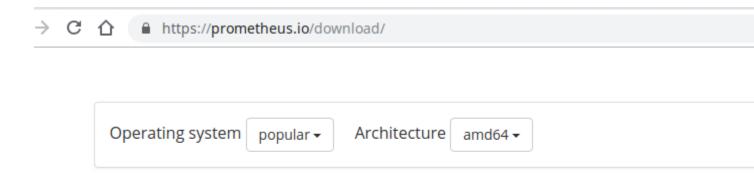
use the below link for installation:

https://www.fosslinux.com/10398/how-to-install-and-configure-prometheus-on-centos-7.htm sudo su

# **Step 3 – Download Prometheus package**

Go to official Prometheus downloads page, and copy the URL of Linux "tar" file.



## prometheus

The Prometheus monitoring system and time series database. O prometheus/prometheus

| 2.8.1 / 2019-03-28 Release notes      |         |       |  |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|--|
| File name                             | OS      | Arch  |  |
| prometheus-2.8.1.darwin-amd64.tar.gz  | darwin  | amd64 |  |
| prometheus-2.8.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz   | linux   | amd64 |  |
| prometheus-2.8.1.windows-amd64.tar.gz | windows | amd64 |  |

#### Prometheus Download Page

Run the following command to download package. Paste the copied URL after wget in the below command:

waet

https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.8.1/prometheus-2.8.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz

## **Step 4 – Configure Prometheus**

Add a Prometheus user.

useradd --no-create-home --shell /bin/false prometheus Create needed directories.

- -

mkdir /etc/prometheus

mkdir /var/lib/prometheus

Change the owner of the above directories.

chown prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus

chown prometheus:prometheus /var/lib/prometheus Now go to Prometheus downloaded location and extract it.

tar -xvzf prometheus-2.8.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz Rename it as per your preference.

mv prometheus-2.8.1.linux-amd64 prometheuspackage Copy "prometheus" and "promtool" binary from the "prometheuspackage" folder to "/usr/local/bin".

cp prometheuspackage/prometheus /usr/local/bin/

cp prometheuspackage/promtool /usr/local/bin/Change the ownership to Prometheus user.

chown prometheus:prometheus /usr/local/bin/prometheus

chown prometheus:prometheus /usr/local/bin/promtool

Copy "consoles" and "console\_libraries" directories from the "prometheuspackage" to "/etc/prometheus folder"

```
cp -r prometheuspackage/consoles /etc/prometheus
cp -r prometheuspackage/console_libraries /etc/prometheus
Change the ownership to Prometheus user
```

```
chown -R prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus/consoles
chown -R prometheus:prometheus
/etc/prometheus/console_libraries
```

Add and modify Prometheus configuration file.

Configurations should be added to the "/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml"

Now we will create the prometheus.yml file.

```
vim /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml
Add the following configuration to the file.
```

```
global:
    scrape_interval: 10s

scrape_configs:
    - job_name: 'prometheus_master'
    scrape_interval: 5s
    static_configs:
        - targets: ['localhost:9090']
```

save and exit the file

Change the ownership of the file.

```
chown prometheus:prometheus
/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml
```

Configure the Prometheus Service File.

vim /etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service Copy the following content to the file.

```
[Unit]
Description=Prometheus
Wants=network-online.target
After=network-online.target
[Service]
User=prometheus
Group=prometheus
Type=simple
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/prometheus
--config.file /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml
--storage.tsdb.path /var/lib/prometheus/
--web.console.templates=/etc/prometheus/consoles
--web.console.libraries=/etc/prometheus/console libraries
```

```
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
Save and the exit file.
```

Reload the systemd service.

```
systemctl daemon-reload
Start the Prometheus service.
```

```
systemctl start prometheus
Check service status.
```

```
systemctl status prometheus
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl status prometheus
 prometheus.service - Prometheus
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabl
  Active: active (running) since Mon 2019-04-08 17:54:45 +0530; 9s ago
Main PID: 3041 (prometheus)
   CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service
            └─3041 /usr/local/bin/prometheus --config.file /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml -
Apr 08 17:54:45 localhost.localdomain prometheus[3041]: level=info ts=2019-04-08T12:24:45.
Apr 08 17:54:45 localhost.localdomain prometheus[3041]: level=info ts=2019-04-08T12:24:45
Apr 08 17:54:45 localhost.localdomain prometheus[3041]: level=info ts=2019-04-08T12:24:45.
Apr 08 17:54:45 localhost.localdomain prometheus[3041]: level=info ts=2019-04-08T12:24:45.
[root@localhost ~]#
```

Status

Add firewall rules.

```
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=9090/tcp --
permanent
```

Reload firewall service.

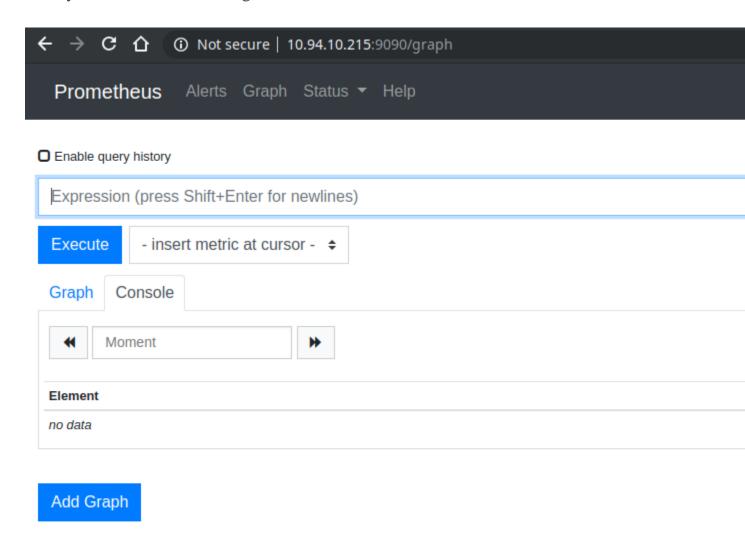
```
systemctl reload firewalld
```

## **Step 5 – Access Prometheus Web Interface**

Use the following Url to access UI.

http://Server-IP:9090/graph

Then you can see the following interface.



UI

## **Step 6 – Monitor Linux Server Using Prometheus**

First, you need to configure Prometheus node exporter on a Linux server.

Copy URL of the Node Exporter form the official download page.

### C ↑ https://prometheus.io/download/

### 0.11.0 / 2018-06-29 Release notes

| File name                                   | OS      | Arch  |
|---|---------|-------|
| mysqld_exporter-0.11.0.darwin-amd64.tar.gz  | darwin  | amd64 |
| mysqld_exporter-0.11.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz   | linux   | amd64 |
| mysqld_exporter-0.11.0.windows-amd64.tar.gz | windows | amd64 |

# node\_exporter

Exporter for machine metrics • prometheus/node\_exporter

| <b>0.17.0 / 2018-11-30</b> Release notes |        |       |
|--|--------|-------|
| File name                                | os     | Arch  |
| node_exporter-0.17.0.darwin-amd64.tar.gz | darwin | amd64 |
| node_exporter-0.17.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz  | linux  | amd64 |

#### **Node Exporter Download**

Paste the copied URL after wget in the following command:

#### wget

https://github.com/prometheus/node\_exporter/releases/download/v0.17.0/node exporter-0.17.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz

```
oot@localhost ~]# wget https://github.com/prometheus/node_exporter/releases/download/v0.
-2019-04-09 08:23:25-- https://github.com/prometheus/node_exporter/releases/download/v0.
desolving github.com (github.com)... 192.30.253.113, 192.30.253.112
Connecting to github.com (github.com)|192.30.253.113|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
ocation: https://github-production-release-asset-2e65be.s3.amazonaws.com/9524057/b2319d80
Date=20190409T025205Z&X-Amz-Expires=300&X-Amz-Signature=e3479f6fb3123b03d30174625d1fccf36
ux-amd64.tar.gz&response-content-type=application%2Foctet-stream [following]
-2019-04-09 08:23:26-- https://github-production-release-asset-2e65be.s3.amazonaws.com/9
 request&X-Amz-Date=20190409T025205Z&X-Amz-Expires=300&X-Amz-Signature=e3479f6fb3123b03d3
ter-0.17.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz&response-content-type=application%2Foctet-stream
esolving github-production-release-asset-2e65be.s3.amazonaws.com (github-production-releas
Connecting to github-production-release-asset-2e65be.s3.amazonaws.com (github-production-re
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
ength: 7018111 (6.7M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'node exporter-0.17.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz'
2019-04-09 08:23:30 (2.60 MB/s) - 'node exporter-0.17.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz' saved [7018111,
```

#### **Node Exporter**

Extract the downloaded package.

```
tar -xvzf node_exporter-0.17.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
Create a user for the node exporter.
```

```
useradd -rs /bin/false nodeusr
```

Move binary to "/usr/local/bin" from the downloaded extracted package.

```
mv node_exporter-0.17.0.linux-amd64/node_exporter
/usr/local/bin/
```

Create a service file for the node exporter.

```
vim /etc/systemd/system/node_exporter.service
Add the following content to the file.
```

```
[Unit]

Description=Node Exporter

After=network.target
```

```
[Service]
User=nodeusr
Group=nodeusr
Type=simple
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/node exporter
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
Save and exit the file.
Reload the system daemon.
systemctl daemon-reload
Start node exporter service.
systemctl start node exporter
Add a firewall rule to allow node exporter.
firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=9100/tcp --
permanent
Reload firewall service.
systemctl restart firewalld
Enable node exporter on system boot.
systemctl enable node exporter
View the metrics browsing node exporter URL.
http://IP-Address:9100/metrics
```