```
#include <SPI.h>
#include <MFRC522.h>
#include <String.h>
#include <TinyGPS++.h>
#include <LiquidCrystal.h> // include the LCD library
LiquidCrystal lcd(PB12, PB13, PB14, PB15, PA8, PA9); //Initialize the LCD
#define SS_PIN PA4
#define RST_PIN PB0
int card1_flag = 0;
int card2_flag = 0;
String data = "\0";
int amount = 1000;
int amount 1 = 1000;
//.....
static const uint32_t GPSBaud = 9600;
float sped = 0.0;
double a,b,c,d;
TinyGPSPlus qps;
#define ss Serial1
#define SIM900 Serial2
void displayInfo()
  Serial.print(F("Location: "));
  if (gps.location.isValid())
    Serial.print(gps.location.lat(), 6);
    Serial.print(F(","));
    Serial.print(gps.location.lng(), 6);
 }
  else
    Serial.print(F("INVALID"));
  Serial.print(F(" Date/Time: "));
  if (gps.date.isValid())
    Serial.print(gps.date.month());
    Serial.print(F("/"));
    Serial.print(gps.date.day());
    Serial.print(F("/"));
    Serial.print(gps.date.year());
 }
  else
```

```
Serial.print(F("INVALID"));
  }
  Serial.print(F(" "));
  if (gps.time.isValid())
     if (gps.time.hour() < 10) Serial.print(F("0"));
     Serial.print(gps.time.hour());
     Serial.print(F(":"));
     if (gps.time.minute() < 10) Serial.print(F("0"));
     Serial.print(gps.time.minute());
     Serial.print(F(":"));
     if (gps.time.second() < 10) Serial.print(F("0"));
     Serial.print(gps.time.second());
     Serial.print(F("."));
     if (gps.time.centisecond() < 10) Serial.print(F("0"));
     Serial.print(gps.time.centisecond());
  }
  else
     Serial.print(F("INVALID"));
  Serial.println();
}
*/
static void printFloat(float val, bool valid, int len, int prec)
  if (!valid)
     while (len-- > 1)
       Serial.print('*');
     Serial.print('');
  else
     Serial.print(val, prec);
     int vi = abs((int)val);
     int flen = prec + (val < 0.0 ? 2 : 1); // . and -
     flen += vi >= 1000 ? 4 : vi >= 100 ? 3 : vi >= 10 ? 2 : 1;
     for (int i=flen; i<len; ++i)
       Serial.print(' ');
  smartDelay(0);
}
static void printInt(unsigned long val, bool valid, int len)
  char sz[32] = "*************":
  if (valid)
     sprintf(sz, "%ld", val);
  sz[len] = 0;
  for (int i = strlen(sz); i < len; ++i)
     sz[i] = ' ';
  if (len > 0)
```

```
sz[len - 1] = ' ';
 Serial.print(sz):
 smartDelay(0);
}
static void smartDelay(unsigned long ms)
 unsigned long start = millis();
 do
   while (ss.available())
      gps.encode(ss.read());
 } while (millis() - start < ms);
}
//.....x
MFRC522 rfid(SS_PIN, RST_PIN); // Instance of the class
MFRC522::MIFARE_Key key;
// Init array that will store new NUID
byte nuidPICC[4];
void printDec(byte *buffer, byte bufferSize) {
 Serial.println(".....");
 for (byte i = 0; i < bufferSize; i++) {
   Serial.print(buffer[i] < 0x10 ? " 0" : " ");
   Serial.print(buffer[i], DEC);
   data += String(buffer[i] < 0x10 ? " 0" : " ");
   data += String(buffer[i], DEC);
void setup() {
 // put your setup code here, to run once:
 Serial.begin(9600);
 ss.begin(GPSBaud);
SIM900.begin(9600);
lcd.begin(16, 2);
lcd.clear();
 lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
 lcd.print("BUS TICKETING SM");
 lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
 lcd.print(".....");
 delay(2000);
```

```
SPI.begin(); // Init SPI bus
  rfid.PCD_Init(); // Init MFRC522
}
void loop() {
  // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:
  while (ss.available() > 0)
    if (gps.encode(ss.read()))
       //displayInfo();
if (gps.speed.isValid())
 sped = gps.speed.kmph();
  Serial.print("speed = "); Serial.println(sped);
 lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("please show card
                                    ");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("");
  delay(20);
  if (!rfid.PICC_IsNewCardPresent())
    return;
  // Verify if the NUID has been readed
  if (!rfid.PICC_ReadCardSerial())
    return;
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print(F("In dec: "));
  printDec(rfid.uid.uidByte, rfid.uid.size);
  Serial.println();
  if (data.indexOf("128 48 220 164") != (-1))
      lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print(" CARD-1 MATCHED ");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("");
  delay(1300);
     Serial.println("card matched");
     data = "\0";
     if (card1\_flag == 0)
       if (gps.location.isValid())
```

```
card1_flag = 1;
          a = aps.location.lat();
          b = gps.location.lng();
         Serial.println("a = " + String(a, 6));
         Serial.println("b = " + String(b, 6));
                 lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("PERSON-1 JOURNEY");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("
               STARTED AT
  delay(1200);
          lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("LAT:"+String(a,6));
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("LNG:"+String(b,6));
  delay(1200);
         sms ("PERSON-1 STARTED JOURNEY \nAT\nLAT:"+String(a,6)+"\nLONG:"+String(b,6));
      }
      else
      {
         Serial.println("gps not working......");
          lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("INVALID LOCATION");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("PLEASE CHECK.....");
  delay(1200);
    }//card1_flag== 0
    else
       if (gps.location.isValid())
         card1_flag = 0;
         float c = qps.location.lat();
         float d = gps.location.lng();
         Serial.println("c = " + String(c, 6));
         Serial.println("d = " + String(d, 6));
         unsigned long distance =
         (unsigned long)TinyGPSPlus::distanceBetween(
       gps.location.lat(),
       gps.location.lng(),
       a,
      b);
      //b) / 1000:
  Serial.print("dist = "); Serial.println(distance);
Serial.println("");
amount = amount - (distance *5);
```

```
lcd.clear():
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("PERSON-1 JOURNEY");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("
                ENDED AT
                                ");
  delay(1800);
      lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("LAT:");
  lcd.setCursor(4, 0);
  lcd.print(gps.location.lat(),6);
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("LNG:");
  lcd.setCursor(4, 1);
  lcd.print(gps.location.lng(),6);
  delay(1800);
          lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("Trav Dist:"+String(distance));
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("Rem Bal:"+String(amount));
  delay(1800);
sms ("PERSON-1 JOURNEY ENDED \nAT\nLAT:"
+String(gps.location.lat(),6)+"\nLONG:"+String(gps.location.lng(),6)
+"\nAND Travelled Distance of "+String(distance)+"m"
+"\nRemaing Bal:"+String(amount));
      }
       else
         Serial.println("gps not working......");
          lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("INVALID LOCATION");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("PLEASE CHECK.....");
  delay(1200);
    }// card1_flag == 1
    data = "\0";
  }//1st card
  else if (data.indexOf("29 177 111 133") != (-1))
     lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print(" CARD-2 MATCHED ");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("");
  delay(1300);
```

```
Serial.println("card-2 matched");
  data = "\0";
  if (card2\_flag == 0)
    if (gps.location.isValid())
       card2_flag = 1;
       c = gps.location.lat();
        d = qps.location.lng();
       Serial.println("c = " + String(c, 6));
       Serial.println("d = " + String(d, 6));
               lcd.clear();
lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
lcd.print("PERSON-2 JOURNEY");
lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
lcd.print(" STARTED AT
delay(1200);
        lcd.clear();
lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
lcd.print("LAT:"+String(c,6));
lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
lcd.print("LNG:"+String(d,6));
delay(1200);
       sms1 ("PERSON-2 STARTED JOURNEY \nAT\nLAT:"+String(c,6)+"\nLONG:"+String(d,6));
    }
    else
       Serial.println("gps not working......");
        lcd.clear();
lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
lcd.print("INVALID LOCATION");
lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
lcd.print("PLEASE CHECK......");
delay(1200);
  }//card2_flag== 0
  else
  {
    if (gps.location.isValid())
       card2_flag = 0;
       float c = gps.location.lat();
       float d = qps.location.lng();
       Serial.println("c = " + String(c, 6));
       Serial.println("d = " + String(d, 6));
       unsigned long distance1 =
       (unsigned long)TinyGPSPlus::distanceBetween(
```

```
gps.location.lat(),
      gps.location.lng(),
      C,
      d);
      //b) / 1000;
  Serial.print("dist1 = "); Serial.println(distance1);
Serial.println("");
amount1 = amount1 - (distance1 *5);
          lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("PERSON-2 JOURNEY");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("
                ENDED AT
                                ");
  delay(1800);
      lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("LAT:");
  lcd.setCursor(4, 0);
  lcd.print(gps.location.lat(),6);
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("LNG:");
  lcd.setCursor(4, 1);
  lcd.print(gps.location.lng(),6);
  delay(1800);
          lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("Trav Dist:"+String(distance1));
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("Rem Bal:"+String(amount1));
  delay(1800);
sms1 ("PERSON-2 JOURNEY ENDED \nAT\nLAT:"
+String(gps.location.lat(),6)+"\nLONG:"+String(gps.location.lng(),6)
+"\nAND Travelled Distance of "+String(distance1)+"m"
+"\nRemaing Bal:"+String(amount1));
      }
      else
         Serial.println("gps not working......");
          lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("INVALID LOCATION");
  lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
  lcd.print("PLEASE CHECK.....");
  delay(1200);
    }// card1_flag == 1
    data = "\0";
 }//2nd card
```

```
else
    Serial.println("card not matched");
    delay(2000);
  if (millis() > 5000 && gps.charsProcessed() < 10)
    Serial.println(F("No GPS detected: check wiring."));
    while(true);
  }
}//loop
void sms (String mn)
{
  lcd.clear();
lcd.setCursor(0,0);
         lcd.print("sending sms.....");
 SIM900.print("AT\r\n");
         SIM900.print('\n');
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(3000);
         SIM900.print("ATE1\r\n");
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(3000);
        SIM900.print("AT&W\r\n");
         SIM900.print('\n');
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(3000);
         SIM900.print("AT+CMGF=1\r\n");
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(3000);
         SIM900.print("AT+CNMI=2,2,0,0,0\r\n");
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(2000);
        // Serial.print("AT+CSMP=17,167,0,0\n");
         delay(2000);
         SIM900.print("AT+CMGS=\"09502570839\"\r");
         ShowSerialData();
        // Serial.print("");
      //Serial.print("9014449822");
//Serial.print("");
      //Serial.print('\r');
         SIM900.print('\n');
         delay(1000);
         SIM900.print(mn);
        // SIM900.print("EMPTY \n");
     SIM900.print('\r');
      SIM900.print('\n');
     delay(3000);
        SIM900.print((char)26);
        ShowSerialData();
        lcd.setCursor(0,0);
         lcd.print("****sms sent****");
         delay(5000);
```

```
void sms1 (String mn)
  lcd.clear();
lcd.setCursor(0,0);
         lcd.print("sending sms.....");
 SIM900.print("AT\r\n");
         SIM900.print('\n');
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(3000);
         SIM900.print("ATE1\r\n");
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(3000);
       SIM900.print("AT&W\r\n");
         SIM900.print('\n');
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(3000);
         SIM900.print("AT+CMGF=1\r\n");
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(3000);
         SIM900.print("AT+CNMI=2,2,0,0,0\r\n");
         ShowSerialData();
         delay(2000);
       // Serial.print("AT+CSMP=17,167,0,0\n");
         delay(2000);
         SIM900.print("AT+CMGS=\"08639268629\"\r");
         ShowSerialData();
       // Serial.print("");
      //Serial.print("9014449822");
      //Serial.print("");
      //Serial.print('\r');
         SIM900.print('\n');
         delay(1000);
         SIM900.print(mn);
       // SIM900.print("EMPTY \n");
     SIM900.print('\r');
      SIM900.print('\n');
     delay(3000);
       SIM900.print((char)26);
       ShowSerialData();
       lcd.setCursor(0,0);
        lcd.print("****sms sent****");
         delay(5000);
void ShowSerialData()
  while(SIM900.available()!=0)
    Serial.write(char (SIM900.read()));
ORG 00H
MOV P1,#11111111B
                        // initializes P1 as input port
MOV P0,#00000000B
                       // initializes P0 as output port
MOV P3,#00000000B
                       // initializes P3 as output port
```

```
// loads the address of "LABEL" to DPTR
MOV DPTR,#LABEL
MAIN: MOV R4.#250D // loads register R4 with 250D
      CLR P3.7
                    // makes Cs=0
      SETB P3.6
                     // makes RD high
      CLR P3.5
                    // makes WR low
                     // low to high pulse to WR for starting conversion
      SETB P3.5
                    // polls until INTR=0
WAIT: JB P3.4,WAIT
                     // ensures CS=0
      CLR P3.7
      CLR P3.6
                     // high to low pulse to RD for reading the data from ADC
                     // moves the digital output of ADC to accumulator A
      MOV A,P1
      MOV B,#10D
                     // load B with 10D
                     // divides the content of A with that in B
      DIV AB
                     // moves the quotient to R6
      MOV R6,A
      MOV R7.B
                     // moves the remainder to R7
DLOOP:SETB P3.2
                     // sets P3.2 which activates LED segment 1
      MOV A,R6
                     // moves the quotient to A
      ACALL DISPLAY // calls DISPLAY subroutine
      MOV P0,A
                     // moves the content of A to P0
      ACALL DELAY
                     // calls the DELAY subroutine
                     // clears A
      CLR A
      MOV A,R7
                     // moves the remainder to A
      CLR P3.2
                    // deactivates LED segment 1
                    // activates LED segment 2
      SETB P3.1
      ACALL DISPLAY
      MOV PO.A
      ACALL DELAY
      CLR A
                    // deactivates LED segment 2
      CLR P3.1
      DJNZ R4,DLOOP // repeats the loop "DLOOP" until R4=0
      SJMP MAIN
                      // jumps back to the main loop
DELAY: MOV R3,#255D // produces around 0.8mS delay
LABEL1: DJNZ R3,LABEL1
        RET
DISPLAY: MOVC A,@A+DPTR // converts A's content to corresponding digit drive pattern
         RET
LABEL: DB 3FH
                     // LUT (look up table) starts here
       DB 06H
       DB 5BH
       DB 4FH
       DB 66H
       DB 6DH
       DB 7DH
       DB 07H
       DB 7FH
       DB 6FH
END
```