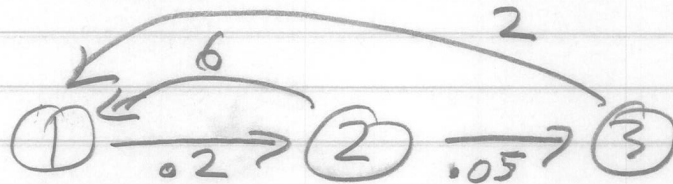


Quiz 18

An insect that lives 3 years has a life history given by the loop diagram



Then the Leslie matrix is

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 & 2 \\ 0.2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.05 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

If we start with $\vec{n}(0) = B = \begin{bmatrix} 100 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

(a) Find $\vec{n}(30)$ and the percent in each stage.

$$\vec{n}(30) = [A]^{30} [B] = \begin{bmatrix} 1573.22 \\ 60.20 \\ 13.07 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\% \text{ in stage 1} = 95.50\%$$

$$\% \text{ in stage 2} = 3.70\%$$

$$\% \text{ in stage 3} = 0.08\%$$

(b) Same for $\vec{n}(40)$

$$\vec{n}(40) = [A]^{40} [B] = \begin{bmatrix} 3986.14 \\ 204.35 \\ 33.08 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \% \text{ in 1} = 94.9\% \\ \% \text{ in 2} = 4.8\% \\ \% \text{ in 3} = 0.08\% \end{array}$$