

You must show your work to get full credit.

1. Define n is an **even number** (see page 111 of the text).

n is even $\Leftrightarrow n = 2k$ for some integer k
(I will take $n = 2(\text{integer})$)

2. Define n is an **odd number** (see page 111 of the text).

n is odd $\Leftrightarrow n = 2k + 1$ for some integer k .
(I will take $n = 2(\text{integer}) + 1$)

3. Define n is **prime** (see page 112 of the text).

n is prime $\Leftrightarrow n > 1$ and if n factors
as $n = rs$ with $r, s \geq 1$
then $r = n$ or $s = n$.

4. Define n is **composite** (see page 112 of the text).

n is composite $\Leftrightarrow n > 1$ and for some integers
 $r, s > 1$ n factors as
 $n = rs$.

5. Define n is a **perfect square** (see page 125 of the text).

n is a perfect square $\Leftrightarrow n = k^2$ for
some integer k