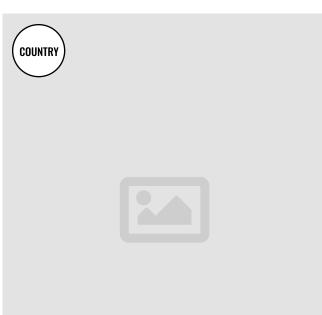




Meat

Meat

Home



BRAND

SEK 250

Product Title Goes Here

SEK 320

30% Off

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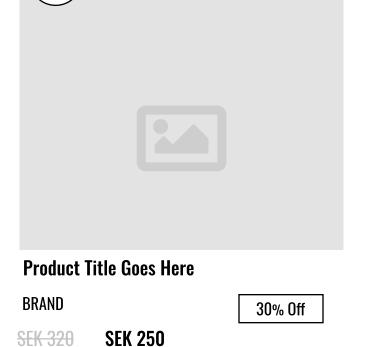


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COUNTRY

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