

GENERAL PROFILE: RWANDA


GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

 **Population**
12.952 Millions

 **Exchange rate**
943.278 RWF/US\$

 **GDP**
10 671 Millions current US\$

 **Land area¹**
(n) 24 670 km²

 **CPI growth**
8.00 %

 **GDP growth**
-0.20 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	125	297	682	1 408
Merchandise imports	(g) 430	1 431	2 382	2 542
Merchandise trade balance	(g) -306	-1 134	-1 700	-1 134

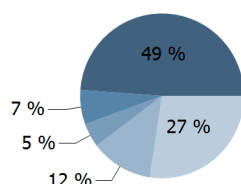
+13.4 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

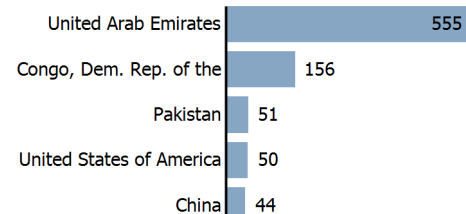
(as % of total exports)

-  All food items
-  Ores and metals
-  Fuels
-  Manufactured goods
-  Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)



	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	-	405	767	(e) 560
Services imports	-	560	1 020	(e) 597
Services trade balance	-	-154	-253	(e) -37

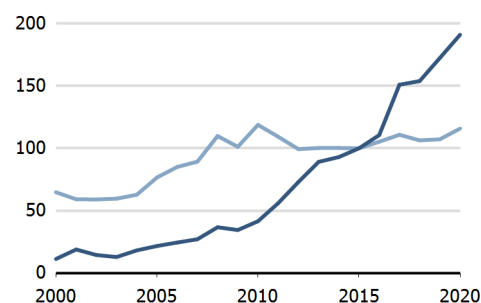
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	-	7.3	13.5	(e) 22.2
Travel	-	49.7	44.1	(e) 21.9
Other services	-	43.0	42.4	(e) 55.9

TRADE INDICES

-  Terms of trade index
-  Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

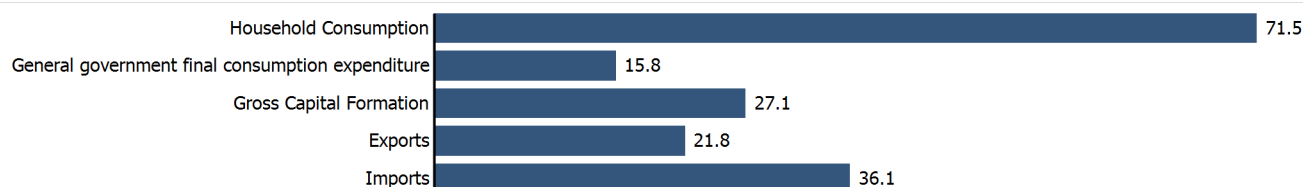
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	2 933	6 124	8 533	10 671
GDP per capita, current US\$	332	610	751	824
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	9.38	7.33	8.85	-0.20
Current account balance, % of GDP	-1.78	-6.52	-12.70	-10.53
Exchange rate (/US\$)	557.823	583.131	719.860	943.278

-0.2 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



RWANDA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

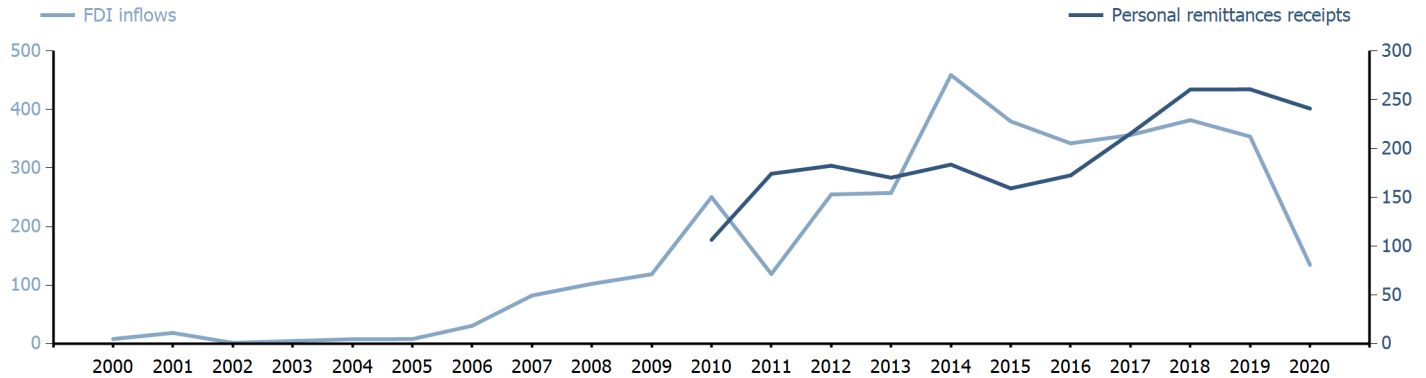
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	7.96	250.50	379.80	134.75
FDI outflows	3.45	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	1.74	1.87	2.26

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

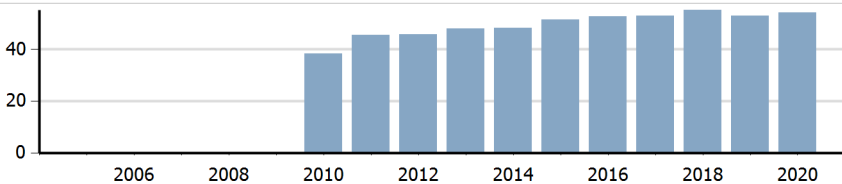
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-	-15.37	-17.46	(e) -23.13
Balance, % of imports	-	-57.25	-50.69	(e) -59.81
Normalized balance	-	-0.401	-0.340	(e) -0.427

Trade openness²

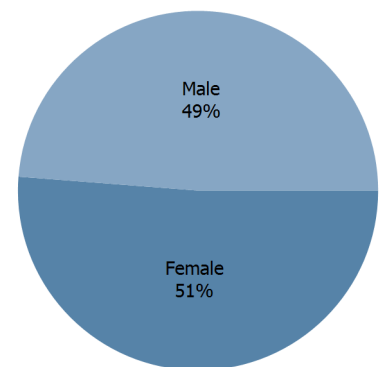
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
Container port throughput (TEU)

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.20	0.45	0.75	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	9.28	7.54	8.23	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

RWANDA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- g Break.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 05 January 2022