# Pocket SDR ver. 0.14 Command References

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# **Satellite ID and Signal ID**

Satellite IDs for Pocket SDR comply with RINEX 4.01 [1], where Gnn for GPS, Rnn for GLONASS, Enn for Galileo, Jnn for QZSS, Cnn for BeiDou, Inn for NavIC and Snn for SBAS (nn = 01, 02, 03, ...). The following table also shows signal IDs used for Pocket SDR.

**Pocket SDR Signal ID Table** 

System	Signal	Signal ID	System	Signal	Signal ID
	L1C/A	L1CA	BeiDou	B1I	B1I
GPS	L1C-D	L1CD		B1C-D	B1CD
	L1C-P	L1CP		B1C-P	B1CP
	L2C-M	L2CM		B2a-D	B2AD
	L5-I	L5I		B2a-P	B2AP
	L5-Q	L5Q		B2I	B2I
GLONASS	L1C/A (L1OF)	G1CA		B2b-I	B2BI
	L1OCd	G10CD		B3I	B3I
	L1OCp	G10CP	NavIC	L1-SPS-D	I1SD
	L2C/A (L2OF)	G2CA		L1-SPS-P	I1SP
	L2OCp	G2OCP		L5-SPS	I5S
	L3OCd	G3OCD		S-SPS	ISS*2
	L3OCp	G3OCP		L1C/A	L1CA
	E1-B	E1B	SBAS	L5-I	L5I
	E1-C	E1C	]	L5-Q	L5Q
Galileo	E5a-I	E5AI			
	E5a-Q	E5AQ			
	E5b-I	E5BI			
	E5b-Q	E5BQ			
	E6-B	E6B			
	E6-C	E6C			
	L1C/A	L1CA			
QZSS	L1C/B	L1CB			
	L1C-D	L1CD			
	L1C-P	L1CP			
	L1S	L1S			
	L2C-M	L2CM			
	L5-I	L5I			
	L5Q	L5Q			
	L5S-I	L5SI			
		L5SIV*1			
	L5S-Q	L5SQ			
		L5SQV*1			
	L6D	L6D			
	L6E	L6E			

<sup>\*1</sup> QZSS L5S verification mode signals, \*2 Pocket SDR FE currently does not support S-band signals

[1] RINEX - The Receiver Independent Exchange Format Version 4.01, July 10, 2023

### pocket\_scan

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_scan [-e]
```

### Description

Scan and list USB devices. In the USB device list, ADDR (in Windows) or BUS/PORT (other environments) shows USB device address or USB bus/port number. SPEED shows USB version (HIGH: USB 2.0/480 Mbps, SUPPER: USB 3.0/5Gbps, ...). ID shows the vender ID and the product ID for the USB device in HEX format. Pocket SDR FE utilizes Cypress vendor ID (04B4) and product ID for sample devices of EZ-USB FX2LP or FX3 (1004 or 00F1). If no device with proper vendor ID and product ID is found, check the connectivity to Pocket SDR FE devices.

### **Options**

-е

Show end point information for USB devices.

### **Execution Examples**

### pocket\_conf

### Synopsis

```
pocket_conf [-s] [-a] [-h] [-p bus[,port]] [conf_file]
```

### Description

Configure or show settings for a Pocket SDR FE device. If conf\_file specified, the settings in the configuration file are set to the Pocket SDR FE device registers. The configuration is a text file containing records of MAX2771 register field settings as like follows. The register field settings are written as keyword = value format or hexadecimal format. In the case of keyword = value format, a keyword is a field name shown in MAX2771 manual [1]. Strings after # in a line is treated as comments. If conf\_file omitted, the command shows the settings of the Pocket SDR FE device in the same format of the configuration file.

```
Keyword = value format:

[CHx]

FCEN = 97 ...

FBW = 0 ...

F30R5 = 1 ...
```

### Hexadecimal format:

```
#CH ADDR VALUE
1 0x00 0xA2241C17
1 0x01 0x20550288
```

### **Options**

-s

Save the settings to EEPROM of the SDR device. These settings are also loaded at reset of the Pocket SDR FE device.

-a Show all of the register fields.

-h

Configure or show registers in a hexadecimal format.

### -p [bus[,port]]

USB bus and port number of the Pocket SDR FE device. Without the option, the command selects the device firstly found.

```
conf file
```

Path of the configuration file. Without the option, the command shows current register field settings of the Pocket SDR FE device.

#### References

[1] maxim integrated, MAX2771 Multiband Universal GNSS Receiver, July 2018

### **Execution Example**

### Example of conf file

```
# Pocket SDR device settings
# [CH1] F_LO = 1569.420 MHz, F_ADC = 24.000 MHz (I ), F_FILT = 6.0 MHz, BW_FILT = 4.2 MHz # [CH2] F_LO = 1176.450 MHz, F_ADC = 0.000 MHz (IQ), F_FILT = 0.0 MHz, BW_FILT = 23.4 MHz
[CH1]
CHIPEN
                         1 # Chip enable (0:disable,1:enable)
                         0 # Idle enable (0:operating-mode,1:idle-mode)
TDI F
MIXPOLE
                         0 # Mixer pole selection (0:13MHz,1:36MHz)
LNAMODE
                        0 # LNA mode selection (0:high-band,1:low-band,2:disable)
                        0 # Mixer mode selection (0:high-band,1:low-band,2:disable)
MTXFRMODE
                        94 # IF filter center frequency: (128-FCEN)/2*{0.195|0.66|0.355} MHz
FCEN
                        2 # IF filter BW
FBW
                            # (0:2.5MHz,1:8.7MHz,2:4.2MHz,3:23.4MHz,4:36MHz,7:16.4MHz)
F30R5
                        1 # Filter order selection (0:5th,1:3rd)
FCENX
                        1 # Polyphase filter selection (0:lowpass,1:bandpass)
FGAIN
                         1 # IF filter gain setting (0:-6dB,1:normal)
ANAIMON
                       0 # Enable continuous spectrum monitoring (0:disable,1:enable)
TOFN
                         0 # I and Q channel enable (0:I-CH-only,1:I/Q-CH)
GAINREF
                     170 # AGC gain reference value (0-4095)
                     0 # SPI SDIO pin config (0:none,1:pull-down,2:pull-up,3:bus-hold)
SPI_SDIO_CONFIG =
AGCMODE
                        0 # AGC mode control (0:independent-I/Q,2:gain-set-by-GAININ)
```

```
FORMAT
                       1 # Output data format (0:unsigned,1:sign-magnitude,2:2's-complement)
BITS
                       2 # Number of bits in ADC (0:1bit,2:2bit,4:3bit)
                       0 # Output driver config (0:CMOS-logic,2:analog)
DRVCFG
                       0 # Identifiers version of IC
DIEID
GAININ
                      58 # PGA gain value programming in steps of approx 1dB per LSB (0-63)
HILODEN
                       1 # Enable output driver to drive high loads (0:disable,1:enable)
                       0 # Enable of highpass coupling between filter and PGA
FHIPEN
                          # (0:disable,1:enable)
PGAIEN
                       1 # I-CH PGA enable (0:disable,1:enable)
                       0 # Q-CH PGA enable (0:disable,1:enable)
PGAQEN
                       0 # Enable DSP interface (0:disable,1:enable)
STRMEN
STRMSTART
                       0 # Enable data streaming (rising edge)
STRMSTOP
                      0 # Disable data streaming (rising edge)
STRMBITS
                       1 # Number of bits streamed (1:IMSB/ILSB,3:IMSB/ILSB/QMSB/QLSB)
STAMPEN
                       1 # Enable insersion of frame numbers (0:disable,1:enable)
TIMESYNCEN
                      1 # Enable output of time sync pulse when streaming enabled by STRMEN
DATASYNCEN
                      0 # Enable sync pulse at DATASYNC
STRMRST
                       0 # Reset all counters
                      0 # Local oscillator band selection (0:L1,1:L2/L5)
LOBAND
REFOUTEN
                       1 # Output clock buffer enable (0:disable,1:enable)
IXTAL
                       1 # Current programing for XTAL (1:normal,3:high-current)
                       0 # Charge pump current selection (0:0.5mA,1:1mA)
ICP
INT PLL
                       0 # PLL mode control (0:fractional-N,1:integer-N)
PWRSAV
                       0 # Enable PLL power-save mode (0:disable,1:enable)
                      65 # PLL integer division ratio (36-32767):
NDIV
                          # F_LO=F_XTAL/RDIV*(NDIV+FDIV/2^20)
RDTV
                       1 # PLL reference division ratio (1-1023)
               = 411566 # PLL fractional division ratio (0-1048575)
FDIV
EXTADCCI K
                       0 # External ADC clock selection (0:internal,1:ADC_CLKIN)
PREFRACDIV_SEL =
                       0 # Clock pre-divider selection (0:bypass,1:enable)
                       0 # Clock pre-divider L counter value (0-4095):
REFCLK L CNT
                          # L_CNT/(4096-M_CNT+L_CNT)
REFCLK M CNT
                       0 # Clock pre-divider M counter value (0-4095)
ADCCLK
                       0 # Integer clock div/mul selection (0:enable,1:bypass)
REEDTV
                       3 # Integer clock div/mul ratio (0:x2,1:1/4,2:1/2,3:x1,4:x4)
FCLKIN
                       0 # ADC clock divider selection (0:bypass,1:enable)
                       0 # ADC clock divider L counter value (0-4095):
ADCCLK L CNT
                          # L_CNT/(4096-M_CNT+L_CNT)
ADCCLK M CNT
                       0 # ADC clock divider M counter value (0-4095)
                       1 # CLKOUT selection (0:integer-clock-div/mul,1:ADC-clock)
CLKOUT_SEL
MODE
                       0 # DSP interface mode selection
[CH2]
CHIPEN
                       1 # Chip enable (0:disable,1:enable)
IDLE
                       0 # Idle enable (0:operating-mode,1:idle-mode)
MIXPOLE
                       0 # Mixer pole selection (0:13MHz,1:36MHz)
LNAMODE
                       1 # LNA mode selection (0:high-band,1:low-band,2:disable)
MIXERMODE
                       1 # Mixer mode selection (0:high-band,1:low-band,2:disable)
                       0 # IF filter center frequency: (128-FCEN)/2*{0.195|0.66|0.355} MHz
FCEN
                       3 # IF filter BW
FBW
                          # (0:2.5MHz,1:8.7MHz,2:4.2MHz,3:23.4MHz,4:36MHz,7:16.4MHz)
F30R5
                       1 # Filter order selection (0:5th,1:3rd)
                       0 # Polyphase filter selection (0:lowpass,1:bandpass)
FCFNX
                       1 # IF filter gain setting (0:-6dB,1:normal)
FGAIN
ANAIMON
                       0 # Enable continuous spectrum monitoring (0:disable,1:enable)
IQEN
                       1 # I and Q channel enable (0:I-CH-only,1:I/Q-CH)
GAINREF
                     170 # AGC gain reference value (0-4095)
SPI_SDIO_CONFIG =
                       0 # SPI SDIO pin config (0:none,1:pull-down,2:pull-up,3:bus-hold)
AGCMODE
                       0 # AGC mode control (0:independent-I/Q,2:gain-set-by-GAININ)
FORMAT
                       1 # Output data format (0:unsigned,1:sign-magnitude,2:2's-complement)
                       2 # Number of bits in ADC (0:1bit,2:2bit,4:3bit)
BTTS
DRVCFG
                       0 # Output driver config (0:CMOS-logic,2:analog)
                       0 # Identifiers version of IC
DIEID
                      58 # PGA gain value programming in steps of approx 1dB per LSB (0-63)
GAININ
HILODEN
                       1 # Enable output driver to drive high loads (0:disable,1:enable)
FHIPEN
                       0 # Enable of highpass coupling between filter and PGA
                          # (0:disable,1:enable)
PGAIEN
                      1 # I-CH PGA enable (0:disable,1:enable)
                       1 # Q-CH PGA enable (0:disable,1:enable)
PGAQEN
                       0 # Enable DSP interface (0:disable,1:enable)
STRMEN
```

```
STRMSTART
                    0 # Enable data streaming (rising edge)
                      0 # Disable data streaming (rising edge)
STRMSTOP
STRMBITS
                       1 # Number of bits streamed (1:IMSB/ILSB,3:IMSB/ILSB/QMSB/QLSB)
STAMPEN
                      1 # Enable insersion of frame numbers (0:disable,1:enable)
TIMESYNCEN
                      1 # Enable output of time sync pulse when streaming enabled by STRMEN
DATASYNCEN
                      0 # Enable sync pulse at DATASYNC
STRMRST
                     0 # Reset all counters
LOBAND
               =
                      1 # Local oscillator band selection (0:L1,1:L2/L5)
REFOUTEN
                      0 # Output clock buffer enable (0:disable,1:enable)
                      1 # Current programing for XTAL (1:normal,3:high-current)
IXTAL
                      0 # Charge pump current selection (0:0.5mA,1:1mA)
TCP
INT_PLL
                      0 # PLL mode control (0:fractional-N,1:integer-N)
PWRSAV
                      0 # Enable PLL power-save mode (0:disable,1:enable)
NDIV
                      49 # PLL integer division ratio (36-32767):
                         # F_LO=F_XTAL/RDIV*(NDIV+FDIV/2^20)
                       1 # PLL reference division ratio (1-1023)
                   19661 # PLL fractional division ratio (0-1048575)
FDTV
                       1 # External ADC clock selection (0:internal,1:ADC_CLKIN)
EXTADCCLK
                       0 # Clock pre-divider selection (0:bypass,1:enable)
PREFRACDIV SEL =
REFCLK_L_CNT
                       0 # Clock pre-divider L counter value (0-4095): L_CNT/(4096-
M CNT+L CNT)
REFCLK_M_CNT
                       0 # Clock pre-divider M counter value (0-4095)
ADCCLK
                       0 # Integer clock div/mul selection (0:enable,1:bypass)
REFDIV
                       3 # Integer clock div/mul ratio (0:x2,1:1/4,2:1/2,3:x1,4:x4)
                       0 # ADC clock divider selection (0:bypass,1:enable)
FCLKIN
ADCCLK_L_CNT
                      0 # ADC clock divider L counter value (0-4095):
                         # L_CNT/(4096-M_CNT+L_CNT)
                      0 # ADC clock divider M counter value (0-4095)
ADCCLK_M_CNT
                    1 # CLKOUT selection (0:integer-clock-div/mul,1:ADC-clock)
0 # DSP interface mode selection
CLKOUT_SEL
MODE
                       0 # DSP interface mode selection
```

### pocket\_dump

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_dump [-t tsec] [-r] [-p bus[,port]] [-c conf_file] [-q] [file [file ...]]
```

### Description

Capture and dump digital IF (DIF) data of a Pocket SDR FE device to output files. To stop capturing, press Ctrl-C.

### **Options**

-t tsec

Data capturing time in seconds.

-r

Dump raw data of the Pocket SDR FE device without channel separation and quantization.

-p bus[,port]

USB bus and port number of the Pocket SDR FE device. Without the option, the command selects the device firstly found.

-c conf file

Configure the Pocket SDR FE device with a device configuration file before capturing.

-q

Suppress showing data dump status.

```
[file [file ...]]
```

Output digital IF data file paths. The first path is for CH1, the second one is for CH2 and so on. The second one or the later can be omitted. With option -r, only the first path is used. If the file path is "", data are not output to anywhere. If the file path is "-", data are output to stdout. If all of the file paths omitted, the following default file paths are used.

CH1: ch1\_YYYYMMDD\_hhmmss.bin
CH2: ch2\_YYYYMMDD\_hhmmss.bin

...

(YYYYMMDD: dump start date in UTC, hhmmss: dump start time in UTC)

### **Execution Example**

```
TIME(s) T CH1(Bytes) T CH2(Bytes) T CH3(Bytes) T CH4(Bytes) RATE(Ks/s)
6.4 IQ 51511296 IQ 51511296 IQ 51511296 IQ 51511296 3996.2

(Ctrl-C to stop)

$ pocket_dump.exe ch1.bin ch2.bin ch3.bin
TIME(s) T CH1(Bytes) T CH2(Bytes) T CH3(Bytes) RATE(Ks/s)
2.4 IQ 115998720 IQ 115998720 IQ 115998720 24006.4

$ pocket_dump.exe -t 10 "" L2.bin "" L6.bin
TIME(s) T CH2(Bytes) T CH4(Bytes) RATE(Ks/s)
10.0 IQ 480641024 IQ 480641024 23998.5

$ pocket_dump.exe -r -t 10 -p 2 raw.bin -c conf\(\frac{1}{2}\)pocket_L1L2_4MHz.conf
TIME(s) T CH1(Bytes) RATE(Ks/s)
10.0 IQ 80084992 4000.6
```

### pocket\_acq

### **Synopsis**

pocket\_acq [-sig sig] [-prn prn[,...]] [-tint tint] [-toff toff] [-f freq] [-fi freq] [-d freq] [-nz] file

### Description

Search GNSS signals in digital IF data and plot signal search results. If single PRN number by -prn option, it plots correlation power and correlation shape of the specified GNSS signal. If multiple PRN numbers specified by -prn option, it plots C/NO for each PRN.

### Options ([]: default)

```
-sig sig
GNSS signal ID (L1CA, L2CM, ...). [L1CA]
```

```
-prn prn[,...]
```

PRN numbers of the GNSS signal separated by ','. A PRN number can be a PRN number range like 1-32 with start and end PRN numbers. For GLONASS FDMA signals (G1CA, G2CA), the PRN number is treated as FCN (frequency channel number). [1]

### -tint tint

Integration time in ms to search GNSS signals. [code cycle]

#### -toff toff

Time offset from the start of digital IF data in ms. [0.0]

### -f freq

Sampling frequency of digital IF data in MHz. [12.0]

### -fi freq

IF frequency of digital IF data in MHz. The IF frequency equals 0, the IF data is treated as IQ-sampling (zero-IF). [0.0]

### -d freq[,freq]

Reference and max Doppler frequency to search the signal in Hz. [0.0,5000.0]

-nz

Disable zero-padding for circular correlation to search the signal. [enabled]

-h

Show usage and signal type IDs

file

File path of the input digital IF data. The format should be a series of int8\_t (signed byte) for real-sampling (I-sampling) or interleaved int8\_t for complex-sampling (IQ-sampling). Pocket SDR FE and pocket\_dump can be used to capture such digital IF data. If the tag file <file>.tag of the input IF data exists, the format, the sampling frequency, the LO frequencies and the sampling types are automatically recognized by the tag file and the options -fmt, -f, -fi, and -IQ are ignored.

### **Execution Example**

```
$ pocket_acq.exe L1.bin -f 12 -fi 3 -sig L1CA -prn 1-32
                 1, COFF= 0.61525 ms, DOP= -4562 Hz, C/N0= 33.9 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                  2, COFF= 0.36950 ms, DOP=
                                             4485 Hz, C/N0= 33.2 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                 3, COFF= 0.26550 ms, DOP=
                                              5000 Hz, C/N0= 34.0 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                 4, COFF= 0.01867 ms, DOP= -2474 Hz, C/N0= 43.4 dB-Hz
                 5, COFF= 0.68383 ms, DOP=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                                              2440 Hz, C/N0= 33.2 dB-Hz
                 6, COFF=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                            0.76083 ms, DOP=
                                               288 Hz, C/N0= 47.7 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                 7, COFF=
                            0.15250 ms, DOP=
                                              1041 Hz, C/N0= 33.3 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                 8, COFF= 0.36267 ms, DOP= -5000 Hz, C/N0= 33.0 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                 9, COFF=
                            0.05408 ms, DOP=
                                              -669 Hz, C/N0= 46.5 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                10, COFF=
                            0.54692 ms, DOP=
                                              5000 Hz, C/N0= 33.4 dB-Hz
                11, COFF=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                            0.19942 ms, DOP=
                                              1691 Hz, C/N0=43.6 dB-Hz
                12, COFF= 0.13917 ms, DOP= -1080 Hz, C/N0= 37.7 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                13, COFF=
                            0.39917 ms, DOP=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                                              4544 Hz, C/N0= 33.1 dB-Hz
                14, COFF=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                            0.25658 ms, DOP=
                                              1585 Hz, C/N0= 34.1 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                15, COFF=
                            0.48525 ms, DOP=
                                              -567 Hz, C/N0= 34.3 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                16, COFF=
                            0.02683 ms, DOP=
                                              5000 Hz, C/N0= 33.9 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                17, COFF=
                            0.31133 ms, DOP= -3321 Hz, C/N0=
                                                             39.5 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                18, COFF=
                            0.21833 ms, DOP= 1988 Hz, C/N0= 33.4 dB-Hz
                19, COFF=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                            0.83550 \text{ ms}, DOP= -2085 Hz, C/N0= 48.0 dB-Hz
                20, COFF=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                            0.22417 ms, DOP=
                                              1720 Hz, C/N0= 41.2 dB-Hz
                21, COFF=
                            0.45583 ms, DOP= -5000 Hz, C/N0= 34.6 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                22, COFF=
                            0.17050 ms, DOP=
                                              -112 Hz, C/N0= 33.5 dB-Hz
                23, COFF=
                                              2480 Hz, C/N0= 32.9 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                            0.20500 ms, DOP=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                24, COFF=
                            0.05442 ms, DOP=
                                              4039 Hz, C/N0= 34.3 dB-Hz
                25, COFF=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                            0.59517 ms, DOP= -3600 Hz, C/N0= 34.0 dB-Hz
                26, COFF=
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                            0.25550 ms, DOP= 1891 Hz, C/N0= 33.7 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                27, COFF=
                            0.26450 ms, DOP= -1990 Hz, C/N0= 34.3 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                28, COFF=
                            0.72192 ms, DOP=
                                             1101 Hz, C/N0= 34.0 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                29, COFF=
                            0.55192 ms, DOP=
                                               -40 Hz, C/N0= 34.3 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                30, COFF=
                            0.15492 ms, DOP= -2116 Hz, C/N0= 33.9 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                31, COFF= 0.56458 ms, DOP= -995 Hz, C/N0= 33.4 dB-Hz
SIG= L1CA, PRN=
                32, COFF= 0.83233 ms, DOP= 4522 Hz, C/N0= 33.8 dB-Hz
TIME = 0.923 \text{ s}
```

### pocket\_trk

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_trk [-sig sig -prn prn[,...] [-rfch ch[,...]] ...] [-fmt {INT8|INT8X2|RAW8|RAW16|RAW32}]

[-f freq] [-fo freq[,...]] [-IQ {1|2}[,...]] [-bits {2|3}[,...]] [-toff toff] [-ti tint] [-p bus,[,port]

[-c conf file] [-log path] [-nmea path] [-rtcm path] [-raw path] [-opt file]
```

### Description

It searches and tracks GNSS signals in the input digital IF data, extract observation data, decode navigation data and generate PVT solutions. The observation and navigation data can be output as a RTCM3 stream. The PVT solutions can be output as a NMEA stream. The observation data and raw navigation data and some event logs can be output as a log stream. As default, the signal tracking status is shown as like the execution example. The first line of the status indicates:

```
2024-05-30 08:39:50.996: Signal reception time expressed in GPS time 35.1234065: PVT solution latitude (deg, +: north, -: south) 138.1234560: PVT solution longitude (deg, +: east, -: west) 1234.45: PVT solution ellipsoidal height (m) 8/9: Numbers of satellites for PVT and all tracking satellites FIX: FIX PVT fixed, --- PVT not available BUFF: 1%: Internal IF data buffer usage rate (overloaded if exceeding 100%) SRCH: 17: Signal search channel number LOCK: 11/32: Numbers of signal lock channels and all channels
```

The third and following lines of the status indicates:

```
CH : Receiver channel number (1-999)
RF : RF frontend RF channel number (1-4)
SAT : GNSS satellite ID
SIG : GNSS signal ID
PRN : PRN number or FCN for GLONASS FDMA
LOCK: Continuous lock time (s)
C/N0: C/N0 (dB-Hz) and C/N0 bar
COFF: Tracking PRN code offset (ms)
DOP : Doppler frequency (Hz)
ADR : Accumulated Doppler range (cycle)
SYNC: Synchronization status (secondary code, bit, frame, and polarity)
#NAV: Number of properly decoded navigation subframes or messages
#ERR: Number of error navigation subframes or messages
#LOL: Number of loss-of-lock tracking
FEC : Number of corrected error bits by FEC (-1: unrecoverable errors)
```

### Options ([]: default)

```
-sig sig -prn prn[,...] [-rfch ch[,...]] ...
```

A GNSS signal type ID (L1CA, L2CM, ...) and a PRN number list of the signal. For signal type IDs, refer pocket\_acq.py manual. The PRN number list shall be PRN numbers or PRN number ranges like 1-32 with the start and the end numbers. They are separated by ",". For GLONASS FDMA signals (G1CA, G2CA), the PRN number is treated as the FCN (frequency channel number). To assign the signal to specific RF channel(s), -rfch option can be followed. Specify the assigned RF channel list with "," or "-". Without the -rfch option, RF channel for the signal is automatically assigned. The signal option can be repeated for multiple GNSS signals to be tracked.

### -fmt {INT8|INT8X2|RAW8|RAW16|RAW32}

Specify IF data format as follows: INT8 = int8 (I-sampling), INT8X2 = interleaved int8 (IQ-sampling), RAW8 = Pocket SDR FE 2CH raw (packed 8 bits), RAW16 = Pocket SDR FE 4CH raw (packed 16 bits), RAW32 = Pocket SDR FE 8CH raw (packed 32 bits) [INT8X2]

#### -f freq

Specify the sampling frequency of the IF data in MHz. [12.0]

#### -fo freq[,...]

Specify LO frequency for each RF channel in MHz. In case of the IF data format as RAW8, RAW16 or RAW32, multiple (2, 4 or 8) frequencies have to be specified separated by ",".

### -IQ {1 | 2}[,...]

Specify the sampling type (1 = I-sampline, 2 = IQ-sampling) for each RF channel separated by "," in case of the IF data foramt as RAW8, RAW16 or RAW32. [2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2]

#### -bits {2 | 3}[,...]

Specify the number of sampling data bits (2 or 3) for each RF channel separated by "," in case of the IF data foramt as RAW8, RAW16 or RAW32 and the sampling type as I-sampling. [2,2,2,2,2,2,2]

#### -toff toff

Time offset from the start of the IF data in s. [0.0]

#### -tscale scale

Time scale to replay the IF data file. [1.0]

#### -ti tint

Update interval of the signal tracking status in seconds. If 0 specified, the signal tracking status is suppressed. [0.1]

### -p bus[,port]

USB bus and port number of the Pocket SDR FE device in case of IF data input from the device.

### -c conf\_file

Configure the Pocket SDR FE device with a device configuration file before signal acquisition and tracking.

### -log path

A stream path to write the signal tracking log. The log includes observation data, navigation data, PVT solutions and some event logs. The stream path should be one of the followings.

- (1) local file file path without ':'. The file path can be contain time keywords (%Y, %m, %d, %h, %M) as same as the RTKLIB stream.
- (2) TCP server :port
- (3) TCP client address:port

### -nmea path

A stream path to write PVT solutions as NMEA GNRMC, GNGGA, GNGSA and GxGSV sentences. The stream path is as same as the -log option.

### -rtcm path

A stream path to write raw observation and navigation data as RTCM3.4 messages with extensions. The stream path is as same as the -log option.

#### -raw path

A stream path to write raw IF data. The stream path is as same as the -log option.

### -h height

Specify the console height (rows). [64]

#### -opt file

Specify the system options file. Refer pocket\_trk\_default.conf for the contents of the file. []

### [file]

A file path of the input IF data. The Pocket SDR FE device and pocket\_dump can be used to capture such digitized IF data. If the tag file <file>.tag for the input IF data exists, the format, the sampling frequency, the LO frequencies and the sampling types are automatically recognized by the tag file. In this case, the options -fmt, -f, -fo, and -IQ are ignored. If the file path omitted, the input is taken from a Pocket SDR FE device directly. In this case, the format, the sampling frequency, the LO frequencies and the sampling types are automatically configured according to the device information.

#### **Execution Example**

```
$ pocket_trk.exe L1.bin -sig L1CA -prn 1-32
1970-01-01 00:00:00.0 0.00000000
                                   0.00000000
                                                 0.000
                                                         0/0 ---
                                                                  BUFF: 2% SRCH: ...
 CH RF SAT
            SIG PRN LOCK(s) C/N0 (dB-Hz)
                                                COFF(ms) DOP(Hz)
                                                                  ADR(cyc) SYNC
  4 1 G04 L1CA 4
6 1 G06 L1CA 6
                       29.40 41.5
                                                0.0653090 -2460.1
                                                                   -72099.5 -BF-
                                                                                 . . .
                       29.15 48.4
                                                0.7556646 268.5
                                                                    7937.6 -BFR
            L1CA 9
                       28.69 48.2
                                                0.0668859 -683.7
                                                                  -19348.5 -BFR
  9 1 G09
            L1CA 11
 11 1
        G11
                       28.44 46.4
                                  0.1669617 1703.3
                                                                   48483.0 -BFR
                                                                                 . . .
 12 1 G12 L1CA 12
                       28.37 38.3 | | | | |
                                                0.1587866 -1041.9 -29325.1 -BFR
                                                                                 . . .
 17 1 G17 L1CA 17
                       27.53 41.0 |||||
                                                0.3729781 -3248.3 -89329.0 -BFR
                       27.28 47.1 |||||||
 19
    1 G19
            L1CA 19
                                               0.8762527 -2153.4
                                                                   -58491.2 -BFR
                                                                                 . . .
 20 1 G20 L1CA 20 27.21 43.8 ||||||
                                              0.1924167 1665.7
                                                                   45411.9 -BFR
 TIME(s) = 30.672
```

### pocket\_snap

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_snap [-ts time] [-pos lat,lon,hgt] [-ti sec] [-toff toff] [-f freq] [-fi freq] [-tint tint] [-sys sys[,...]] [-v] [-w file] -nav file [-out file] file
```

### Description

Snapshot positioning with GNSS signals in digitized IF file.

### Options ([]: default)

```
-ts time
  Captured start time in UTC as YYYY/MM/DD HH:mm:ss format. [parsed by file name]
-pos lat,lon,hgt
  Coarse receiver position as latitude, longitude in degree and height in m. [no coarse position]
-ti sec
  Time interval of positioning in seconds. (0.0: single) [0.0]
-toff toff
  Time offset from the start of digital IF data in seconds. [0.0]
-f freq
  Sampling frequency of digital IF data in MHz. [12.0]
-fi freq
  IF frequency of digital IF data in MHz. The IF frequency equals 0, the IF data is treated as IQ-
  sampling (zero-IF). [0.0]
-tint tint
  Integration time for signal search in msec. [20.0]
-sys sys[,...]
```

Select navigation system(s) (G=GPS,E=Galileo,J=QZSS,C=BDS). [G]

# fftw\_wisdom

### **Synopsis**

fftw\_wisdowm [-n size] [file]

### Description

Generate FFTW wisdom. FFTW wisdom is used to optimize FFT and IFFT performance by FFTW in target environment.

### Options ([]: default)

```
-n size FFT and IFFT size. [48000]
```

file

Output FFTW wisdom file. [fftw\_wisdom.txt]

### convbin

### **Synopsis**

convbin [option ...] file

### Description,

Convert RTCM or receiver raw data log to RINEX file. It is a Pocket SDR port of a RTKLIB AP [1]. It supports the following messages or files, including RTCM 3.4 MSM extensions for Pocket SDR.

RTCM 3 : Type 1002, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1012, 1019, 1020, 1029, 1033,

1041, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1042, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1114, 1115, 1116,

1117, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1230

NovAtel OEM7 : RANGECMPB, RANGEB, RAWEPHEMB, IONUTCB, RAWWAASFRAMEB,

RAWSBASFRAMEB, GLOEPHEMERISB, GALEPHEMERISB, GALIONB, GALCLOCKB,

QZSSRAWEPHEMB, QZSSRAWSUBFRAMEB, BDSEPHEMERISB,

NAVICEPHEMERISB

u-blox F9 : UBX-RXM-RAW, UBX-RXM-SFRB, UBX-RXM-RAWX, UBS-RXM-SFRBX

BINEX : 0x00, 0x01-01, 0x01-02, 0x01-03, 0x01-04, 0x01-05, 0x01-06, 0x01-07,

0x01-14, 0x7F-05 (big-endian, regular CRC, forward record (sync=0xE2))

Septentrio SBF : MEASEPOCH, GPSRAWCA, GLORAWCA, GALRAWFNAV, GALRAWINAV,

GEORAWL1, BDSRAW, QZSRAWL1CA, NAVICRAW

RINEX : OBS, NAV, GNAV, HNAV, LNAV, QNAV, CNAV, INAV

### **Options** [default]

file

Input receiver log file path (wild-cards (\*) can be included)

-ts y/m/d h:m:s

Start time [all]

-te y/m/d h:m:s

End time [all]

```
-tr y/m/d h:m:s
  Approximated log start time for RTCM [see below]
-ti tint
  Observation data epoch interval (s) [all]
-tt ttol
  Observation data epoch tolerance (s) [0.005]
-span span
  Time span (h) [all]
-r format
  Receiver log format
    rtcm3 = RTCM 3
    nov = NovAtel OEM7
    ubx = ublox F9
    binex = BINEX
    sbf = Septentrio SBF
    rinex = RINEX
-ro opt
  Receiver options
-f freq
  Number of signal frequencies [5]
-hc comment
  RINEX header: comment line
-hm marker
  RINEX header: marker name
-hn markno
  RINEX header: marker number
-ht marktype
```

RINEX header: marker type

```
-ho observ
  RINEX header: observer name and agency separated by /
-hr rec
  RINEX header: receiver number, type and version separated by /
-ha ant
  RINEX header: antenna number and type separated by /
-hp pos
  RINEX header: approx position x/y/z separated by /
-hd delta
  RINEX header: antenna delta h/e/n separated by /
-v ver
  RINEX version [3.05]
-xd
  Exclude Doppler frequency in RINEX OBS file [off]
-xs
  Exclude SNR in RINEX OBS file [off]
-oi
  Include iono correction in RINEX NAV header [off]
-ot
  Include time correction in RINEX NAV header [off]
-ol
  Include leap seconds in RINEX NAV header [off]
-halfc
  Half-cycle ambiguity correction [off]
```

```
-mask [sig[,...]]
  Signal mask(s) (sig=\{G|R|E|J|S|C|I\}L\{1C|1P|1W|...\})
-nomask [sig[,...]]
  Signal no mask(s) (same as above)
-x sat[,...]
  Excluded satellite(s)
-y sys[,...]
  Excluded system(s) (G:GPS, R:GLONASS, E:Galileo, J:QZSS, S:SBAS, C:BDS, I:NavIC)
-d dir
  Output directory path [same as input directory]
-c staid
  Used RINEX file name convention with station ID staid [off]
-o ofile
  Output OBS file path
-n nfile
  Output GPS or mixed NAV file path
-trace level
  Output debug trace level [off]
-ver
  Print version
```

### References

[1] RTKLIB: An Open Source Program Package for GNSS Positioning (https://www.rtklib.com, https://github.com/tomojitakasu/RTKLIB)

### pocket\_sdr.py

### **Synopsis**

pocket\_sdr.py

### Description

A GNSS SDR receiver with GUI (graphical user interface). To start the receiver, push Start button. To stop the receiver, push Stop button. To configure the receiver options, push Input..., Output..., Signal... or System... button and input settings and push OK on the options dialog. By pushing tab Receiver, RF CH, BB CH, Correlator, Satellites, Solution or Log, the contents of the receiver internal status can be switched. To exit the receiver, push Exit button. In this case, the receiver options are saved as pocket\_sdr.ini file in the same directory of the program. The detailed instruction for the program, refer doc/pocket\_sdr\_help.pdf.

### **Options**

No option.

### **Execution Example**

\$ pocket\_sdr.py



### pocket\_plot.py

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_plot.py [-type type[,type...]] [-sat sat[,...]] [-sig sig[,...]] [-tspan [ts],[te]] [-tint ti]
        [-range rng[,...]] [-style {-|.|.-|...}] [-mark size] [-stats] [-legend] [-opt option [-opt ...]]
        file ...
```

### Description

Plot GNSS receiver log(s) written by pocket trk or pocket sdr.py.

### Example:

```
pocket plot.py -type CN0,EL -sat G01,G04,J -sig L1CA,L2CM -tspan 2025/1/1,2025/1/2 ¥
       -tint 30 -range 0/60,0/100 -style . -mark 3 test_20250101*.log
```

### Options ([]: default)

```
-type type[,type...]
```

Plot type(s) of receiver log as follows.

TRK : signal tracking status

SKY : satellite positions in skyplot

LOCK : signal lock time CN0 : signal C/N0 COFF

DOP : Doppler frequency

ADR : accumulated Doppler range

: code offset

SSYNC : secondary code sync status (0:no-sync,1:normal-sync,-1:reverse-sync)

**BSYNC** : bit sync status (0:no-sync, 1:sync)

**FSYNC** : subframe/message sync status (0:no-sync,1:normal-sync,-1:reverse-sync)

ERR PHAS : phase error in PLL ERR\_CODE : code error in DLL

NFEC : number of bit errors corrected

PR : pseudorange CP : carrier-phase

PR-CP : pseudorange - carrier-phase LLI : loss-of-lock indicator

AZ : satellite azimuth angle

EL : satellite elevation angle

RES : residuals for position solution
POS : position solution east, north, up

POS-E : position solution east
POS-N : position solution north
POS-U : position solution up

POS-H : position solution horizontal

NSAT : number of used satellites for solution

RCLK : receiver clock bias

#### -sat sat[,...]

GNSS satellite IDs (G01, R01, ...), satellite system IDs (G, R, ...) or ALL to be plotted. It is required for plot type: TRK, SKY, LOCK, CNO, COFF, DOP, ADR, SSYNC, BSYNC, FSYNC, ERR\_PHAS, ERR\_CODE, NFEC, PR, CP, PR-CP, LLI, AZ, EL, RES.

#### -sig sig[,...]

GNSS signal type IDs (L1CA, L2CM, ...) or ALL to be plotted. If omitted, default signals are selected. [default]

### -tspan [ts],[te]

Plot start time ts and end time te in GPST. The format for ts or te should be y/m/d\_h:m:s, where \_h:m:s can be omitted. [auto]

### -tint ti

Time interval ti for plot in seconds. [all]

### -range rng[,...]

Y-axis ranges as format ymax for range [-ymax...ymax] or ymin/ymax for range [ymin...ymax]. Multiple ranges correspond to multiple plot types. With NULL, the range is automatically configured by data values. [auto]

### -color color[,color...]

Mark and line color(s). Multiple colors correspond to multiple plot types. With NULL, the color is automatically selected. sys or cn0 can be allowed for system or C/N0 colors in several plot types. [auto]

-style {-|.|.-|...}

Plot style as same as by matplotlib plot. [.-]

-mark size

Mark size in pixels. [2]

-stats

Show statistics in plots. [no]

-legend

Show legends in plots. [no]

-opt option [-opt ...]

Special options as string. Multiple options should be separated by spaces. ["]

MIN\_CN0=cn0 : Minimum C/N0 (dB-Hz)

MIN EL=el : Minimum elevation angle (deg)

MIN\_LOCK=lock : Minimum lock time (s)

PLOT\_SAT={S|E|L} : Plot satellite positions in plot type 'SKY'

(S: mark at start, E: mark at end, L: only label)

RFCH=ch[,...] : Select specified RFCH(s)

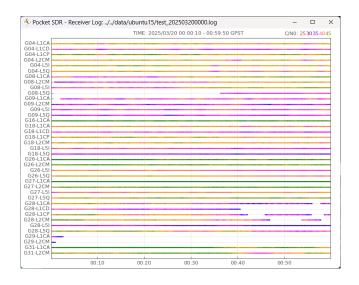
RFCH\_DIFF=ch,ch[,...] : Make difference of RFCHs referenced by first RFCH

file ...

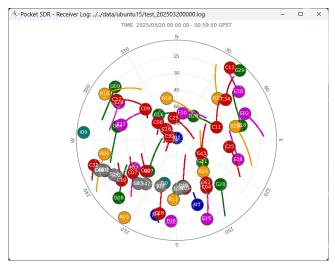
GNSS receiver log file(s) written by pocket\_trk or pocket\_sdr.py.

### **Execution Example**

 $\ pocket_plot.py ../../data/ubuntu15/test_202503200000.log -type TRK -sat G -sig ALL -color cn0 -opt MIN_LOCK=35 -tint 10$ 



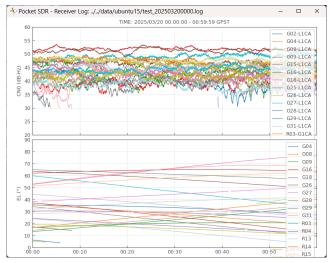
 $pocket_plot.py ../../data/ubuntu15/test_202503200000.log -type SKY -sat ALL -opt PLOT_SAT=S -tint 10 -color sys$ 



 $\pocket_plot.py ../../data/ubuntu15/test_202503200000.log -type POS-E,POS-N,POS-U,NSAT -range 5,5,5,0/100$ 



 $\ pocket_plot.py ../../data/ubuntu15/test_202503200000.log -type CN0,EL -sat G,R,E -legend -style -$ 



### pocket\_trk.py

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_trk.py [-sig sig -prn prn[,...] ...] [-p] [-e] [-toff toff] [-f freq] [-fi freq] [-IQ] [-ti tint] [-ts tspan] [-yl ylim] [-log path] [-q] [file]
```

### Description

It tracks GNSS signals in digital IF data and decode navigation data in the signals. If single PRN number by -prn option, it plots correlation power and correlation shape of the specified GNSS signal. If multiple PRN numbers specified by -prn option, it plots C/N0 for each PRN.

### Options ([]: default)

```
-sig sig -prn prn[,...] ...
```

A GNSS signal type ID (L1CA, L2CM, ...) and a PRN number list of the signal. For signal type IDs, refer pocket\_acq.py manual. The PRN number list shall be PRN numbers or PRN number ranges like 1-32 with the start and the end numbers. They are separated by . For GLONASS FDMA signals (G1CA, G2CA), the PRN number is treated as the FCN (frequency channel number). The pair of a signal type ID and a PRN number list can be repeated for multiple GNSS signals to be tracked.

-p
Plot signal tracking status in an integrated window. The window shows correlation envelope,
correlation I-Q plot, correlation I/Q to time plot and navigation data decoded. You easily find
the signal tracking situation. If multiple PRN number specified in -prn option, only the signal
with the first PRN number is plotted. [no plot]

-ePlot correlation shape as an envelop (SQRT(I^2+Q^2)). [I\*sign(IP)]

-3d
3D Plot of correlation shapes. [no]

#### -toff toff

Time offset from the start of digital IF data in s. [0.0]

### -f freq

Sampling frequency of digital IF data in MHz. [12.0]

### -fi freq

IF frequency of digital IF data in MHz. The IF frequency is equal 0, the IF data is treated as IQ-sampling without -IQ option (zero-IF). [0.0]

#### -IQ

IQ-sampling even if the IF frequency is not equal 0.

#### -ti tint

Update interval of signal tracking status, plot and log in s. [0.1]

#### -ts tspan

Time span for correlation to time plot in s. [1.0]

### -yl ylim

Y-axis limit of plots. [0.3]

### -log path

A Log stream path to write signal tracking status. The log includes decoded navigation data and code offset, including navigation data decoded. The stream path should be one of the followings.

- (1) local file file path without ':'. The file path can be contain time keywords (%Y, %m, %d, %h, %M) as same as RTKLIB stream.
- (2) TCP server :port
- (3) TCP client address:port

### -q

Suppress showing signal tracking status.

### [file]

A file path of the input digital IF data. The format should be a series of int8\_t (signed byte) for real-sampling (I-sampling), interleaved int8\_t for complex-sampling (IQ-sampling). The Pocket

SDR RF-frontend and pocket\_dump can be used to capture such digital IF data. If the option omitted, the input is taken from stdin.

### pocket\_acq.py

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_aqc.py [-sig sig] [-prn prn[,...]] [-tint tint] [-toff toff] [-f freq] [-fi freq] [-IQ] [-d freq] [-nz]
        [-np] [-s] [-p] [-l] [-3d] file
```

### Description

Search GNSS signals in digital IF data and plot signal search results. If single PRN number by -prn option, it plots correlation power and correlation shape of the specified GNSS signal. If multiple PRN numbers specified by -prn option, it plots C/N0 for each PRN.

### Options ([]: default)

```
-sig sig
  GNSS signal type ID (L1CA, L2CM, ...). See below for details. [L1CA]
-prn prn[,...]
  PRN numbers of the GNSS signal separated by ','. A PRN number can be a PRN number range
  like 1-32 with start and end PRN numbers. For GLONASS FDMA signals (G1CA, G2CA), the PRN
  number is treated as FCN (frequency channel number). [1]
-tint tint
  Integration time in ms to search GNSS signals. [code cycle]
-toff toff
  Time offset from the start of digital IF data in ms. [0.0]
```

# -f freq

Sampling frequency of digital IF data in MHz. [12.0]

### -fi freq

IF frequency of digital IF data in MHz. The IF frequency is equal 0, the IF data is treated as IQsampling without -IQ option (zero-IF). [0.0]

-IQ

IQ-sampling even if the IF frequency is not equal 0. -d freq Max Doppler frequency to search the signal in Hz. [5000.0] -nz Disable zero-padding for circular correlation to search the signal. [enabled] -np Disable plot even with single PRN number. [enabled] -S Short output mode. [long output] -p Plot correlation powers with correlation peak graph. -1 Plot correlation powers along Doppler frequencies. -3d Plot correlation powers in a 3D-plot. -h Show usage and signal type IDs file File path of the input digital IF data. The format should be a series of int8\_t (signed byte) for real-sampling (I-sampling) or interleaved int8\_t for complex-sampling (IQ-sampling). PocketSDR and AP pocket\_dump can be used to capture such digital IF data.

# pocket\_psd.py

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_psd.py [-t tint] [-f freq] [-IQ] [-h] [-n NFFT] file
```

### Description

Plot PSD (power spectrum density) and histogram of input digital IF data.

### Options ([]: default)

-t tint

Time interval for PSD and histogram in seconds. [0.01]

-f freq

Sampling frequency of digital IF data in MHz. [24.000]

-IQ

I/Q sampling type of digital IF data. [no]

-h

Enable histogram plots. [no]

-n NFFT

Number of FFT data points for PSD. [4096]

### pocket\_snap.py

### **Synopsis**

```
pocket_snap.py [-ts time] [-pos lat,lon,hgt] [-ti sec] [-toff toff] [-f freq] [-fi freq] [-tint tint]
        [-sys sys[,...]] -nav file [-out file] file
```

### Description

Snapshot positioning with GNSS signals in digitized IF file.

### Options ([]: default)

-sys sys[,...]

```
-ts time
  Captured start time in UTC as YYYY/MM/DD HH:mm:ss format. [parsed by file name]
-pos lat,lon,hgt
  Coarse receiver position as latitude, longitude in degree and height in m. [no coarse position]
-ti sec
  Time interval of positioning in seconds. (0.0: single) [0.0]
-toff toff
  Time offset from the start of digital IF data in seconds. [0.0]
-f freq
  Sampling frequency of digital IF data in MHz. [12.0]
-fi freq
  IF frequency of digital IF data in MHz. The IF frequency equals 0, the IF data is treated as IQ-
  sampling (zero-IF). [0.0]
-tint tint
  Integration time for signal search in msec. [20.0]
```

Select navigation system(s) (G=GPS, E=Galileo, J=QZSS, C=BDS). [G]

-v

Enable verbose status display.

-nav file

RINEX navigation data file.

-out file

Output solution file as RTKLIB solution format.

file

Digitized IF data file.