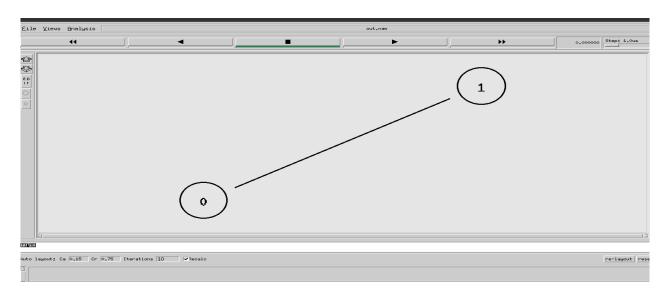
NAME: MALOTH ADITYA ROLL NO.: 120CS0124

Q.1 Code:

#Create a simulator object set ns [new Simulator] #Open the nam trace file set nf [open out.nam w] \$ns namtrace-all \$nf #Define a 'finish' procedure proc finish {} { global ns nf \$ns flush-trace #Close the trace file close \$nf #Execute nam on the trace file exec nam out.nam& exit 0 } #Create two nodes set n0 [\$ns node] set n1 [\$ns node] #Create a duplex link between the nodes \$ns duplex-link \$n0 \$n1 1Mb 10ms DropTail #Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time \$ns at 5.0 "finish" #Run the simulation \$ns run

Output:



```
Q.2
Code:
#Create a simulator object
set ns [new Simulator]
#Define different colors for data flows
$ns color 1 Blue
$ns color 2 Red
#Open the nam trace file
set nf [open out.nam w]
$ns namtrace-all $nf
#Define a 'finish' procedure
proc finish {} {
global ns nf
$ns flush-trace
#Close the trace file
close $nf
#Execute nam on the trace file
exec nam out.nam&
exit 0
}
#Create four nodes
set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]
#Create links between the nodes
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n3 $n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n2 orient right-down
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n2 orient right-up
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 orient right
#Monitor the queue for the link between node 2 and node 3
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 queuePos 0.5
#Create a UDP agent and attach it to node n0
set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]
$udp0 set class 1
$ns attach-agent $n0 $udp0
# Create a CBR traffic source and attach it to udp0
set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$cbr0 set packetSize 500
$cbr0 set interval 0.005
$cbr0 attach-agent $udp0
#Create a UDP agent and attach it to node n1
set udp1 [new Agent/UDP]
```

\$udp1 set class 2

\$ns attach-agent \$n1 \$udp1

Create a CBR traffic source and attach it to udp1

set cbr1 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]

\$cbr1 set packetSize 500

\$cbr1 set interval 0.005

\$cbr1 attach-agent \$udp1

#Create a Null agent (a traffic sink) and attach it to node n3

set null0 [new Agent/Null]

\$ns attach-agent \$n3 \$null0

#Connect the traffic sources with the traffic sink

\$ns connect \$udp0 \$null0

\$ns connect \$udp1 \$null0

#Schedule events for the CBR agents

\$ns at 0.5 "\$cbr0 start"

\$ns at 1.0 "\$cbr1 start"

\$ns at 4.0 "\$cbr1 stop"

\$ns at 4.5 "\$cbr0 stop"

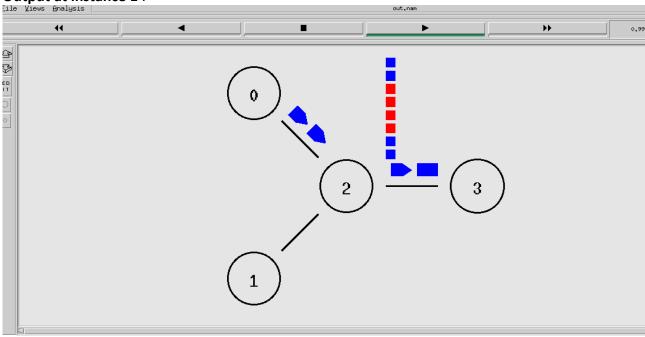
#Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time

\$ns at 5.0 "finish"

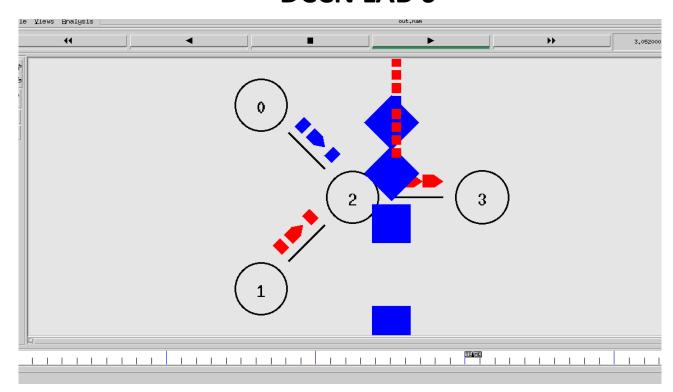
#Run the simulation

\$ns run

Output at instance 1 :



Output at instance 2:



Exercise Q.1

Code:

```
#Create a simulator object
set ns [new Simulator]
#Define different colors for data flows
$ns color 1 Blue
$ns color 2 Red
#Open the nam trace file
set nf [open out.nam w]
$ns namtrace-all $nf
#Define a 'finish' procedure
proc finish {} {
  global ns nf
  $ns flush-trace
  #Close the trace file
  close $nf
  #Execute nam on the trace file
  exec nam out.nam &
  exit 0
}
#Create four nodes
set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]
set n4 [$ns node]
#Create links between the nodes
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail
```

\$ns duplex-link \$n3 \$n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail

\$ns duplex-link \$n4 \$n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail

\$ns duplex-link-op \$n0 \$n2 orient right-down

\$ns duplex-link-op \$n1 \$n2 orient right-up

\$ns duplex-link-op \$n2 \$n4 orient right

\$ns duplex-link-op \$n3 \$n2 orient left-down

#Monitor the queue for the link between node 2 and node 3

\$ns duplex-link-op \$n2 \$n4 queuePos 0.5

#Create a UDP agent and attach it to node n3

set udp [new Agent/UDP]

\$udp set class 1

\$ns attach-agent \$n3 \$udp

Create a CBR traffic source and attach it to udp

set cbr [new Application/Traffic/CBR]

\$cbr set packetSize 500

\$cbr set interval 0.005

\$cbr attach-agent \$udp

Setup a TCP connection

set tcp0 [new Agent/TCP]

\$tcp0 set class 1

\$ns attach-agent \$n0 \$tcp0

set sink [new Agent/TCPSink]

\$ns attach-agent \$n0 \$sink

\$ns connect \$tcp0 \$sink

\$tcp0 set fid 1

Setup a FTP over TCP connection

set ftp0 [new Application/FTP]

\$ftp0 attach-agent \$tcp0

\$ftp0 set type_ FTP

Setup a TCP connection

set tcp1 [new Agent/TCP]

\$tcp1 set class 1

\$ns attach-agent \$n1 \$tcp1

set sink [new Agent/TCPSink]

\$ns attach-agent \$n1 \$sink

\$ns connect \$tcp1 \$sink

\$tcp1 set fid_ 1

Setup a FTP over TCP connection

set ftp1 [new Application/FTP]

\$ftp1 attach-agent \$tcp1

\$ftp1 set type FTP

#Create a Null agent (a traffic sink) and attach it to node n4

set null0 [new Agent/Null]

\$ns attach-agent \$n4 \$null0

#Connect the traffic sources with the traffic sink

\$ns connect \$tcp0 \$null0

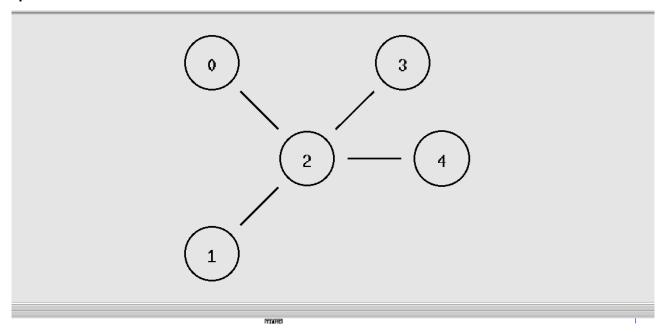
\$ns connect \$tcp1 \$null0

\$ns connect \$udp \$null0

#Schedule events for the CBR agents

```
#$ns at 0.5 "$cbr start"
$ns at 0.5 "$ftp0 start"
$ns at 1.0 "$ftp1 start"
$ns at 1.5 "$ftp1 stop"
$ns at 2.0 "$ftp0 stop"
#$ns at 5.5 "$cbr stop"
#Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time
$ns at 3.0 "finish"
#Run the simulation
$ns run
```

Output:



Exercise Q.2

Code:

```
#Create a simulator object
set ns [new Simulator]
#Define different colors for data flows
$ns color 1 Blue
$ns color 2 Red
$ns color 3 Green
#Open the nam trace file
set nf [open out.nam w]
$ns namtrace-all $nf
#Define a 'finish' procedure
proc finish {} {
  global ns nf
  $ns flush-trace
  #Close the trace file
  close $nf
  #Execute nam on the trace file
  exec nam out.nam &
```

```
exit 0
}
#Create four nodes
set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]
set n4 [$ns node]
set n5 [$ns node]
set n6 [$ns node]
#Create links between the nodes
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n1 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n6 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n2 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n2 $n3 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n6 $n5 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n5 $n4 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n4 $n3 1Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n1 orient right-up
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n6 orient left-up
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n2 orient down
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 orient down
$ns duplex-link-op $n6 $n5 orient down
$ns duplex-link-op $n5 $n4 orient down
$ns duplex-link-op $n4 $n3 orient right
#Monitor the queue for the link between
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n1 queuePos 0.5
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n6 queuePos 0.5
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n2 queuePos 0.5
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 queuePos 0.5
$ns duplex-link-op $n6 $n5 queuePos 0.5
$ns duplex-link-op $n5 $n4 queuePos 0.5
$ns duplex-link-op $n4 $n3 queuePos 0.5
#Create a UDP agent and attach it to node n0
set udp0 [new Agent/UDP]
$udp0 set class 1
$ns attach-agent $n0 $udp0
# Createa CBR traffic source and attach it to udp0
set cbr0 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$cbr0 set packetSize 500
$cbr0 set interval 0.005
$cbr0 attach-agent $udp0
#Create a Null agent (a traffic sink) and attach it to node n3
set null0 [new Agent/Null]
$ns attach-agent $n3 $null0
#Connect the traffic sources with the traffic sink
$ns connect $udp0 $null0
#Schedule events for the CBR agents
$ns at 0.5 "$cbr0 start"
```

#Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time \$ns at 3.0 "finish" #Run the simulation \$ns run

Output:

