

**PARUL UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

**SUBJECT: Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

**SUBJECT CODE: 03010601ES02**

**Assignment-3 Diode and Transistors**

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| 1.  | Explain the following terms.<br>(1) Semiconductor material<br>(2) P-Type Material<br>(3) N-type Material<br>(4) Doping<br>(5) Ripple Factor                          |
| 2.  | With a neat sketch, explain the V-I characteristics of the PN junction diode in forward and reverse bias.  |
| 3.  | Give the classification of the Rectifier & explain the full wave rectifier.  |
| 4.  | Why filter circuit is required? What are components can be used as filter elements?  |
| 5.  | What do you mean by clipping circuits? Explain positive series clipper and negative biased parallel clipper  |
| 6.  | What is a clamper circuit? Explain the positive and negative clamper circuit with waveforms and circuit diagrams   |
| 7.  | Give the comparison between the clipper and clamper circuit.   |
| 8.  | Draw the output characteristics of BJT. Explain the different operating regions in the output characteristic.  |
| 9.  | Explain the transistor as a switch along with its operating regions and list the application of the transistor.  |
| 10. | Draw and explain the input and output characteristics of a transistor in CB Configuration.   |
| 11. | What are the differences between Common base, common emitter, and common collector configuration?  |
| 12. | Explain the Circuit of the common emitter amplifier in detail.   |
| 13. | Explain the construction and working of a PN junction diode with a neat diagram.   |
| 14. | Describe the working of a half-wave rectifier with a circuit diagram. Derive an expression for its efficiency.   |
| 15. | A series clipper circuit is used to remove voltages below 4V from an AC input of $\pm 10V$ . Draw the circuit diagram and expected output waveform.                  |
| 16. | Explain the working of a voltage doubler circuit with a circuit diagram.   |
| 17. | Draw the circuit diagram of a common emitter BJT amplifier with a voltage divider bias circuit. Explain the operation of the circuit and calculate the voltage gain. |

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|  | 18. | Explain the operation of a BJT in the active region, including the role of the base current, collector current, and emitter current.  |
|  | 19. | Draw the circuit diagram of a BJT amplifier circuit with a common base configuration. Explain the operation of the circuit and calculate the current gain and voltage gain of the transistor. |
|  | 20. | What are the advantages of using a voltage multiplier instead of a transformer? List two practical applications of voltage doublers and triplers.   |
|  | 21. | Why does a clamper circuit require a capacitor, while a clipper circuit does not? What will happen if a diode is reversed in a series clipper circuit?  |
|  | 22. | Explain the role of a Zener diode in a clipper circuit. How does it differ from a normal diode in clipping applications?  |
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