.1.1
19   provider: ^5.0.0
20   awesome_notifications: ^0.7.4+1
21   flutter_local_notifications: ^5.0.0+4
22   wiredash: ^2.1.0
23   shared_preferences: ^2.0.18
24   tflite: ^1.1.2

```

Flutter Code:



main.dart:

```
main.dart M x pubspec.yaml M x tflite_helper.dart A x splash_screen.dart x feedback.d
1 import 'package:awesome_notifications/awesome_notifications.dart';
2 import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
3 import 'package:provider/provider.dart';
4 import 'package:weather_app/View/splash_screen.dart';
5 import 'package:weather_app/themes/theme_provider.dart';
6 import 'package:wiredash/wiredash.dart';
7 import 'package:weather_app/View/tflite_helper.dart';
8
9 void main() {
10   AwesomeNotifications().initialize(
11     null,
12     [
13       NotificationChannel(
14         channelKey: "basic_channel",
15         channelName: "SkySense",
16         channelDescription: "Notifications on",
17       ),
18     ],
19     debug: true,
20   );
21   runApp(ChangeNotifierProvider(
22     create: (context) => ThemeProvider(),
```

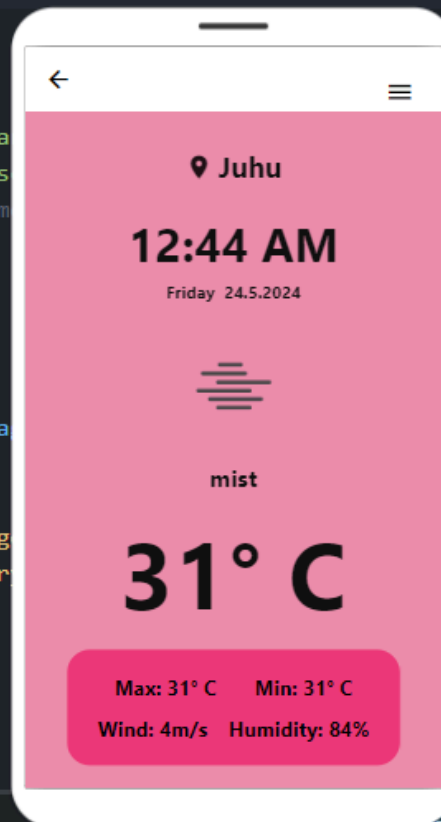
```
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Wiredash(
    projectId: "skysense-8weie4o",
    secret: "07oUikYmfjJYAR7hRz7wU7ko23Ei98Iv",
    child: MaterialApp(
      debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
      title: 'Flutter Demo',
      theme: Provider.of<ThemeProvider>(context).themeData,
      // themeMode: notifier.isDark ? ThemeMode.dark : ThemeMode.li
      // darkTheme: darkTheme,
      // theme: ThemeData(
      //   colorScheme: ColorScheme.fromSeed(seedColor: Colors.de
      //   useMaterial3: true,
      // ),
      home: SplashScreen(),
    )); // MaterialApp // Wiredash
}
```

Home screen:

```

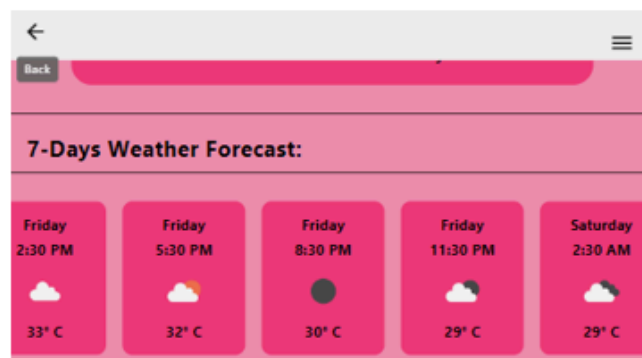
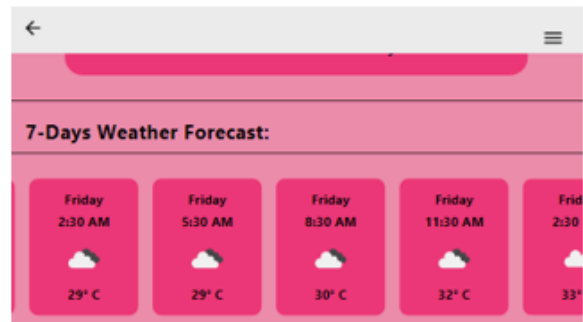
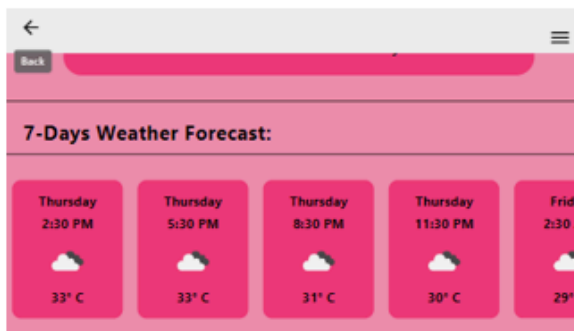
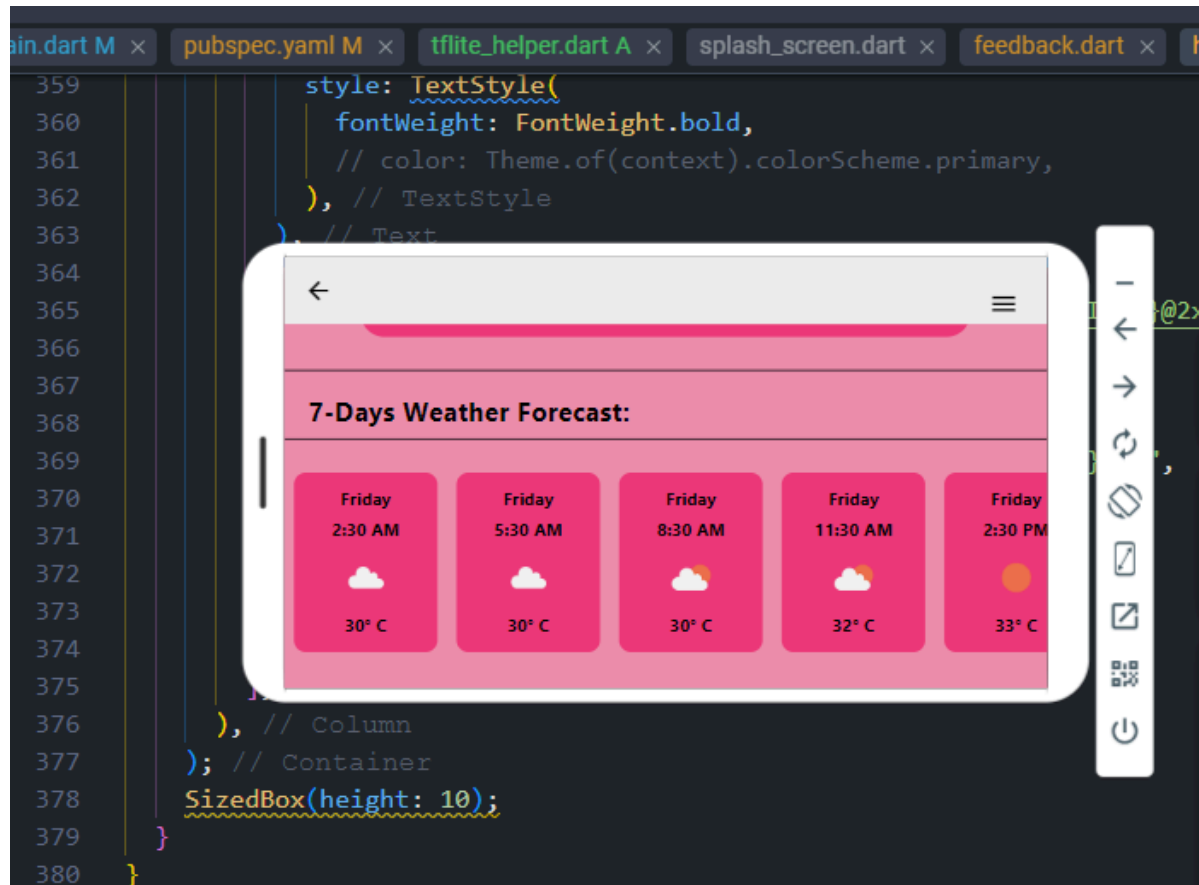
1  import 'dart:ui';
2  import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
3  import 'package:intl/intl.dart';
4  import 'package:weather/weather.dart';
5  import 'package:weather_app/View/consts.dart';
6  import 'package:weather_app/View/setting_screen.dart';
7  // import 'package:weather_app/themes/theme.dart';
8
9  class HomePage extends StatefulWidget {
10   const HomePage({Key? key});
11
12   @override
13   State<HomePage> createState() => _HomePageState();
14 }
15
16 class _HomePageState extends State<HomePage> {
17   final WeatherFactory _wf = WeatherFactory();
18
19   Weather? _weather;
20   List<Weather>? _forecast;
21
22   @override
23   void initState() {
24     super.initState();
25     _loadWeather();
26   }
27
28   void _loadWeather() {
29     _wf.getWeather().then((weather) {
30       _weather = weather;
31       _loadForecast();
32     });
33   }
34
35   void _loadForecast() {
36     _wf.getForecast().then((forecast) {
37       _forecast = forecast;
38     });
39   }
40 }

```

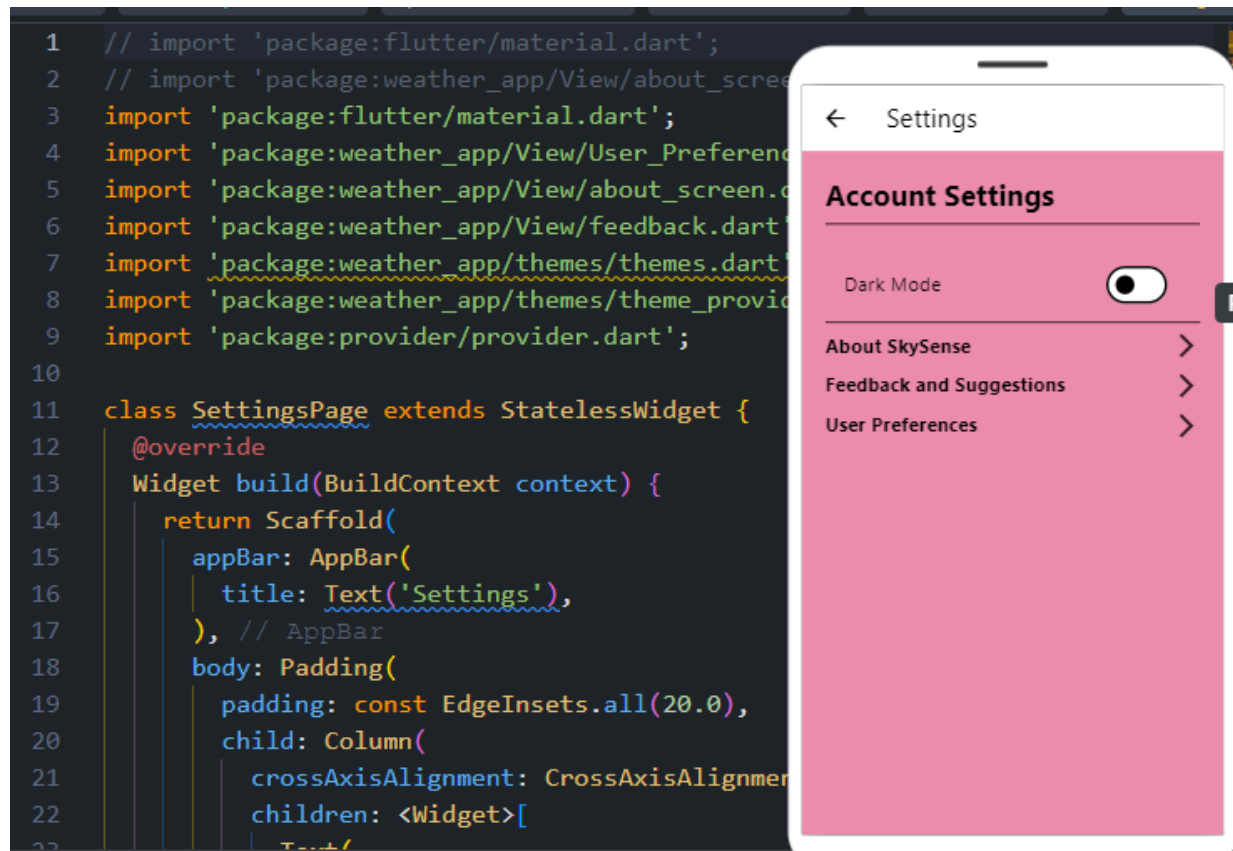


Outputs Analyzer Pub Commands Tests

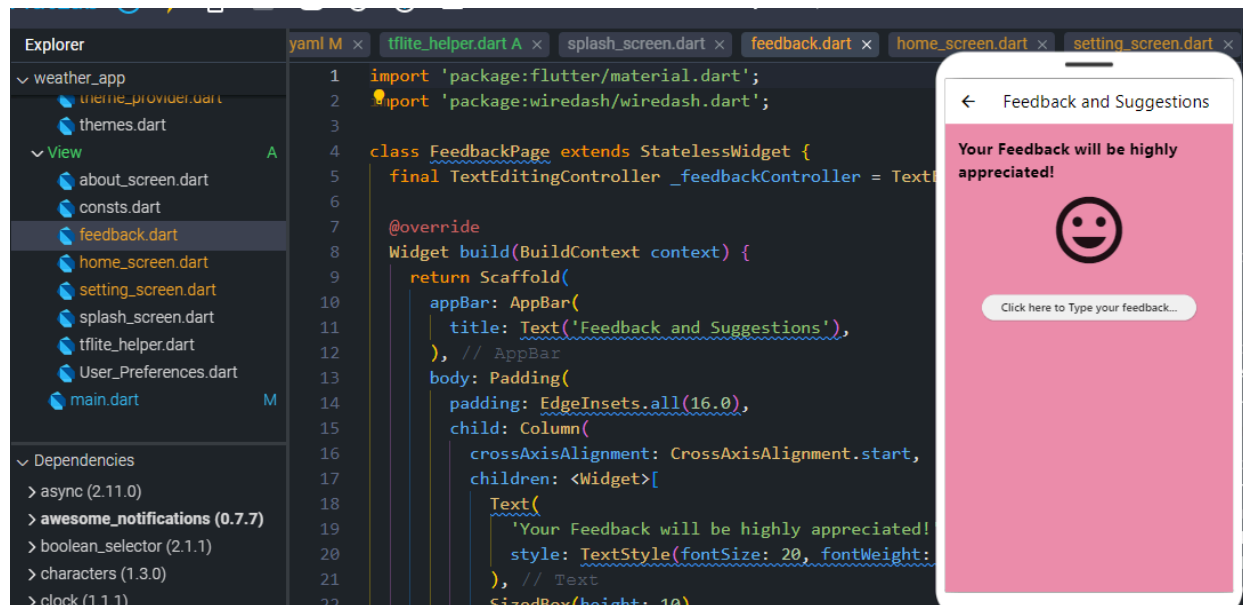
Site Histor



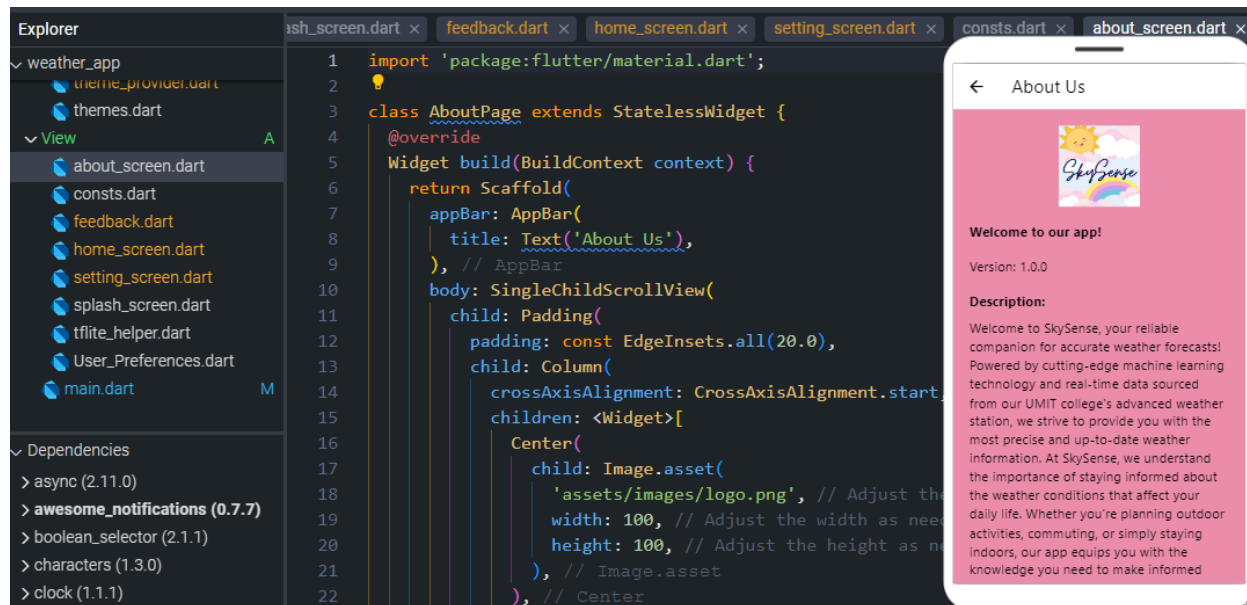
Settings Page:



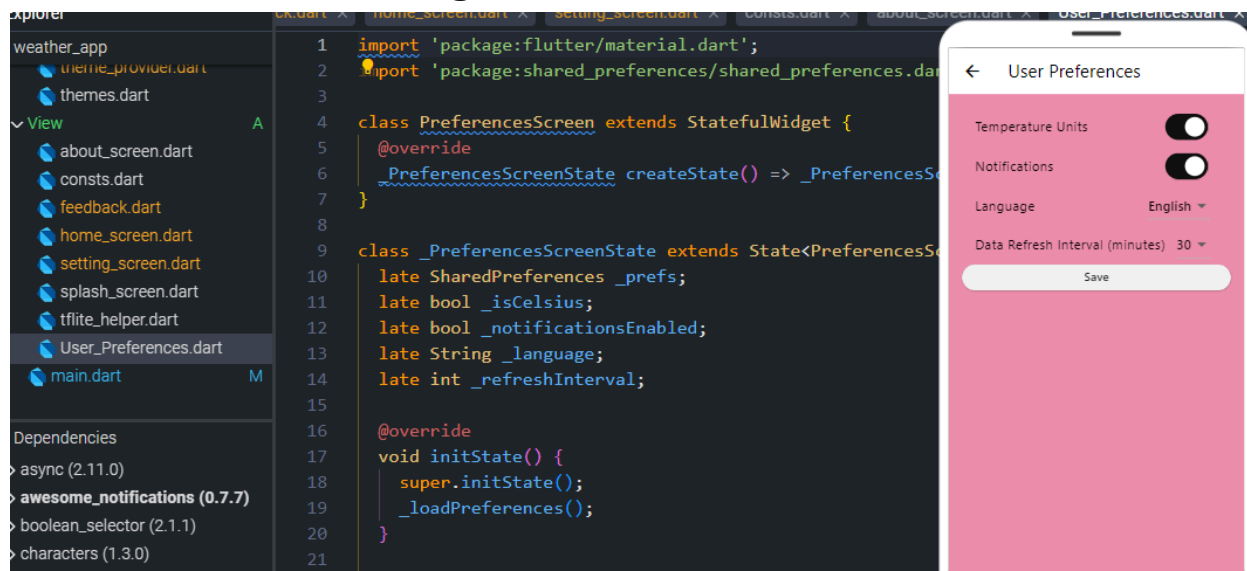
Feedback Page:



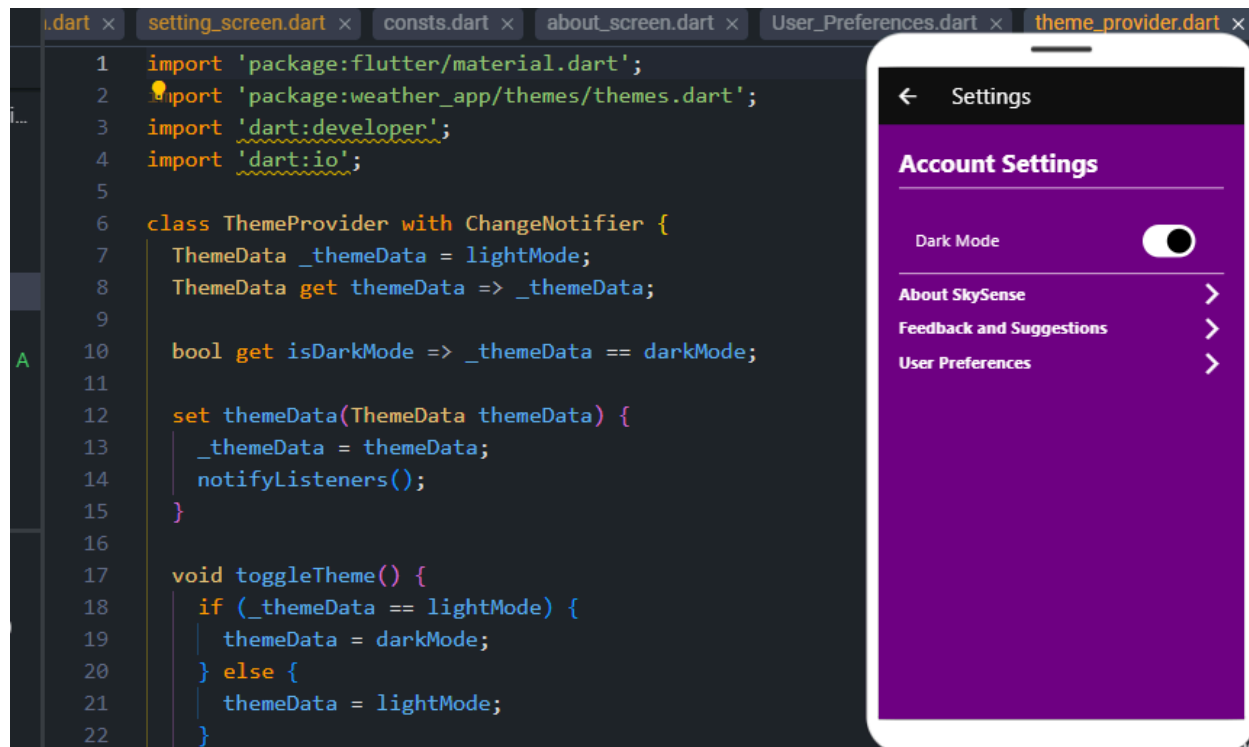
About Page:



User Preferences Page:



Light/ Dark Mode:



FeedBack Form Connected with wiredash for database collection:

