

# Bastían González-Bustamante

DPhil (PhD) Researcher · University of Oxford

St Hilda's College, Cowley Place, Oxford OX4 1DY, UK

 [bastian.gonzalezbustamante@politics.ox.ac.uk](mailto:bastian.gonzalezbustamante@politics.ox.ac.uk)  [bgonzalezbustamante.com](http://bgonzalezbustamante.com)  [bgonzalezbustamante](https://github.com/bgonzalezbustamante)

## Summary

I am completing my DPhil (PhD) dissertation in the Department of Politics and International Relations and St Hilda's College at the University of Oxford, United Kingdom. I am currently based in Oxford, working on my research. Furthermore, I am an Instructor Professor in the Management and Public Policies Department at the Faculty of Administration and Economics at the Universidad de Santiago de Chile.

Before starting the DPhil, in October 2019, I earned an MA (1st) in Political Science and a BA (2:1) in Government, both from the Universidad de Chile. Moreover, I served as a lecturer at the Universidad de Chile and a consultant for the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP).

My doctoral research is supervised by Professor Petra Schleiter and focuses on cabinets' stability in Latin American presidential democracies. In my DPhil project, I combine the principal-agent theory elements to evaluate the actors' incentives and strategies in presidential systems. My empirical strategy employs propensity scores and matching methods, competing risks models, and IV estimations. My research is funded by the Chilean National Agency for Research and Development.

## Expertise

**Main Interests** Cabinets composition and allocation, ministerial turnover, presidential systems, political elites, civil service systems, crisis management

**Techniques** Survival analysis and competing risks models, propensity score methods, multilevel models, spatial analysis, social network analysis, qualitative comparative analysis

## Education

<b>University of Oxford</b> <b>DPhil (PhD) in Politics</b> Professor Petra Schleiter (Supervisor)	<b>Oxford, UK</b> 2019 - ongoing
<b>Universidad de Chile</b> <b>MA in Political Science</b> Highest Distinction (1st, First-class honours)	<b>Santiago, Chile</b> 2010 - 2013
<b>Universidad de Chile</b> <b>BA in Government</b> Distinction (2:1, Second-class honours, upper division)	<b>Santiago, Chile</b> 2004 - 2009
<b>Universidad de Chile</b> <b>BPS in Public Administration</b> Distinction (2:1, Second-class honours, upper division)	<b>Santiago, Chile</b> 2004 - 2009

## Relevant Employment

<b>Universidad de Santiago de Chile</b> <b>Instructor Professor</b> Management and Public Policies Department, Faculty of Administration and Economics	<b>Santiago, Chile</b> 2019 - on leave
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**Universidad de Santiago de Chile**

**Adjunct Professor**

Management and Public Policies Department, Faculty of Administration and Economics

**Santiago, Chile**

2014 - 2018

**United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)**

**Consultant**

Democratic Governance Programme

**Santiago, Chile**

2016 - 2017

**Universidad de Chile**

**Lecturer**

School of Government and Public Management, Institute of Public Affairs

**Santiago, Chile**

2013 - 2016

## Peer-Reviewed Articles

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### SOCIAL SCIENCES CITATION INDEX (WoS-ISI/SCCI)

5. González-Bustamante, B. (2021). Evolution and Early Government Responses to COVID-19 in South America. *World Development*, 137, 105180. DOI: [10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105180](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105180)
4. González-Bustamante, B. (2020). The Politics-Administration Dichotomy: A Case Study of the Chilean Executive During the Democratic Post-Transition. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 39(5), 582–597. DOI: [10.1111/blar.13044](https://doi.org/10.1111/blar.13044)
3. González-Bustamante, B., Carvajal, A., & González, A. (2020). Determinants of E-Government in the Municipalities: Evidence from the Chilean Case. *Gestión y Política Pública*, XXIX(1), 97–129. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.29265/gypv.v29i1.658](https://doi.org/10.29265/gypv.v29i1.658). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/fze3x](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/fze3x)
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2019). Gaps, Representation, and Elite-Mass Congruence in Chile and Uruguay. *Convergencia. Revista de Ciencias Sociales*, 80, 1–27. [IN SPANISH]. URL: [www.redalyc.org](http://www.redalyc.org). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/cqym8](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/cqym8)
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Garrido-Vergara, L. (2018). Socialization, Trajectories and Post-Career of Ministers in Chile, 1990–2010. *Política y Gobierno*, XXV(1), 31–64. [IN SPANISH]. URL: [www.politicaygobierno.cide.edu](http://www.politicaygobierno.cide.edu)

### SCOPUS & EMERGING SOURCES CITATION INDEX (WoS-ISI/ESCI)

8. González-Bustamante, B., Astete, M., & Orvenes, B. (2020). Senior Public Managers: A Novel Dataset on Members of the Chilean Civil Service. *Revista de Gestión Pública*, IX(2), 151–169. [IN SPANISH AND ENGLISH]. DOI: [10.22370/rgp.2020.9.2.2920](https://doi.org/10.22370/rgp.2020.9.2.2920). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/vshcz](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/vshcz)
7. Olivares, A. et al. (2020). New Challenges, Approaches, and Perspectives in the Study of Political Elites. *Iberoamericana*, XX(74), 229–259. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.18441/ibam.20.2020.74.229-259](https://doi.org/10.18441/ibam.20.2020.74.229-259). SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/syqu4](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/syqu4)
6. Maillet, A., González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2019). Public-Private Circulation and the Revolving Door in the Chilean Executive Branch (2000–2014). *Latin American Business Review*, 20(4), 367–387. DOI: [10.1080/10978526.2019.1652099](https://doi.org/10.1080/10978526.2019.1652099)
5. Barría, D., González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2019). The Literature on Open Government in Spanish. Analysis of the Dynamics of Production and Citation. *Noesis. Revista de Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades*, 28(56), 22–42. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.20983/noesis.2019.2.3](https://doi.org/10.20983/noesis.2019.2.3)
4. Del Valle, N., & González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Political Agenda, Journalism and Digital Media in Chile: Research Notes on Media Pluralism. *Perspectivas de la Comunicación*, 11(1), 291–326. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <http://revistas.ufro.cl>
3. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Cabinet Turnover and Survival of Ministers in Chile During the Concertacion Governments (1990–2010). *Colombia Internacional*, 87, 81–108. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.7440/colombiaint87.2016.04](https://doi.org/10.7440/colombiaint87.2016.04)
2. González-Bustamante, B. et al. (2016). Civil Service in Chile, Analysis of Senior Civil Servants on the Top Rung of the Hierarchy (2003–13). *Revista de Administração Pública*, 50(1), 59–79. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.1590/0034-7612145767](https://doi.org/10.1590/0034-7612145767)

1. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2015). Undersecretaries Rotation in Chile: An Exploration of the Second Government Line, 1990-2014. *Revista de Gestión Pública, IV(2)*, 151–190. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.22370/rgp.2015.4.2.2230](https://doi.org/10.22370/rgp.2015.4.2.2230)

## SCIELO & LATINDEX

9. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Political, Economic, and Intellectual Elites: A Growing Research Agenda for Political Science. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 54(1)*, 7–17. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>
8. González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2016). Political Elites in the Chilean Legislative Branch: The Chamber of Deputies (1990-2014). *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 54(1)*, 19–52. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>
7. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Assessing Twitter as a Public Opinion Measure: An Exploration of the Bachelet's Arrival to the Chilean Presidential Campaign 2013. *Revista SAAP, 9(1)*, 119–141. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <http://ref.scielo.org>
6. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Electoral Success and Campaign Spending in Elections of Senators and Deputies in Chile 2013. *Políticas Públicas, 8(1)*, 21–35. [IN SPANISH]. URL: [www.revistas.usach.cl](http://www.revistas.usach.cl)
5. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Popular Election of Regional Councillors 2013. Performance of Political, Family, and Economic Capital in a New Electoral Arena in Chile. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 52(2)*, 49–91. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>
4. Olivares, A. et al. (2014). Think Tanks in the Cabinet: An Exploration of the Chilean Case (2006-2014). *Revista de Sociología, 29*, 37–54. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistadesociologia.uchile.cl>
3. González-Bustamante, B. (2013). Factors Affecting Access and Permanence of the Governmental Political Elite in Chile (1990-2010). *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 51(1)*, 119–153. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2013). The Study of the Elites in Chile: Theoretical and Methodological Approaches. *Intersticios Sociales, 6*, 1–20. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <http://ref.scielo.org>
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Henríquez, G. (2012). Digital Campaigns: Branding or Political Participation? *Más Poder Local, 12*, 32–39. [IN SPANISH]. URL: [www.researchgate.net](http://www.researchgate.net)

## Peer-Reviewed Edited Volumes

2. González-Bustamante, B., & Luci, F. (2022, *forthcoming*). Political Elites in Latin America: Socialisation, Trajectories, and Capitals. *Pléyade*.
1. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Political, Economic, and Intellectual Elites. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 54(1)*. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>

## Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters

12. González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Civil Service Models in Latin America. In A. Farazmand (ed.), *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance*. Cham: Springer. doi: [10.1007/978-3-319-20928-9\\_2699](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-20928-9_2699). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/mp4qd](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/mp4qd)
11. González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Internet, Digital Social Networks Usage, and Participation in the Southern Cone. In P. Cottet (ed.), *Opinión Pública Contemporánea: Otras Posibilidades de Comprensión e Investigación*. Santiago: Social-Ediciones. [IN SPANISH].
10. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2018). Governmental Political Elite in Chile: Ministers Survival (1990-2014). In A. Codato & F. Espinoza (eds.), *Las Élités en las Américas: Diferentes Perspectivas*. Curitiba: Editora da Universidade Federal do Paraná. [IN SPANISH]. URL: [www.researchgate.net](http://www.researchgate.net)

9. González-Bustamante, B., & Barría, D. (2018). Expansion of the Public Sphere in Chile: Social Networks, Electoral Campaigns, and Digital Participation. In N. Del Valle (ed.), *Transformaciones de la Esfera Pública en Chile. Luchas Sociales, Espacio Público y Pluralismo Informativo*. Santiago: RIL Editores. [IN SPANISH]. SocARXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/nkftb](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/nkftb)
8. Barría, D., González-Bustamante, B., & Araya, J. E. (2017). Electronic Democracy and Digital Participation: Advances and Challenges. In J. R. Gil-García, J. I. Criado & J. C. Téllez (eds.), *Tecnologías de Información y Comunicación en la Administración Pública: Conceptos, Enfoques, Aplicaciones y Resultados*. Mexico City: INFOTEC. [IN SPANISH]. URL: [www.researchgate.net](http://www.researchgate.net)
7. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Twitter Usage in Political Communication. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
6. González-Bustamante, B., & Sazo, D. (2016). Viral Campaign. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
5. González-Bustamante, B., & Sazo, D. (2016). Political Branding. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
4. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). New Media and Digital Politics: The Case of Chilean Primary Presidential Elections 2013. In G. Sibaja (ed.), *Nuevos Medios y Comunicación Política Digital*. San Jose: Fundación Educativa San Judas Tadeo. [IN SPANISH].
3. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Digital Activism, Social Networks, and Brokerage. En S. Millaleo & P. Cárcamo (eds.), *Mediaciones del Sistema Político frente al Activismo Digital*. Santiago: Fundación Democracia y Desarrollo. [IN SPANISH]. URL: [www.researchgate.net](http://www.researchgate.net)
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Social Networks as a Tool for Political Engage: Twitter and the Public Opinion Concept. In O. Avilés et al. (eds.), *Práctica Política y Medios Digitales*. Santiago: Instituto Igualdad. [IN SPANISH].
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Henríquez, G. (2013). Chile: The Digital Campaign 2009-2010. In I. Crespo & J. del Rey (eds.), *Comunicación Política & Campañas Electorales en América Latina*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Biblos. [IN SPANISH].

## Working Papers

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4. González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2020). Applying ForceAtlas2, a Continuous Graph Layout Algorithm, to the Elites Study. *Tufte Working Papers*, 1, 1–15. [IN SPANISH]. SocARXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/gxrkc](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/gxrkc)
3. Maillet, A., González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Revolving Door. Analysis of Public-Private Circulation in Chile (2000-2014). *Serie Documentos de Trabajo PNUD-Desigualdad*, 7, 1–40. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.25510.42566](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.25510.42566)
2. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Undersecretaries Rotation in the Chilean Cabinets (1990-2014). *Observatório de elites políticas e sociais do Brasil. NUSP/UFPR*, 3(5), 1–19. [IN PORTUGUESE]. URL: [www.researchgate.net](http://www.researchgate.net)
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Soto, D. (2016). Pluralism in the Chilean Digital Mass Media, Exploratory Study of Key Cases. *Serie Política, Gestión y Políticas Públicas*, 2, 1–26. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.33899.03362](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.33899.03362)

## Relevant Teaching Experience

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- Department of Politics and International Relations, **University of Oxford**, Oxford, UK
  - Comparative Government (undergraduate tutorial, Prof. Petra Schleiter), Hilary 2020
- Faculty of Economics and Management, **Universidad de Santiago**, Santiago, Chile
  - Political Science I (undergraduate lecture), Spring 2014, 2018, Fall 2015-2019
  - Political Science II (undergraduate lecture), Spring 2015-2018

- Econometrics for Public Policies (undergraduate lecture), Fall 2018
- Workshop for Research Design (graduate seminar), Spring 2017-2018
- Research Methodology (undergraduate lecture), Spring 2014-2015, Fall 2015-2017
- School of Government and Public Management, **Universidad de Chile**, Santiago, Chile
  - Study of Political Phenomena (undergraduate lecture), Fall 2016
  - Political Analysis (undergraduate lecture), Fall 2014
  - Elite Theory and Democracy (undergraduate lecture, Prof. Alejandro Olivares), Spring 2013-2014

## Honours & Awards

<b>St Hilda's College at the University of Oxford Book and Travel Grants.</b>		
2020	Allowances for books and conference participation (travel grant was declined because of coronavirus pandemic), £ 745	Oxford, UK
<b>Becas Chile Doctoral Scholarship Abroad.</b> Tuition fees, transport and living expenses for pursuing a DPhil (PhD) at the University of Oxford (ANID/PFCHA/72200340), £ 160,000		
2019		Oxford, UK
<b>LASA Travel Grant.</b> Travel support for the XXXIV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA/40071), £ 400		
2016		New York, USA
<b>CESS Summer School Scholarship.</b> Financial support for the Experimental Summer School Methods at the Nuffield-USACH Centre for Experimental Social Sciences (CESS), £ 200		
2016		Santiago, Chile
<b>ALACIP Methodological School Prize.</b> Best methodological work at the Latin American Political Association School (ALACIP)		
2015		Lima, Peru
<b>ACCP Winter School Scholarship.</b> Financial support for the Winter School in Methods and Data Analysis at the Universidad Católica de Uruguay, awarded by the Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP), £ 300		
2015		Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>PUC Summer School Scholarship.</b> Financial support for the Summer School in Mixed Methods at the Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile (PUC), £ 170		
2014		Santiago, Chile
<b>Comunicracia Prize.</b> Best paper of the political communication area at the XI Argentinian Congress of Political Science (double-blind peer-review), £ 170		
2013		Parana, Argentina
<b>Highest Rating MA Dissertation.</b> The highest rating and the congratulations from the jury at the Universidad de Chile		
2013		Santiago, Chile
<b>FONDECYT Thesis Writing Grant.</b> Financial support for MA field work (Prof. Gonzalo Delamaza, Supervisor, ANID/FONDECYT/1100877), £ 1,150		
2012		Santiago, Chile

## Selected Conference Presentations

2021	International Political Science Association (IPSA)	[ONLINE]
2019	Latin American Studies Association (LASA)	Boston, USA
2018	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	Santiago, Chile
2018	Latin American Association of Electoral Campaign Researchers (ALICE)	Murcia, Spain

2018	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	Pucon, Chile
2016	Chilean Sociology Association (PreALAS)	Talca, Chile
2016	Latin American Studies Association (LASA)	New York, USA
2015	Argentine Association of Political Analysis (SAAP)	Mendoza, Argentina
2015	Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)	Lima, Peru
2014	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	Santiago, Chile
2014	World Association for Public Opinion Research (WAPOR)	Santiago, Chile
2013	Latin American Association of Electoral Campaign Researchers (ALICE)	Toluca, Mexico
2013	Latin American Sociology Association (ALAS)	Santiago, Chile
2013	Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)	Bogota, Colombia
2013	Argentine Association of Political Analysis (SAAP)	Parana, Argentina
2012	Chilean Sociology Association (PreALAS)	Pucon, Chile
2012	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	Santiago, Chile
2012	International Political Science Association (IPSA)	Madrid, Spain
2012	Latin American Association of Electoral Campaign Researchers (ALICE)	Madrid, Spain
2012	Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)	Quito, Ecuador

## Peer Reviewer & Expert

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- Varieties of Democracy Project, University of Gothenburg, Sweden, 2014, 2018-2020
- Global Academic Reputation Survey, Clarivate Analytics, USA, 2020
- Sectoral Commission for Research, Universidad de la República, Uruguay, 2016, 2018
- Times Higher Education World University Rankings, ELSEVIER, Netherlands, 2018-2019
- Reviewer in WoS-ISI/SSCI/ESCI & SCOPUS journals, since 2013
- Reviewer in SCIELO & LATINDEX journals, since 2013

## Languages & Software

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**Languages** Spanish (native speaker), English (fluent), Portuguese (advanced reading skills), French (elemental reading skills)

**Programming & Software** R, Python, Stata, SPSS/PSPP, UCINET, NetDraw, RSiena, Gephi, Tosmana, Fuzzy-Sets, ArcGIS, ATLAS.ti, EndNote, Zotero, HPOp,  $\text{\LaTeX}$ , Bib $\text{\TeX}$ , JabRef, MS Office, WordPress, Moodle, HTML, CSS, XHTML

Typed in X<sub>3</sub>  $\text{\LaTeX}$  with hyperlinks.

References upon request.

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