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//Implement In-order Threaded Binary Tree and traverse it in In-order and Pre-order.
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class Node{
public:
int data;
Node* left;
Node* right;
int leftThread; // leftThread=0 -> left pointer points to the inorder predecessor
int rightThread; // rightThread=0 -> right pointer points to the inorder successor
Node(int val){
this->data = val;
}
};
class DoubleThreadedBinaryTree{
private:
Node* root;
public:
DoubleThreadedBinaryTree(){
// dummy Node with value as INT_MAX
root = new Node(INT_MAX);
root->left = root->right = root;
root->leftThread = 0;
root->rightThread = 1;
}
void insert(int data){
Node* new_node = new Node(data);

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if(root->left == root && root->right == root){
//Empty Tree
new_node->left = root;
root->left = new_node;
new_node->leftThread = 0;
new_node->rightThread = 0;
root->leftThread = 1;
new_node->right = root;
return;
}
else{
Node* current = root->left;
while(true){
if(current->data > data){
if(current->leftThread == 0 ){
// this is the last Node
new_node->left = current->left;
current->left = new_node;
new_node->leftThread = current->leftThread;
new_node->rightThread = 0;
current->leftThread = 1;
new_node->right = current;
break;
}
else{
current = current->left;
}
}
else{

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if(current->rightThread == 0){
// this is the last Node
new_node->right = current->right;
current->right = new_node;
new_node->rightThread = current->rightThread;
new_node->leftThread = 0;
current->rightThread=1;
new_node->left = current;
break;
}
else{
current = current->right;
}
}
}
}
}
Node* findNextInorder(Node* current){
if(current->rightThread == 0){
return current->right;
}
current = current->right;
while (current->leftThread != 0)
{
current = current->left;
}
return current;
}
void inorder(){

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Node* current = root->left;
while(current->leftThread == 1){
current = current->left;
}
while(current != root){
cout<<current->data<<" ";
current = findNextInorder(current);
}
cout<<"\n";
}
void preorder(){
Node* current = root->left;
while(current != root){
cout<<current->data<<" ";
if(current->left != root && current->leftThread != 0)
current= current->left;
else if(current->rightThread == 1){
current = current->right;
}
else{
while (current->right != root && current->rightThread == 0)
{
current = current->right;
}
if(current->right == root)
break;
else
{
current=current->right;

```

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}  
}  
}  
cout<<"\n";  
}  
};  
int main(){  
    DoubleThreadedBinaryTree dtbt;  
    dtbt.insert(10);  
    dtbt.insert(1);  
    dtbt.insert(11);  
    dtbt.insert(5);  
    dtbt.insert(21);  
    dtbt.insert(17);  
    dtbt.insert(31);  
    dtbt.insert(100);  
    dtbt.inorder();  
    dtbt.preorder();  
    return 0;  
}
```