# INSY 661 – Individual Project Report Part II

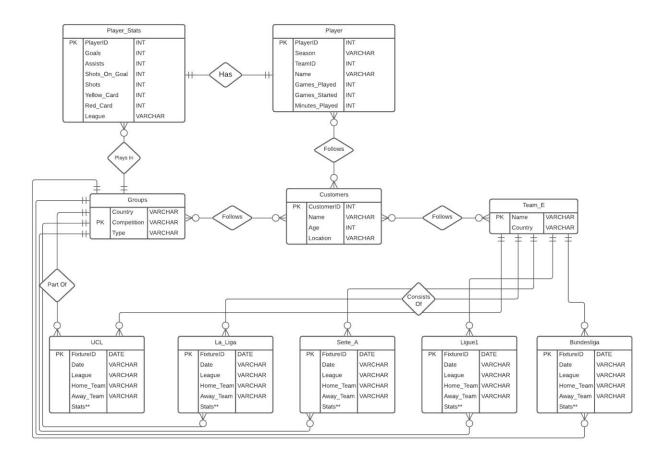
#### Overview of the Dataset:

This dataset contains details of different fixtures from the biggest leagues in European football, namely, La-Liga, Bundesliga, Ligue 1 and Serie A along with the contesting teams accompanied by several statistics on their individual performances in each of the matches they have been a part of. This dataset also contains statistical information on the UEFA Champions League where most of the top teams from Europe perform. The dataset can be used by customers to build insight on their favourite teams and find out the latest updates on all the competitions that they follow. This could be used to draw inferences of various aspects of team performances which in turn can be used in Sports betting to gain advantage. The dataset also contains historical information on several players across different leagues and their performances statistics over the course of 5 full seasons from 2013 to 2018.

I have cumulated the data from several sources like Github and Kaggle. I have also created some random sample data for the customer information along with their connections to various teams and competitions. Please find below, the sites which I used to collect the information:

- https://github.com/awesomedata/awesome-public-datasets
- https://www.jokecamp.com/blog/guide-to-football-and-soccer-data-and-apis/
- https://www.betonjames.com/football-data-downloads/

#### **ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM:**



Note\*\*: I have not added the full set of attributes for the tables UCL, La\_Liga, Serie\_A, Ligue1 and Bundesliga due to the space constraints. Please find below the abbreviations and their full\_forms of the various match statistics given in the mentioned tables:

FTR = Full time result

FTHG = Full time home goals

FTAG = Full time away goals

HTR = Half time result

HTHG = Half time home goals

HTAG = Half time away goals

ETR = Extra time Result

ETHG = Extra time home goals

ETAG = Extra time away goals

PENR = Penalty shootout Result

PENHG = Penalty shootout home goals

PENAG = Penalty shootout away goals

H\_ST = Home team shots total

H\_SOG = Home team shots on goal

H\_SFG = Home team shots off goal

H\_PT = Home team possession time

H\_COR = Home team corners

H\_FL = Home team fouls

H\_TC = Home team yellow cards

H\_RC = Home team red cards

A\_ST = Away team shots total

A\_SOG = Away team shots on goal

A\_SFG = Away team shots off goal

 $A_PT = Away team possession time$ 

A\_COR = Away team corners

A\_FL = Away team fouls

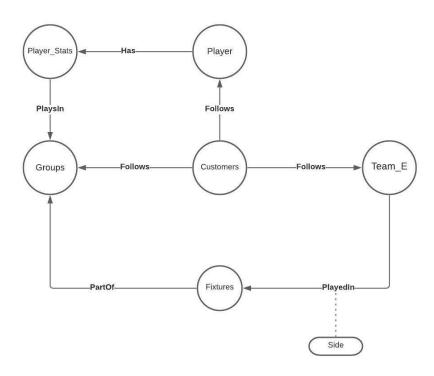
A\_TC = Away team yellow cards

A\_RC = Away team red cards

N/A = Not applicable

SNV = Stat not available

# **Graph Database Model:**



For the graph database, I have made some changes in tables and relations for some of the entities from that of the Relaional Database. Here, I have decided to merge the five Fixture tables, namely UCL, La\_Liga, Ligue1, Serie\_A and Bundesliga, into one entity Fixtures for the graph database. Also, in the ERD, I have made connection with the Team\_E and Fixtures by only the Home\_Team. For the graph database however, I have created the relationship PlayedIn which connects Team\_E nodes to Fixtures nodes and added the attribute Side so that the home and away teams could be connected as well as distinguished.

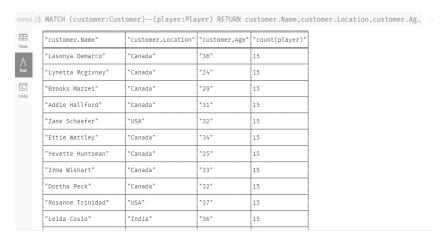
# **Neo4j Cypher Queries:**

# Query 1:

# **Details of the top 10 active customers in terms of number of teams following:**

MATCH (customer:Customer)--(player:Player) RETURN customer.Name,customer.Location,customer.Age,count(player) ORDER BY count(player) DESC

# Output:

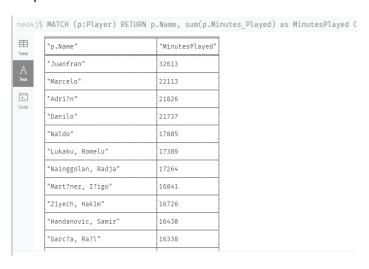


#### Query 2:

# Top 10 players who played the most minutes in Europe's top flight from 2013-2018:

MATCH (p:Player)

RETURN p.Name, sum(p.Minutes\_Played) as MinutesPlayed ORDER BY MinutesPlayed DESC



#### Query 3:

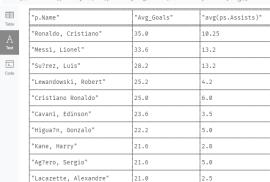
#### Top 10 players with most average goals form 2013 – 2018:

match (p:Player)--(ps:Player\_Stats)

return p.Name,avg(ps.Goals) as Avg\_Goals,avg(ps.Assists) ORDER BY Avg\_Goals DESC

# Output:

neo4j\$ match (p:Player)--(ps:Player\_Stats) return p.Name,avg(ps.Goals) as Avg\_Goals,avg(ps.Assists)



### Query 4:

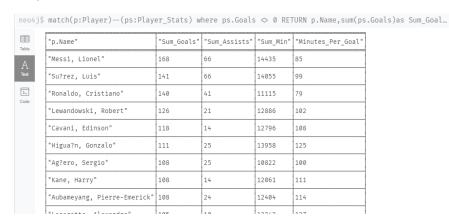
Who was the most efficient out of the 10 players in scoring and assisting (Find out the goals to games ratio for the 10 players):

match(p:Player)--(ps:Player\_Stats)

where ps.Goals <> 0

RETURN p.Name,sum(ps.Goals)as Sum\_Goals,sum(ps.Assists)as Sum\_Assists,sum(p.Minutes\_Played)as Sum\_Min,

sum(p.Minutes\_Played)/sum(ps.Goals) as Minutes\_Per\_Goal ORDER BY Sum\_Goals DESC,Minutes\_Per\_Goal ASC



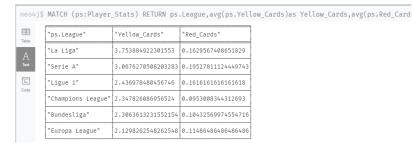
#### Query 5:

#### Which league is the most aggressive in Europe's top flight from 2013 to 2018?

MATCH (ps:Player\_Stats)

RETURN ps.League,avg(ps.Yellow\_Cards)as Yellow\_Cards,avg(ps.Red\_Cards)as Red\_Cards
ORDER BY Yellow\_Cards DESC,Red\_Cards DESC

# Output:



#### Query 6:

# Which teams have a better chance of winning in the ucl if they scored on the first half?

call{match(f:Fixture)

where f.League='Champions League'

return f.Home\_Team as Team, sum(case when f.HTHG>0 and f.FTR='H' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) as Ratio,count(f.FixtureID) as Matches

union

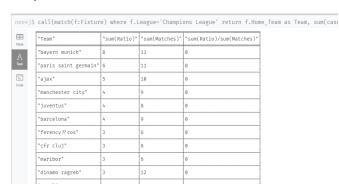
match(f:Fixture)

where f.League='Champions League'

return f.Away\_Team as Team, sum(case when f.HTAG>0 and f.FTR='A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) as Ratio,count(f.FixtureID) as Matches

}

return Team, sum(Ratio), sum(Matches), sum(Ratio)/sum(Matches) ORDER BY sum(Ratio) DESC

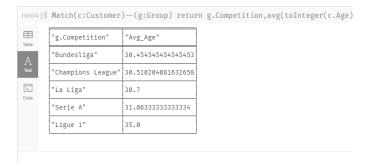


\*\*I was not able to find the ration of Wins to Matches due to some issue with the data input.

# Query 7:

# Average age of Customers following different leagues:

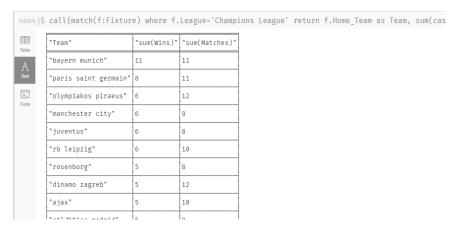
Match(c:Customer)--(g:Group)
return g.Competition,avg(toInteger(c.Age)) AS Avg\_Age ORDER BY Avg\_Age ASC
Output:



#### Query 8:

# Which team had the greatest number of home and away wins in the champions league?

```
call{match(f:Fixture)
where f.League='Champions League'
return f.Home_Team as Team, sum(case when f.FTR='H' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) as
Wins,count(f.FixtureID) as Matches
union
match(f:Fixture)
where f.League='Champions League'
return f.Away_Team as Team, sum(case when f.FTR='A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) as
Wins,count(f.FixtureID) as Matches
}
return Team,sum(Wins),sum(Matches) ORDER BY sum(Wins) DESC
```



#### Query 9:

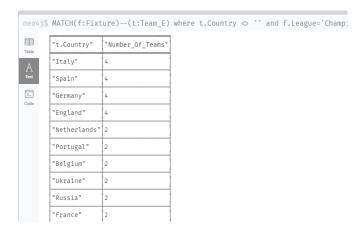
# Most represented country in the UCL this season

MATCH(f:Fixture)--(t:Team\_E)

where t.Country <> " and f.League='Champions League' and t.Team=f.Home\_Team

return t.Country,count(distinct f.Home\_Team) as Number\_Of\_Teams ORDER BY Number\_Of\_Teams DESC

#### Output:



# Query 10:

Select the fixtures in France and Spain where the matches yielded more than two goals and atleast one red card.

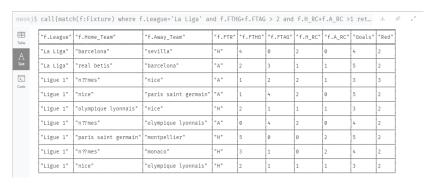
call{match(f:Fixture)

where f.League='La Liga' and f.FTHG+f.FTAG > 2 and f.H\_RC+f.A\_RC >1

return f

union

```
match(f:Fixture)
where f.League='Ligue 1' and f.FTHG+f.FTAG > 2 and f.H_RC+f.A_RC > 1
return f
}
return f.League,f.Home_Team,f.Away_Team,f.FTR,f.FTHG,f.FTAG,f.H_RC,f.A_RC,f.FTHG+f.FTAG as Goals,f.H_RC+f.A_RC as Red
```



#### **Query 11:**

# Which country produced the most goals in all the league matches during the last season.

```
call{match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)
where t.Country <> " and r.Side='Home_Team' and f.League <> 'Champions League'
return t.Country AS Country,f.Home_Team AS Team, sum(f.FTHG) AS Goals
UNION
match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)
where t.Country <> " and r.Side='Away_Team' and f.League <> 'Champions League'
return t.Country AS Country,f.Away_Team AS Team, sum(f.FTAG) AS Goals
}
return Country,sum(Goals) ORDER BY sum(Goals) DESC
```



#### Query 12:

# Teams who conceded the most goals in league and cup competitions this season

```
call{match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Home_Team'
return g.Type as Type_Of_Comp,f.Home_Team AS Team, sum(f.FTAG) AS Goals
UNION
match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Away_Team'
return g.Type as Type_Of_Comp,f.Away_Team AS Team, sum(f.FTHG) AS Goals
}
return Type_Of_Comp,Team,sum(Goals)ORDER BY Type_Of_Comp ASC, sum(Goals) DESC
Output:
```

	neo4j\$	call{match (t	:Team_E)-[r:PlayedI	n]-(f:Fixtur	e)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group) where r.Side='Home_T $\epsilon$
ı	Table	"Type_Of_Comp"	"Team"	"sum(Goals)"	
ì	Α	"CUP"	"genk"	20	
J	Text	"CUP"	"atalanta"	18	
ı	∑_ Code	"CUP"	"tottenham hotspur"	18	
ı	Code	"CUP"	"chelsea"	16	
ı		"CUP"	"club brugge"	16	
ı		"CUP"	"dinamo zagreb"	15	
ı		"CUP"	"olympiakos piraeus"	15	
ı		"CUP"	"valencia"	15	
		"CUP"	"barcelona"	14	

<sup>\*\*</sup>From the relational database, I was able to display the total goals scored by teams in their respective leagues adjacent to that in the champions league by creating two temporary tables and joining them. But I was not able to display the result in that manner through the Cypher query, however, the results are displayed based on the type of the competition and hence the output contains the desired results.

#### Query 13:

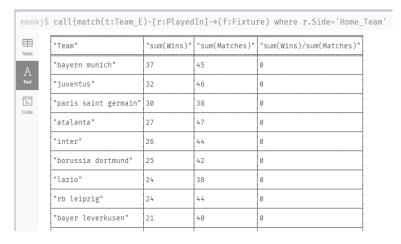
### Which teams had the highest win percentage in the European top-flight?

```
call{match(t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]->(f:Fixture)
where r.Side='Home_Team'
return t.Team as Team,sum(case when f.FTR='H' then 1 else 0 end) as Wins,count(f.FixtureID)as
Matches
union
```

```
match(t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]->(f:Fixture)
where r.Side='Away_Team'
return t.Team as Team,sum(case when f.FTR='A' then 1 else 0 end) as Wins,count(f.FixtureID)as
Matches
}
```

return Team,sum(Wins),sum(Matches),sum(Wins)/sum(Matches) ORDER BY sum(Wins) DESC

### Output:

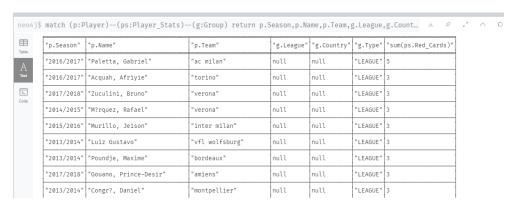


<sup>\*\*</sup>I was not able to find the ration of Wins to Matches due to some issue with the data input.

#### **Query 14:**

# Find out the players in different leagues who had the most number of red cards for each season from 2013-2018

match (p:Player)--(ps:Player\_Stats)--(g:Group)
return p.Season,p.Name,p.Team,g.League,g.Country,g.Type,sum(ps.Red\_Cards)
ORDER BY sum(ps.Red\_Cards) DESC



#### **Query 15:**

# From last season, which team had the most probability of winning a match after going down in the first leg?

call{
MATCH (f:Fixture)-[r:PlayedIn]-(t:Team\_E)

where r.Side='Home\_Team'

return f.Home\_Team as Team, sum(case when f.HTR='A' then 1 else 0 end) as Matches, sum(case when f.HTR='A' and f.FTR='H' then 1 else 0 end) as Wins

UNION

MATCH (f:Fixture)-[r:PlayedIn]-(t:Team\_E)

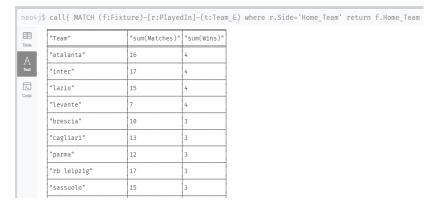
where r.Side='Away\_Team'

return f.Home\_Team as Team, sum(case when f.HTR='H' then 1 else 0 end) as Matches, sum(case when f.HTR='H' and f.FTR='A' then 1 else 0 end) as Wins

}

return Team, sum (Matches), sum (Wins) ORDER BY sum (Wins) DESC

### Output:



<sup>\*\*</sup>I was not able to find the ration of Wins to Matches due to some issue with the data input.

#### Query 16:

# Create a view to find the points amassed and the goal difference of each team in all the leagues.

call{match (t:Team\_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)

where r.Side='Home\_Team' and g.Type='LEAGUE'

return g.Type as Type\_Of\_Comp,f.Home\_Team AS Team, sum(case when f.FTR='H' then 3 when f.FTR='D' then 1 else 0 end )AS Points,

sum(f.FTHG-f.FTAG) as GD

#### **UNION**

```
match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Away_Team' and g.Type='LEAGUE'
return g.Type as Type_Of_Comp,f.Away_Team AS Team, sum(case when f.FTR='A' then 3 when f.FTR='D' then 1 else 0 end )AS Points,
sum(f.FTAG-f.FTHG) as GD
}
return Type_Of_Comp,Team,sum(Points),sum(GD) ORDER BY sum(Points) DESC
```

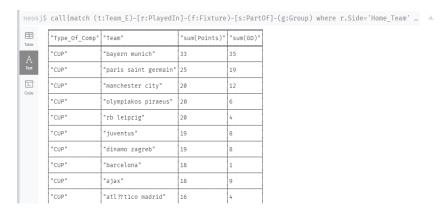
# Output:

eo4j\$	call{match (t	:Team_E)-[r:PlayedI	n]-(f:Fixture	)-[s:Part
ı	"Type_Of_Comp"	"Team"	"sum(Points)"	"sum(GD)"
	"LEAGUE"	"juventus"	83	33
ı	"LEAGUE"	"bayern munich"	82	68
	"LEAGUE"	"inter"	82	45
	"LEAGUE"	"lazio"	78	37
	"LEAGUE"	"atalanta"	78	50
	"LEAGUE"	"roma"	70	26
	"LEAGUE"	"borussia dortmund"	69	43
	"LEAGUE"	"paris saint germain"	68	51
	"LEAGUE"	"rb leipzig"	66	44
	"LEAGUE"	"milan"	66	17

# **Query 17:**

# <u>Create a view to find the points amassed and the goal difference of each team in the champions league</u>

```
call{match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Home_Team' and g.Type='CUP'
return g.Type as Type_Of_Comp,f.Home_Team AS Team, sum(case when f.FTR='H' then 3 when
f.FTR='D' then 1 else 0 end )AS Points,
sum(f.FTHG-f.FTAG) as GD
UNION
match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Away_Team' and g.Type='CUP'
return g.Type as Type_Of_Comp,f.Away_Team AS Team, sum(case when f.FTR='A' then 3 when
f.FTR='D' then 1 else 0 end )AS Points,
sum(f.FTAG-f.FTHG) as GD
}
return Type_Of_Comp,Team,sum(Points),sum(GD) ORDER BY sum(Points) DESC
```



# **Query 18:**

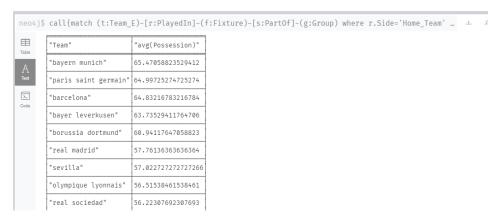
# From the views created find out which teams performed the best in the league and continental stage.

I have not executed this query since I am not aware of how views can be made in Neo4j.

# Query 19:

# Which team in the leagues has the most average possession?

```
call{match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Home_Team' and toInteger(f.H_PT)>0 and g.Type = 'LEAGUE'
return f.Home_Team AS Team, avg(toInteger(f.H_PT)) as Possession
UNION
match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Away_Team'and toInteger(f.A_PT)>0 and g.Type = 'LEAGUE'
return f.Away_Team AS Team, avg(toInteger(f.A_PT)) as Possession
}
return Team,avg(Possession) ORDER BY avg(Possession) DESC
```

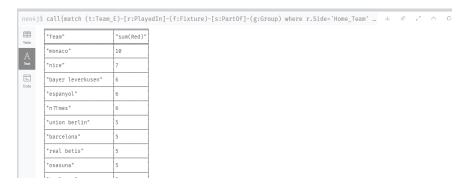


#### Query 20:

#### Teams that received the most red cards in all league fixtures last season

```
call{match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Home_Team' and toInteger(f.H_RC)>0 and g.Type = 'LEAGUE' and g.Competition <>
'Serie A'
return f.Home_Team AS Team, sum(toInteger(f.H_RC)) as Red
UNION
match (t:Team_E)-[r:PlayedIn]-(f:Fixture)-[s:PartOf]-(g:Group)
where r.Side='Away_Team'and toInteger(f.A_RC)>0 and g.Type = 'LEAGUE' and g.Competition <>
'Serie A'
return f.Away_Team AS Team, sum(toInteger(f.A_RC)) as Red
}
```

# return Team, sum(Red) ORDER BY sum(Red) DESC



<sup>\*\*</sup>I have excluded teams from Serie A due to an error in the dataset.

#### Appendix:

Queries and results from the relational databases:

#### Query 1:

# **Details of the top 10 active customers in terms of number of teams following:**

SELECT C.\*, temp.ctr AS count FROM customers C inner JOIN

(SELECT CustomerID, count(team) as ctr FROM cust\_team GROUP BY CustomerID)temp ON temp.CustomerID=C.CustomerID

ORDER BY temp.ctr DESC, C.name ASC LIMIT 10;

#### **Output:**

CustomerID	Name	Location	Age	count
3	Brooks Mazzei	Canada	29	15
25	Deane Beauchamp	USA	36	15
27	Devora Cargile	Canada	28	15
9	Dortha Peck	Canada	32	15
16	Fernande Bonavita	Canada	35	15
24	Gilberte Mccaffrey	Canada	21	15
8	Irma Wishart	Canada	33	15
31	Loida Mcelveen	Canada	28	15
2	Lynetta Mcgivney	Canada	24	15
19	Nena Cressman	Canada	20	15

#### Query 2:

# Top 10 players who played the most minutes in Europe's top flight from 2013-2018:

SELECT name, sum(Minutes\_played) FROM player GROUP BY name ORDER BY sum(Minutes\_played) DESC, name ASC LIMIT 10;



# Query 3:

# <u>Top 10 players with most average goals form 2013 – 2018:</u>

SELECT temp.name, format(avg(temp.goals),2) AS Avg\_Goals, format(avg(temp.assists),2) as Avg\_Assists FROM(
SELECT p.playerID, name, goals, assists FROM player p INNER JOIN player\_stats s ON p.PlayerID=s.PlayerID
)temp
GROUP BY temp.name
ORDER BY avg(temp.goals) desc

#### **Output:**

LIMIT 10;

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name	Avg_Goals	Avg_Assists
Ronaldo, Cristiano	35.00	10.25
Messi, Lionel	33.60	13.20
Su?rez, Luis	28.20	13.20
Lewandowski, Robert	25.20	4.20
Cristiano Ronaldo	25.00	6.00
Cavani, Edinson	23.60	2.80
Higua?n, Gonzalo	22.20	5.00
Ag?ero, Sergio	21.60	5.00
Kane, Harry	21.60	2.80
Stuani, Cristhian	21.00	0.00
Lacazette, Alexandre	21.00	2.00
Icardi, Mauro	20.00	4.20
Ibrahimovic, Zlatan	19.80	3.60
T?vez, Carlos	19.50	7.00
Griezmann, Antoine	19.00	5.20
Johnsen, Bjorn	19.00	1.00

#### Query 4:

# Who was the most efficient out of the 10 players in scoring and assisting (Find out the goals to games ratio for the 10 players):

```
SELECT t.*,(sum_Min/sum_Goals) AS Minutes_per_Goal FROM(
```

SELECT temp.name, sum(temp.goals) AS sum\_Goals, sum(temp.assists) as sum\_Assists, sum(Minutes\_Played) AS sum\_Min FROM(

SELECT p.playerID, name, goals, assists FROM player p INNER JOIN player\_stats s ON p.PlayerID=s.PlayerID)temp

INNER JOIN player on temp.PlayerID=player.PlayerID

GROUP BY temp.name

ORDER BY avg(temp.goals) desc

LIMIT 10)t

# ORDER BY sum\_Min/sum\_Goals ASC;

# **Output:**

o p a o a o				
name	sum_Goals	sum_Assists	sum_Min	Minutes_per_Goal
Ronaldo, Cristiano	140	41	11115	79.3929
Messi, Lionel	168	66	14435	85.9226
Su?rez, Luis	141	66	14055	99.6809
Ag?ero, Sergio	108	25	10822	100.2037
Cristiano Ronaldo	25	6	2544	101.7600
Lewandowski, Robert	126	21	12886	102.2698
Cavani, Edinson	118	14	12796	108.4407
Kane, Harry	108	14	12061	111.6759
Higua?n, Gonzalo	111	25	13958	125.7477
Lacazette, Alexandre	105	10	13342	127.0667

# Query 5:

# Which league is the most aggressive in Europe's top flight from 2013 to 2018?

SELECT league, avg(Yellow\_Cards) as Yellow\_Card, avg(Red\_Cards) AS Red\_Card FROM player\_stats GROUP BY League

ORDER BY `Yellow\_Card` DESC, Red\_Card DESC;

# **Output:**

. UP	uono					
←7	$\rightarrow$		$\nabla$	league	Yellow_Card ▼ 1	Red_Card     2
	🥜 Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	La Liga	3.7539	0.1630
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	Serie A	3.0676	0.1953
	🥜 Edit	<b>≩</b> Сору	Delete	Ligue 1	2.4370	0.1616
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	Champions League	2.3478	0.0953
	🥜 Edit	<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	Bundesliga	2.3064	0.1043
		<b>≩</b> Copy	Delete	Europa League	2.1298	0.1149

# Query 6:

# Which teams have a better chance of winning in the ucl if they scored on the first half?

SELECT team, avg(ratio) from(
(SELECT Away\_Team AS team, HTAG AS HG, FTR,
CASE
WHEN HTAG > 0 AND FTR = 'A' THEN 1
ELSE 0
END AS ratio FROM ucl)
UNION
(SELECT Home\_Team AS team, HTHG as HG, FTR,

CASE
WHEN HTHG > 0 AND FTR = 'H' THEN 1
ELSE 0
END AS ratio FROM ucl))t
GROUP BY team
ORDER BY avg(ratio) DESC

# **Output:**

team	avg(ratio) 🔻 1
bayern munich	0.7143
ferency??ros	0.6000
celtic	0.6000
paris saint germain	0.5714
borussia dortmund	0.5000
manchester city	0.5000
psv	0.5000
barcelona	0.5000
sheriff	0.5000
ararat-armenia	0.5000
liverpool	0.4286
ajax	0.4286
cfr cluj	0.4286
olympique lyonnais	0.4286
apoel	0.4000
chelsea	0.4000
juventus	0.4000
maribor	0.4000

# Query 7:

# **Average age of Customers following different leagues:**

SELECT cg.comp AS League,avg(c.age) AS Avg\_Age
FROM cust\_group cg INNER JOIN groups g on g.competition=cg.comp INNER join customers c on
c.CustomerID=cg.CustomerID GROUP BY cg.comp
ORDER BY `Avg\_Age` ASC

League	Avg_Age 🔺 1
Bundesliga	30.4545
Champions League	30.5102
La Liga	30.7000
Serie A	31.0833
Ligue 1	35.0000

# Query 8:

# Which team had the greatest number of home and away wins in the champions league?

SELECT team,sum(res) FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team, sum(CASE

WHEN ftr = 'H' then 1

ELSE 0

END) AS res FROM ucl group BY team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team AS team, sum(CASE

WHEN ftr = 'A' then 1

ELSE 0

END) AS res FROM ucl group BY team))t1 GROUP BY team

ORDER BY `sum(res)` DESC

team	sum(res)	⊽ 1
bayern munich		11
juventus		6
olympiakos piraeus		6
atl??tico madrid		5
dinamo zagreb		5
barcelona		5
ajax		5
rosenborg		5
borussia dortmund		4
paris saint germain		4
ferency??ros		3
club brugge		3
apoel		3
real madrid		3
crvena zvezda		3
cfr cluj		3
valencia		3
garaha?		2

# Query 9:

# Most represented country in the UCL this season

SELECT country,COUNT(t.team) FROM(SELECT DISTINCT Home\_Team AS team FROM ucl)t INNER JOIN team\_e ON t.team = team\_e.team WHERE team\_e.country != " GROUP BY team\_e.country

# **Output:**

country	COUNT(t.team)
Austria	1
Belgium	2
Croatia	1
Cyprus	1
Czech	1
England	4
Europe	1
France	2
Germany	4
Glogovac	1
Greece	1
Italy	4
Netherlands	2
Portugal	2
Russia	2
San Marino	1
Serbia	1
Spain	4
Switzerland	1
Turkey	1
Ukraine	2

# Query 10:

# <u>Select the fixtures in Italy and Spain where the matches yielded more than two goals and atleast one red card.</u>

(SELECT FixtureID, league, Home\_Team, Away\_team, FTR, FTHG,FTAG,h\_rc,a\_rc, (fthg+ftag) AS goals, (h\_rc+a\_rc)AS Red FROM la\_liga WHERE (fthg+ftag)>2 AND (h\_rc+a\_rc)>1) UNION

(SELECT FixtureID, league, Home\_Team, Away\_team, FTR, FTHG,FTAG,h\_rc, a\_rc, (fthg+ftag) AS goals, (h\_rc+a\_rc)AS Red FROM serie\_a WHERE (fthg+ftag)>2 AND (h\_rc+a\_rc)>1);

-										
FixtureID	league	Home_Team	Away_team	FTR	FTHG	FTAG	h_rc	a_rc	goals	Red
80	La Liga	barcelona	sevilla	Н	4	0	2	0	4	2
226	La Liga	real betis	barcelona	Α	2	3	1	1	5	2
63	Serie A	genoa	milan	Α	1	2	2	2	3	4
66	Serie A	bologna	lazio	D	2	2	1	1	4	2
95	Serie A	juventus	genoa	Н	2	1	1	2	3	3
128	Serie A	lecce	cagliari	D	2	2	1	2	4	3
146	Serie A	lecce	genoa	D	2	2	0	2	4	2
203	Serie A	torino	atalanta	Α	0	7	2	0	7	2
231	Serie A	bologna	genoa	Α	0	3	2	0	3	2
238	Serie A	sampdoria	fiorentina	Α	1	5	1	1	6	2
257	Serie A	hellas verona	cagliari	Н	2	1	1	1	3	2
275	Serie A	parma	inter	Α	1	2	1	1	3	2
298	Serie A	inter	bologna	Α	1	2	1	1	3	2
380	Serie A	genoa	hellas verona	Н	3	0	2	1	3	3

#### Query 11:

# Which country produced the most goals in all the league matches during the last season.

SELECT team\_e.country, sum(goal) AS Total\_Goals\_Scored FROM

((SELECT team, sum(goals) AS goal FROM

((SELECT home\_team as team,sum(fthg) as goals FROM la\_liga group by home\_team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team as team,sum(ftag) as goals FROM la\_liga group by Away\_team))t GROUP BY team)

UNION

(SELECT team, sum (goals) AS goal FROM

((SELECT home\_team as team,sum(fthg) as goals FROM serie\_a group by home\_team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team as team,sum(ftag) as goals FROM serie\_a group by Away\_team))t GROUP BY team)

UNION

(SELECT team, sum (goals) AS goal FROM

((SELECT home\_team as team, sum(fthg) as goals FROM ligue1 group by home\_team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team as team,sum(ftag) as goals FROM ligue1 group by Away\_team))t GROUP BY team)

UNION

(SELECT team, sum (goals) AS goal FROM

((SELECT home\_team as team,sum(fthg) as goals FROM bundesliga group by home\_team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team as team,sum(ftag) as goals FROM bundesliga group by Away\_team))t GROUP BY team))t1 INNER JOIN team\_e ON team\_e.team=t1.team group BY team\_e.country HAVING team\_e.country != "

ORDER BY `Total\_Goals\_Scored` DESC

country	Total_Goals_Scored ▼ 1
Italy	1131
Germany	964
France	658
Spain	521

#### **Query 12:**

#### Teams who conceded the most goals in league and cup competitions this season

SELECT temp.team,temp.league,temp.goal,temp1.league,temp1.goal FROM ((SELECT team,league, sum(goals) as goal from ((SELECT home\_team as team,league, sum(ftag) as goals from la\_liga group by home\_team,league)UNION(SELECT away\_team as team,league, sum(fthg) as goals from la\_liga group by away\_team,league))t group by team ,league) UNION

(SELECT team,league, sum(goals) as goal from ((SELECT home\_team as team,league, sum(ftag) as goals from serie\_a group by home\_team,league)UNION(SELECT away\_team as team,league, sum(fthg) as goals from serie\_a group by away\_team,league))t group by team ,league)
UNION

(SELECT team,league, sum(goals) as goal from ((SELECT home\_team as team,league, sum(ftag) as goals from ligue1 group by home\_team,league)UNION(SELECT away\_team as team,league, sum(fthg) as goals from ligue1 group by away\_team,league))t group by team ,league)
UNION

(SELECT team,league, sum(goals) as goal from ((SELECT home\_team as team,league, sum(ftag) as goals from bundesliga group by home\_team,league)UNION(SELECT away\_team as team,league, sum(fthg) as goals from bundesliga group by away\_team,league))t group by team ,league))temp LEFT JOIN (SELECT team,league, sum(goals) as goal from ((SELECT home\_team as team,league, sum(ftag) as goals from ucl group by home\_team,league)UNION(SELECT away\_team as team,league, sum(fthg) as goals from ucl group by away\_team,league))t group by team ,league)temp1 ON temp.team=temp1.team

ORDER BY 'temp1'.'goal' DESC

+ Options				
team	league	goal	league	goal 🔻 1
atalanta	Serie A	48	Champions League	18
valencia	La Liga	34	Champions League	15
barcelona	La Liga	29	Champions League	14
lille	Ligue 1	27	Champions League	14
rb leipzig	Bundesliga	37	Champions League	12
borussia dortmund	Bundesliga	41	Champions League	11
inter	Serie A	36	Champions League	9
bayer leverkusen	Bundesliga	22	Champions League	9
bayern munich	Bundesliga	32	Champions League	8
napoli	Serie A	50	Champions League	8
olympique lyonnais	Ligue 1	27	Champions League	7
real madrid	La Liga	9	Champions League	6
paris saint germain	Ligue 1	24	Champions League	6
juventus	Serie A	43	Champions League	6
olympique marseille	Ligue 1	29	NULL	NULL
espanyol	La Liga	40	NULL	NULL
k??ln	Bundesliga	69	NULL	NULL
cagliari	Serie A	28	NULL	NULL
-				

#### Query 13:

### Which teams had the highest win percentage in the European top-flight?

SELECT I.team, I.Total Matches, I.Total Wins, I.Win Percent, team e.country FROM

((SELECT team, sum(matches) AS Total\_Matches, sum(wins) AS Total\_Wins,

(sum(wins)/sum(matches)) AS WIn\_Percent FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team, count(FixtureID) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN FTR='H' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM la\_liga GROUP BY home\_team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team AS team, count(FixtureID) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN FTR='A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM la\_liga GROUP BY away\_team))t GROUP BY team)

**UNION** 

(SELECT team, sum(matches) AS Total Matches, sum(wins) AS Total Wins,

(sum(wins)/sum(matches)) AS WIn\_Percent FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team, count(FixtureID) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN FTR='H' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM serie a GROUP BY home team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team AS team, count(FixtureID) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN FTR='A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM serie\_a GROUP BY away\_team))t GROUP BY team)

UNION

(SELECT team, sum(matches) AS Total Matches, sum(wins) AS Total Wins,

(sum(wins)/sum(matches)) AS WIn\_Percent FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team, count(FixtureID) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN FTR='H' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM ligue1 GROUP BY home\_team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team AS team, count(FixtureID) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN FTR='A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM ligue1 GROUP BY away\_team))t GROUP BY team)

UNION

(SELECT team, sum(matches) AS Total\_Matches, sum(wins) AS Total\_Wins,

(sum(wins)/sum(matches)) AS WIn\_Percent FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team, count(FixtureID) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN FTR='H' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM bundesliga GROUP BY home\_team)

UNION

(SELECT away\_team AS team, count(FixtureID) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN FTR='A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM bundesliga GROUP BY away\_team))t GROUP BY team))I INNER JOIN team\_e ON team\_e.team=I.team

ORDER BY 'Win Percent' DESC

team	Total_Matches	Total_Wins	Win_Percent	country
paris saint germain	27	22	0.8148	France
bayern munich	17	13	0.7647	Germany
juventus	38	26	0.6842	Italy
inter	38	24	0.6316	Italy
lazio	38	24	0.6316	Italy
barcelona	24	15	0.6250	Spain
borussia dortmund	34	21	0.6176	Germany
atalanta	38	23	0.6053	Italy
borussia m'gladbach	34	20	0.5882	Germany
olympique marseille	14	8	0.5714	France
real madrid	23	13	0.5652	Spain
bayer leverkusen	34	19	0.5588	Germany
roma	38	21	0.5526	Italy
rennes	28	15	0.5357	France
lille	28	15	0.5357	
rb leipzig	34	18	0.5294	Germany
real sociedad	23	12	0.5217	Spain
sevilla	23	12	0.5217	Spain
milan	38	19	0.5000	Italy
napoli	38	18	0.4737	Italy

# **Query 14:**

# <u>Find out the players in different leagues who had the most number of red cards for each season from 2013-2018</u>

SELECT p.Season, name, team, league,country,type,sum(red\_cards) as Total\_Red\_Cards FROM player\_stats ps INNER JOIN player p ON p.PlayerID=ps.PlayerID inner join groups g on g.competition=ps.league group by p.playerID

ORDER BY `Total\_Red\_Cards` DESC, `name` ASC

Season	name 🔺 2	team	league	country	type	Total_Red_Cards	▽ 1
2016/2017	Paletta, Gabriel	ac milan	Serie A	Italy	LEAGUE		5
2016/2017	Acquah, Afriyie	torino	Serie A	Italy	LEAGUE		3
2016/2017	Bacuna, Juninho	fc groningen	Europa League	Europe	CUP		3
2013/2014	Congr?, Daniel	montpellier	Ligue 1	France	LEAGUE		3
2016/2017	Gbamin, Jean-Philippe	fsv mainz 05	Bundesliga	Germany	LEAGUE		3
2017/2018	Gouano, Prince-Desir	amiens	Ligue 1	France	LEAGUE		3
2016/2017	Kucka, Juraj	ac milan	Serie A	Italy	<b>LEAGUE</b>		3
2013/2014	Luiz Gustavo	vfl wolfsburg	Bundesliga	Germany	LEAGUE		3
2014/2015	M?rquez, Rafael	verona	Serie A	Italy	<b>LEAGUE</b>		3
2015/2016	Murillo, Jeison	inter milan	Serie A	Italy	LEAGUE		3
2013/2014	Poundje, Maxime	bordeaux	Ligue 1	France	<b>LEAGUE</b>		3
2015/2016	Wanyama, Victor	southampton	Champions League	Europe	CUP		3
2015/2016	Xhaka, Granit	m?nchengladbach	Bundesliga	Germany	<b>LEAGUE</b>		3
2017/2018	Zuculini, Bruno	verona	Serie A	Italy	LEAGUE		3
2014/2015	Acquah, Afriyie	sampdoria	Serie A	Italy	<b>LEAGUE</b>		2

#### **Query 15:**

# From last season, which team had the most probability of winning a match after going down in the first leg?

SELECT team, sum(matches) AS total\_match, sum(Wins) as wins, (sum(Wins)/sum(matches)) AS probability\_of\_Winning from

((SELECT home\_team AS team, sum(CASE WHEN htr='A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN (htr='A' AND ftr='H') THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM ucl group by home\_team) UNION (SELECT Away\_team as team, sum(CASE WHEN htr='A' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS matches, sum(CASE WHEN (htr='H' AND ftr='A') THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS Wins FROM ucl group by away\_team))t group by team HAVING total\_match !=0 AND probability\_of\_winning !=0 ORDER BY `probability\_of\_Winning` DESC

#### **Output:**

+ Options			
team	total_match	wins	probability_of_Winning v 1
juventus	1	1	1.0000
bate	1	1	1.0000
borussia dortmund	2	1	0.5000
paris saint germain	2	1	0.5000
rosenborg	2	1	0.5000
barcelona	3	1	0.3333
crvena zvezda	3	1	0.3333
valencia	4	1	0.2500
tottenham hotspur	4	1	0.2500
rb leipzig	6	1	0.1667

# Query 16:

# Create a view to find the points amassed and the goal difference of each team in all the leagues.

Create view league\_table as(SELECT team,sum(matches) AS Total\_Matches, sum(point\_scored) AS Total\_Points, sum(Goal) AS Goal\_Difference FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='H' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(fthg-ftag) AS Goal from la\_liga group by Home\_Team)

#### **UNION**

(SELECT away\_team as team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='A' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(ftag-fthg) AS Goal from la\_liga group by Away\_Team))t group by team)

# UNION

(SELECT team, sum (matches) AS Total\_Matches, sum (point\_scored) AS Total\_Points, sum (Goal) AS Goal\_Difference FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='H' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(fthg-ftag) AS Goal from serie\_a group by Home\_Team)

#### **UNION**

(SELECT away\_team as team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='A' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(ftag-fthg) AS Goal from serie\_a group by Away Team))t group by team)

#### UNION

(SELECT team,sum(matches) AS Total\_Matches, sum(point\_scored) AS Total\_Points, sum(Goal) AS Goal Difference FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='H' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(fthg-ftag) AS Goal from ligue1 group by Home Team)

#### UNION

(SELECT away\_team as team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='A' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(ftag-fthg) AS Goal from ligue1 group by Away\_Team))t group by team)

#### UNION

(SELECT team, sum (matches) AS Total\_Matches, sum (point\_scored) AS Total\_Points, sum (Goal) AS Goal\_Difference FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='H' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(fthg-ftag) AS Goal from bundesliga group by Home\_Team)

#### UNION

(SELECT away\_team as team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='A' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(ftag-fthg) AS Goal from bundesliga group by Away\_Team))t group by team)

ORDER BY 'Total\_Points' DESC

### **Query 17:**

# <u>Create a view to find the points amassed and the goal difference of each team in the champions</u> league

CREATE VIEW UCL\_Points\_Tally AS

(SELECT t.team,sum(matches) AS Total\_Matches, sum(point\_scored) AS Total\_Points, sum(Goal) AS Goal\_Difference,team\_e.country FROM

((SELECT home\_team AS team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='H' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(fthg-ftag) AS Goal from ucl group by Home\_Team)

#### **UNION**

(SELECT away\_team as team,count(FixtureID) as matches, sum(CASE WHEN ftr='A' then 3 when ftr='D' then 1 WHEN ftr='A' THEN 0 end) as point\_scored, sum(ftag-fthg) AS Goal from ucl group by Away\_Team))t INNER JOIN team\_e ON team\_e.team=t.team group by team)

#### Query 18:

# From the views created find out which teams performed the best in the league and continental stage.

SELECT u.team AS Team, u.Total\_Matches AS UCL\_Matches, u.Total\_Points as UCL\_Points, u.Goal\_Difference as UCL\_GD, I.Total\_Matches as League\_Matches, I.Total\_Points as League\_Points, I.Goal\_Difference AS League\_GD FROM league\_table I INNER JOIN ucl\_points\_tally u on u.team=I.team

ORDER BY 'UCL\_Points' DESC, 'League\_Points' DESC

# **Output:**

· opnono						
Team	UCL_Matches	UCL_Points ▼ 1	UCL_GD	League_Matches	League_Points	League_GD
bayern munich	11	33	35	34	82	68
paris saint germain	11	25	19	27	68	51
rb leipzig	10	20	4	34	66	44
juventus	8	19	8	38	83	33
barcelona	9	18	1	24	49	27
olympique lyonnais	10	14	0	28	40	15
atalanta	9	13	-1	38	78	50
borussia dortmund	8	13	-1	34	69	43
napoli	8	13	5	38	62	11
real madrid	8	11	4	23	46	23
valencia	8	11	-2	23	36	-2
inter	6	7	1	38	82	45
bayer leverkusen	3	3	-2	34	63	17
lille	6	1	-10	28	49	8

#### Query 19:

#### Which team in the leagues has the most average possession?

(SELECT h.Home\_Team AS team,h.League, ((Pos\_h+Pos\_a)/2) as Avg\_Possession FROM

(SELECT Home\_Team,league, avg(h\_pt) AS Pos\_h FROM la\_liga group by Home\_Team,league)h INNER JOIN (SELECT Away\_Team,league, avg(a\_pt) AS Pos\_a FROM la\_liga group by Away\_team,league)a on h.Home\_Team=a.Away\_Team)

#### UNION

(SELECT h.Home\_Team AS team,h.League, ((Pos\_h+Pos\_a)/2) as Avg\_Possession FROM

(SELECT Home\_Team,league, avg(h\_pt) AS Pos\_h FROM ligue1 group by Home\_Team,league)h INNER JOIN (SELECT Away\_Team,league, avg(a\_pt) AS Pos\_a FROM ligue1 group by Away\_team,league)a on h.Home\_Team=a.Away\_Team)

### UNION

(SELECT h.Home\_Team AS team,h.League, ((Pos\_h+Pos\_a)/2) as Avg\_Possession FROM

(SELECT Home\_Team,league, avg(h\_pt) AS Pos\_h FROM serie\_a group by Home\_Team,league)h INNER JOIN (SELECT Away\_Team,league, avg(a\_pt) AS Pos\_a FROM serie\_a group by Away\_team,league)a on h.Home\_Team=a.Away\_Team)

#### **UNION**

(SELECT h.Home\_Team AS team,h.League, ((Pos\_h+Pos\_a)/2) as Avg\_Possession FROM

(SELECT Home\_Team,league, avg(h\_pt) AS Pos\_h FROM bundesliga group by Home\_Team,league)h INNER JOIN (SELECT Away\_Team,league, avg(a\_pt) AS Pos\_a FROM bundesliga group by Away\_team,league)a on h.Home\_Team=a.Away\_Team)

ORDER BY 'Avg\_Possession' DESC

#### **Output:**

team	League	Avg_Possession v 1
bayern munich	Bundesliga	65.4706
paris saint germain	Ligue 1	64.99725274725274
barcelona	La Liga	64.8322
bayer leverkusen	Bundesliga	63.7353
borussia dortmund	Bundesliga	60.9412
napoli	Serie A	59.47365
juventus	Serie A	58.2368
sassuolo	Serie A	57.89475
real madrid	La Liga	57.76135
atalanta	Serie A	57.6842
sevilla	La Liga	57.02275
olympique lyonnais	Ligue 1	56.51538461538462
real sociedad	La Liga	56.2231
rb leipzig	Bundesliga	55.5
milan	Serie A	55.1579

#### Query 20:

### Teams that received the most red cards in all league fixtures last season

(SELECT team,league,sum(RC) as Total\_Red\_Cards from

((SELECT home\_team as team, league, sum(h\_rc) as RC FROM la\_liga group by home\_team,league) UNION ((SELECT away\_team as team, league, sum(a\_rc) as RC FROM la\_liga group by away\_team,league)))t group by team,league)

#### UNION

(SELECT team,league,sum(RC) as Total\_Red\_Cards from

((SELECT home\_team as team, league, sum(h\_rc) as RC FROM serie\_a group by home\_team,league) UNION ((SELECT away\_team as team, league, sum(a\_rc) as RC FROM serie\_a group by away\_team,league)))t group by team,league)

#### UNION

(SELECT team, league, sum (RC) as Total Red Cards from

((SELECT home\_team as team, league, sum(h\_rc) as RC FROM ligue1 group by home\_team,league) UNION ((SELECT away\_team as team, league, sum(a\_rc) as RC FROM ligue1 group by away\_team,league)))t group by team,league)

#### UNION

(SELECT team,league,sum(RC) as Total\_Red\_Cards from

((SELECT home\_team as team, league, sum(h\_rc) as RC FROM bundesliga group by home\_team,league) UNION ((SELECT away\_team as team, league, sum(a\_rc) as RC FROM bundesliga group by away\_team,league)))t group by team,league)

ORDER BY `Total\_Red\_Cards` DESC, `team` ASC

team 🔺 2	league	Total_Red_Cards	<b>▼ 1</b>
genoa	Serie A		10
monaco	Ligue 1		10
bologna	Serie A		7
hellas verona	Serie A		7
inter	Serie A		7
nice	Ligue 1		7
roma	Serie A		7
sampdoria	Serie A		7
torino	Serie A		7
bayer leverkusen	Bundesliga		6
brescia	Serie A		6
cagliari	Serie A		6
espanyol	La Liga		6
milan	Serie A		6
n??mes	Ligue 1		6
barcelona	La Liga		5
fiorentina	Serie A		5