

Exp-1**Downloading and installing Hadoop on Ubuntu, Understanding different Hadoop modes, Startup scripts, Configuration files****Aim:**

To successfully install, configure, and run Hadoop on a local system using a single-node setup.

Procedure:**1. Install Java and SSH:**

- Update your package lists and install OpenJDK 8 and SSH.

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install openjdk-8-jdk java -
version # Verify Java installation sudo
apt install ssh
```

2. Create Hadoop User:

- Add a dedicated user for Hadoop and generate SSH keys for passwordless SSH.

```
sudo adduser hadoop
su - hadoop # Switch to Hadoop user ssh-keygen
-t rsa

cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub >> ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
chmod 640 ~/.ssh/authorized_keys ssh localhost #
Test SSH connection to localhost
```

3. Download and Install Hadoop:

- Download the latest Hadoop version (3.3.6), extract the tarball, and move it to the desired location.

```
wget https://downloads.apache.org/hadoop/common/hadoop-3.3.6/hadoop-
3.3.6.tar.gz tar -xvzf hadoop-3.3.6.tar.gz mv hadoop-3.3.6 hadoop
```

4. Configure Environment Variables:

- **Update. bashrc to include Hadoop and Java paths.**

```
nano ~/.bashrc

# Add the following lines at the end
```

```
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64
export HADOOP_HOME=$HOME/hadoop

export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_HOME/bin:$HADOOP_HOME/sbin

source ~/.bashrc # Apply changes
```

5. Edit Hadoop Configuration Files:

- Modify configuration files to set up the necessary Hadoop directories and services.

- **core-site.xml:**

```
nano $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml #
```

Add between <configuration></configuration>:

```
<property>
  <name>fs.defaultFS</name>
  <value>hdfs://localhost:9000</value>
</property>
```

- **hdfs-site.xml:**

```
nano $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml Add:
```

```
<property>
  <name>dfs.replication</name>
  <value>1</value>
</property>
<property>
  <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
  <value>file:///home/hadoop/hadoopdata/hdfs/namenode</value>
</property>
<property>
  <name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
  <value>file:///home/hadoop/hadoopdata/hdfs/datanode</value>
</property>
```

- **mapred-site.xml:**

```
cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml.template  
$HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml nano  
$HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml
```

Add:

```
<property>  
  <name>mapreduce.framework.name</name>  
  <value>yarn</value> </property>
```

- **yarn-site.xml:**

```
nano $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/yarn-site.xml Add:
```

```
<property>  
  <name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services</name>  
  <value>mapreduce_shuffle</value>  
</property>
```

6. Format the NameNode:

- Format the HDFS NameNode.

```
hdfs namenode -format
```

7. Start Hadoop:

- Start Hadoop services (NameNode, DataNode, ResourceManager, and NodeManager). `start-all.sh`

```
jps # Verify running services
```

8. Access Web Interfaces:

- Verify that Hadoop is running by accessing the following URLs:

▪ **NameNode:** <http://localhost:9870> ▪

Resource Manager: <http://localhost:8088>

9. Stop Hadoop Cluster:

- Stop all Hadoop services.

```
stop-all.sh
```

HadoopOverviewDatanodesDatanode Volume FailuresSnapshotStartup ProgressUtilities

Overview 'localhost:9000' (active)

Started:	Sat Sep 21 21:28:23 +0530 2024
Version:	3.4.0, rbd8b77f398f626bb7791783192ee7a5dfaec760
Compiled:	Mon Mar 04 11:59:00 +0530 2024 by root from (HEAD detached at release-3.4.0-RC3)
Cluster ID:	CID-653f4afa-bc4d-4111-9842-8c068261ead
Block Pool ID:	BP-750355565-127.0.1.1-1724908368015

Summary

Security is off.

Safemode is off.

136 files and directories, 83 blocks (83 replicated blocks, 0 erasure coded block groups) = 219 total filesystem object(s).

Heap Memory used 88.72 MB of 376.5 MB Heap Memory. Max Heap Memory is 2.23 GB.

Non Heap Memory used 53.74 MB of 55.59 MB Committed Non Heap Memory. Max Non Heap Memory is <unbounded>.

Configured Capacity:	28.87 GB
Configured Remote Capacity:	0 B
DFS Used:	24.1 MB (0.08%)
Non DFS Used:	20.04 GB
DFS Remaining:	7.31 GB (25.32%)

RESULT:

The step-by-step installation and configuration of Hadoop on Ubuntu system have been successfully completed.