

Tic-Tac-Toe (with Minimax AI)

This project implements a Tic-Tac-Toe game in C++ where a human can play against the computer. The computer uses the Minimax algorithm to play optimally, making it impossible to beat if played correctly.

Features:

- Human vs Computer gameplay.
- Computer plays optimally using Minimax algorithm.
- Board visualization in the terminal.
- Instructions for easy cell selection.
- Detects wins, losses, and draws.
- Input validation (invalid positions / already occupied cells).
- Option to choose whether human or computer starts first.
- Play multiple games in one run.

Technologies Used:

- C++ STL (<bits/stdc++.h>, loops, conditionals)
- Algorithms:
 - * Minimax (recursively evaluates moves for best outcome)
 - * Game-over detection for rows, columns, and diagonals

File Structure:

```
..
■■■ Tic_tac_toe.cpp    # Source code for Tic-Tac-Toe
■■■ TicTacToe_README.pdf  # Documentation
```

How to Compile and Run:

```
Compile:
g++ Tic_tac_toe.cpp -o tictactoe
```

```
Run:
./tictactoe
```

Gameplay Instructions:

The board cells are numbered 1-9 as follows:

```
 1 | 2 | 3
-----
 4 | 5 | 6
-----
 7 | 8 | 9
```

- Choose a cell number to place your X.
- The computer places O automatically in the optimal position.
- The game continues until:
 - * Human wins
 - * Computer wins
 - * Or the game is a draw

Example Gameplay:

```
-----
                        Tic-Tac-Toe
-----

Do you want to start first?(y/n) : y

Choose a cell numbered from 1 to 9 as below and play

      1 | 2 | 3
      -----
      4 | 5 | 6
      -----
      7 | 8 | 9

You can insert in the following positions : 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
Enter the position = 5

HUMAN has put a X in cell 5

      |  |
      -----
      | X |
      -----
      |  |
```

Customization:

- Change symbols by modifying:
#define COMPUTERMOVE 'O'
#define HUMANMOVE 'X'
- Adjust board size by changing:
#define SIDE 3
(Current code supports 3×3 only.)

Future Improvements:

- Extend to NxN Tic-Tac-Toe.
- Add difficulty levels (easy/medium/hard).
- GUI version with graphics.