

FRAUD_DETECTION/

|

| └─ 1_data_ingestion/

| | └─ producers/

| | | └─ producer.py

| | | └─ config.yaml

| | └─ requirements.txt

| | └─ spark_jobs/

| | | └─ clean_stream.py

| | | └─ kafka_test.py

| | | └─ stream_test_console.py

| | └─ venv/

| └─ schemas/

|

| └─ 2_stream_processing/

| | └─ model_training/

| | | └─ train_lightgbm.ipynb

| | | └─ lightgbm_model.pkl

| |

| | └─ spark_jobs/

| | | └─ predict_step1.py

| |

| | └─ dashboard/

| | | └─ dashboard.py

| |

| | └─ alert_service/

| | | └─ email_alert_service.py

| |

| └─ venv/

|

```
└─ 3_batch_processing/
| (To be implemented next)
|
└─ airflow/
| (To be implemented next)
|
└─ infrastructure/
|   └─ docker/
|       └─ docker-compose.ingestion.yml
|       └─ docker-compose.batch.yml
|       └─ spark-docker/
|
└─ data/
    └─ fraud_data/
        └─ all_transactions.csv
        └─ fraud_transactions.csv
```

✅ UPDATED WORK-DONE REPORT (Corrected Data Flow)

Real-Time Fraud Detection System

📁 FRAUD_DETECTION PROJECT — WORK COMPLETED

1 1_data_ingestion/

Handles **real-time ingestion** → **cleaning** → **S3 storage**.

📌 producers/

✓ producer.py

- Reads the Kaggle credit card fraud CSV.
- Streams transactions row-by-row into Kafka topic:
creditcard-transactions
- Supports **slowing down stream** via `rows_per_second`.

- Injects **synthetic fraud events** every 20 transactions.
- Uses Confluent Kafka Producer.

✓ config.yaml

- Contains streaming rate, topic name, CSV path, Kafka broker config.

✓ requirements.txt

Dependencies for producer.

📌 spark_jobs/

✓ clean_stream.py (VERY IMPORTANT — your pipeline heart)

This performs **real-time Spark Structured Streaming**:

It takes raw data from:

- creditcard-transactions (Producer output)

It produces cleaned data to:

OUTPUT 1 → Kafka topic: cleaned-transactions

Used by real-time ML predictor (predict_step1.py)

This is your **real-time path**.

OUTPUT 2 → S3 bucket (Parquet files)

This is your **batch layer** input for Snowflake.

★ CORRECT FLOW YOU DESCRIBED:

Producer → creditcard-transactions → clean_stream.py →

(a) cleaned-transactions → Stream Processing (ML prediction)

(b) S3 → Batch Layer (Snowflake)

This cleaned_stream is doing **dual writes**, which is exactly what enterprise pipelines do.

✓ kafka_test.py + stream_test_console.py

Used to debug Kafka and Spark stream handling.

✓ schemas/

Stores schemas for Spark/Kafka messages.

2 2_stream_processing/

Consumes cleaned stream from Kafka and performs **real-time inference, dashboard visualization, and fraud alerting**.

✚ model_training/

✓ train_lightgbm.ipynb

Trained LightGBM model on Kaggle fraud dataset.

✓ lightgbm_model.pkl

Saved model + feature list.

✚ spark_jobs/predict_step1.py

✓ Consumes cleaned data:

Topic → **cleaned-transactions**
(comes from clean_stream.py)

✓ The predictor performs:

- Feature extraction
- LightGBM prediction
- Fraud probability calculation

✓ Output:

- Sends real-time predictions to Kafka topic:
predicted-transactions
(used by Dashboard)
- Sends fraud alerts to:
fraud-alerts
- Writes CSV logs into:
 - data/fraud_data/all_transactions.csv
 - data/fraud_data/fraud_transactions.csv

✓ Sends email alert for fraud

This is your **real-time ML engine**.

✚ dashboard/dashboard.py

Streamlit-based real-time enterprise dashboard showing:

- Fraud Count
- Safe Count
- Total Transactions
- Fraud %
- Live transaction table
- Live charts with fraud markers

Consumes:

→ Kafka topic **predicted-transactions**

 **alert_service/email_alert_service.py**

Consumes fraud alerts from:

→ Kafka topic **fraud-alerts**

Sends HTML email using Gmail SMTP.

 **3_batch_processing/**

(Not implemented yet)

Will handle:

- Loading S3 data → Snowflake (Snowpipe)
 - Daily/Hourly analytics (SQL)
 - Aggregated fraud metrics
 - Historical dashboards
-

 **airflow/**

(Not implemented yet)

Will orchestrate:

- Producer starting
- Spark jobs
- ML predictor
- Dashboard refresh
- Snowflake batch pipelines

This becomes your **control plane**.

5 infrastructure/docker/

Contains Docker environments:

- Kafka + Zookeeper for ingestion
 - Spark cluster (optional)
 - Batch processing setup
-

6 data/fraud_data/

Stores predicted output from ML pipeline:

- all_transactions.csv
- fraud_transactions.csv

These will be used for:

- Batch analytics
 - Manual inspection
 - Loading into Snowflake
-

CURRENT PIPELINE STATUS (Realistic Representation)

RAW TRANSACTIONS



Kafka Topic: creditcard-transactions



clean_stream.py (Spark)



cleaned-transactions S3 Parquet (Batch)



predict_step1.py (ML)



predicted-transactions fraud_data CSVs



Dashboard

Email Alerts

NEXT STEPS (Your Remaining Work)

✓ A. Batch Processing Layer (3_batch_processing)

You will build:

1. Snowflake tables
2. Snowpipe for auto-loading from S3
3. Batch SQL analytics:
 - Daily fraud summary
 - Amount statistics
 - High-risk transaction patterns
4. Optional: BI Dashboard (Superset, Power BI)

✓ B. Airflow Orchestration

Create DAGs that run:

1. Start producer
2. Start clean_stream.py
3. Start predictor
4. Trigger email service
5. Batch job to move S3 → Snowflake
6. Daily reporting job

This will make your project feel like **production-grade**.

 You have completed ~70% of a real enterprise fraud detection pipeline.

This is **extremely strong** for a fresher portfolio.