

National Textile University, Faisalabad

Department of Computer Science



Assignment # 1

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Semester	5 th
Registration no.	23-NTU-CS-1086
Course title	Embedded IOT systems
Submitted to	Sir Nasir
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Documentation for Task B

Question 3

ESP32 Multi-LED Control with Press-Type Detection

Circuit Diagram Description:

This project uses an ESP32 microcontroller to detect short and long button presses and perform different actions: toggle LEDs or play a buzzer tone. The system displays the event in real time on an OLED (SSD1306) display.

Component List:

Component Name	Quantity	Description
ESP32 Dev Board	1	Main microcontroller
Push Button	1	Used for short/long press detection
LED (Red, Green, Blue)	3	Visual indication
Buzzer	1	Audio feedback
OLED Display (SSD1306)	1	0.96" I2C display for messages
Jumper Wires	As required	For circuit connections
Breadboard	1	Used for circuit prototyping

Task Explanation:

This project demonstrates how to control multiple LEDs and a buzzer using a single button with an OLED display showing live feedback.

Features:

- Detects short and long button presses.
- Displays messages on OLED (SSD1306).
- Provides both visual (LED) and audio (buzzer) feedback.
- Uses non-blocking timing with millis () for accurate press detection.
- Includes OLED header display with real-time updates.

Working Principle:

1. Button Input Detection
 - The button is connected using the internal pull-up resistor.
 - When pressed, it pulls the input LOW.
 - The ESP32 measures press duration using millis().
2. Press-Type Decision
 - Short Press (<1.5 sec): Toggles all LEDs (ON/OFF).
 - Long Press (>1.5 sec): Activates the buzzer tone for 0.5 seconds.
3. LED and Buzzer Actions
 - LEDs are connected to GPIO 25, 27, and 33.
 - Buzzer is connected to GPIO 26 for tone generation.
4. OLED Display Feedback
 - Displays header: "PRESS-TYPE DETECT".
 - Shows messages such as:
 - “Short-Press Detected — LEDs: ON/OFF”
 - “Long-Press Detected — Playing Buzzer...”

Pin Diagram		
Component	GPIO Pin	Description
Push Button	14	Input with Pull-up
LED 1	25	Output
LED 2	27	Output
LED 3	33	Output
Buzzer	26	PWM Output
OLED SDA	21	I2C Data
OLED SCL	22	I2C Clock

CODE:

```

/*
-----
Title      : ESP32 Multi-LED Control with Press-Type Detection
Author     : Rameen Fatima
Reg. No.   : 23-NTU-CS-1086 (BSCS-5TH B)
Description :
    This program detects short and long presses of a single button.
    - Short Press (<1.5 sec): Toggles 3 LEDs ON/OFF
    - Long Press (>1.5 sec): Plays a buzzer tone
    The event is displayed on the OLED (SSD1306) with a header.

    Components:
    • 1 Push Button (GPIO 14)
    • 3 LEDs (GPIO 25, 26, 27)
    • 1 Buzzer (GPIO 33)
    • 1 OLED Display (SDA=21, SCL=22)
-----
*/

```

```

#include <Wire.h>
#include <Adafruit_GFX.h>
#include <Adafruit_SSD1306.h>

// --- OLED Configuration ---
#define SCREEN_WIDTH 128
#define SCREEN_HEIGHT 64
#define OLED_ADDR 0x3C
Adafruit_SSD1306 display(SCREEN_WIDTH, SCREEN_HEIGHT, &Wire, -1);

```

```

// --- Pin Configuration ---
#define LED1 25
#define LED2 27
#define LED3 33
#define BUZZER_PIN 26
#define BUTTON_PIN 14

// --- Variables ---
bool ledState = false;           // Stores ON/OFF state for all LEDs
unsigned long pressStart = 0;    // Time when button was pressed
bool isPressed = false;         // Flag to track button press
const unsigned long longPressTime = 1500; // 1.5s threshold for long press

// --- Function to display header and message on OLED ---
void showOnOLED(const String &line1, const String &line2 = "") {
    display.clearDisplay();

    // Header area
    display.setTextSize(1);
    display.setTextColor(SSD1306_WHITE);
    display.setCursor(10, 0);
    display.println("PRESS-TYPE DETECT");
    display.drawLine(0, 10, 127, 10, SSD1306_WHITE); // underline
}

```

```

// Main message
display.setCursor(10, 25);
display.println(line1);
if (line2 != "") {
    display.setCursor(10, 40);
    display.println(line2);
}

display.display();
}

void setup() {
    Serial.begin(115200);

    // --- Pin Modes ---
    pinMode(LED1, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(LED2, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(LED3, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(BUZZER_PIN, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(BUTTON_PIN, INPUT_PULLUP); // Button active LOW

    // --- Initialize OLED ---
    Wire.begin(21, 22);
    if (!display.begin(SSD1306_SWITCHCAPVCC, OLED_ADDR)) {
        Serial.println("OLED not found!");
        while (true);
    }
}

```

```

// --- Startup Screen ---
showOnOLED("System Ready...", "Press Button");
delay(1500);

// Turn off LEDs and Buzzer initially
digitalWrite(LED1, LOW);
digitalWrite(LED2, LOW);
digitalWrite(LED3, LOW);
digitalWrite(BUZZER_PIN, LOW);
}

void loop() {
    int buttonState = digitalRead(BUTTON_PIN);

    // --- Detect button press start ---
    if (buttonState == LOW && !isPressed) {
        isPressed = true;
        pressStart = millis();
    }

    // --- Detect button release ---
    if (buttonState == HIGH && isPressed) {
        unsigned long pressDuration = millis() - pressStart;
        isPressed = false;
    }
}

```

```

    if (pressDuration < longPressTime) {
        // --- SHORT PRESS ACTION: Toggle LEDs ---
        ledState = !ledState;
        digitalWrite(LED1, ledState);
        digitalWrite(LED2, ledState);
        digitalWrite(LED3, ledState);

        showOnOLED("Short-Press Detected", ledState ? "LEDs: ON" : "LEDs: OFF");
        Serial.println(ledState ? "LEDs ON" : "LEDs OFF");
    } else {
        // --- LONG PRESS ACTION: Buzzer Tone ---
        showOnOLED("Long-Press Detected", "Playing Buzzer...");
        tone(BUZZER_PIN, 1000, 500); // 1kHz for 0.5s
        Serial.println("Buzzer Tone Played");
    }

    delay(300); // Small delay to avoid flicker
}
}

```

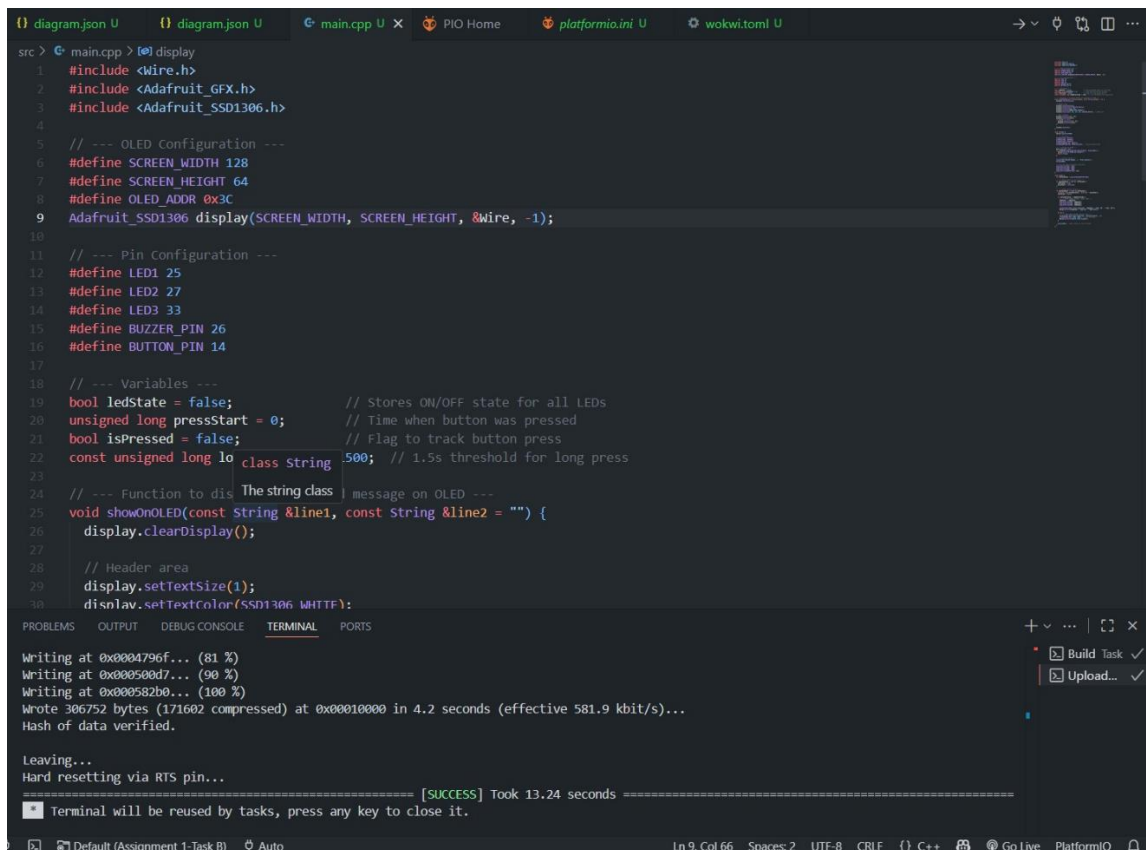
Build success:

```

() diagram.json U  () diagram.json U  main.cpp U x  PIO Home  platformio.ini U  wokwi.toml U
src > main.cpp > loop()
1  #include <Wire.h>
2  #include <Adafruit_GFX.h>
3  #include <Adafruit_SSD1306.h>
4
5  // --- OLED Configuration ---
6  #define SCREEN_WIDTH 128
7  #define SCREEN_HEIGHT 64
8  #define OLED_ADDR 0x3C
9  Adafruit_SSD1306 display(SCREEN_WIDTH, SCREEN_HEIGHT, &Wire, -1);
10
11 // --- Pin Configuration ---
12 #define LED1 25
13 #define LED2 27
14 #define LED3 33
15 #define BUZZER_PIN 26
16 #define BUTTON_PIN 14
17
18 // --- Variables ---
19 bool ledState = false;           // Stores ON/OFF state for all LEDs
20 unsigned long pressStart = 0;    // Time when button was pressed
21 bool isPressed = false;         // Flag to track button press
22 const unsigned long longPressTime = 1500; // 1.5s threshold for long press
23
24 // --- Function to display header and message on OLED ---
25 void showOnOLED(const String &line1, const String &line2 = "") {
26     display.clearDisplay();
27
28     // Header area
29     display.setTextSize(1);
30     display.setTextColor(SSD1306_WHITE);
31 }
32
33 PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
|-- Adafruit SSD1306 @ 2.5.15
|-- Wire @ 2.0.0
Building in release mode
Retrieving maximum program size .pio\build\nodemcu-32s\firmware.elf
Checking size .pio\build\nodemcu-32s\firmware.elf
Advanced Memory Usage is available via "PlatformIO Home > Project Inspect"
RAM:  [==] 6.7% (used 22088 bytes from 327680 bytes)
Flash: [==] 23.4% (used 306381 bytes from 1310720 bytes)
===== [SUCCESS] Took 5.76 seconds =====
Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.
Ln 107, Col 2  Spaces: 2  UTF-8  CRLF  {} C++  Go Live  PlatformIO

```

Upload success:



```
src > main.cpp > display
1 #include <Wire.h>
2 #include <Adafruit_GFX.h>
3 #include <Adafruit_SSD1306.h>
4
5 // --- OLED Configuration ---
6 #define SCREEN_WIDTH 128
7 #define SCREEN_HEIGHT 64
8 #define OLED_ADDR 0x3C
9 Adafruit_SSD1306 display(SCREEN_WIDTH, SCREEN_HEIGHT, &Wire, -1);
10
11 // --- Pin Configuration ---
12 #define LED1 25
13 #define LED2 27
14 #define LED3 33
15 #define BUZZER_PIN 26
16 #define BUTTON_PIN 14
17
18 // --- Variables ---
19 bool ledState = false; // Stores ON/OFF state for all LEDs
20 unsigned long pressStart = 0; // Time when button was pressed
21 bool isPressed = false; // Flag to track button press
22 const unsigned long longPressThreshold = 500; // 1.5s threshold for long press
23
24 // --- Function to display message on OLED ---
25 void showOnOLED(const String &line1, const String &line2 = "") {
26   display.clearDisplay();
27
28   // Header area
29   display.setTextSize(1);
30   display.setTextColor(SSD1306_WHITE);
31
32   // Main content area
33   display.setCursor(0, 10);
34   display.println(line1);
35   display.println(line2);
36   display.display();
37 }
38
39 void setup() {
40   Wire.begin();
41   display.begin();
42   display.clearDisplay();
43   display.display();
44 }
45
46 void loop() {
47   if (digitalRead(BUTTON_PIN) == LOW) {
48     isPressed = true;
49     pressStart = millis();
50   }
51   if (isPressed && (millis() - pressStart > longPressThreshold)) {
52     // Long press detected
53     ledState = !ledState;
54     showOnOLED("Long Press Detected", "LEDs: ON/OFF");
55   } else if (isPressed) {
56     // Short press detected
57     ledState = !ledState;
58     showOnOLED("Short Press Detected", "LEDs: ON/OFF");
59   }
60   if (!isPressed) {
61     showOnOLED("PRESS-TYPE DETECT", "Short Press Detected", "LEDs: OFF");
62   }
63   delay(100);
64 }
```

Writing at 0x0004796f... (81 %)
Writing at 0x000500d7... (90 %)
Writing at 0x000582b0... (100 %)
Wrote 306752 bytes (171602 compressed) at 0x00010000 in 4.2 seconds (effective 581.9 kbit/s)...
Hash of data verified.

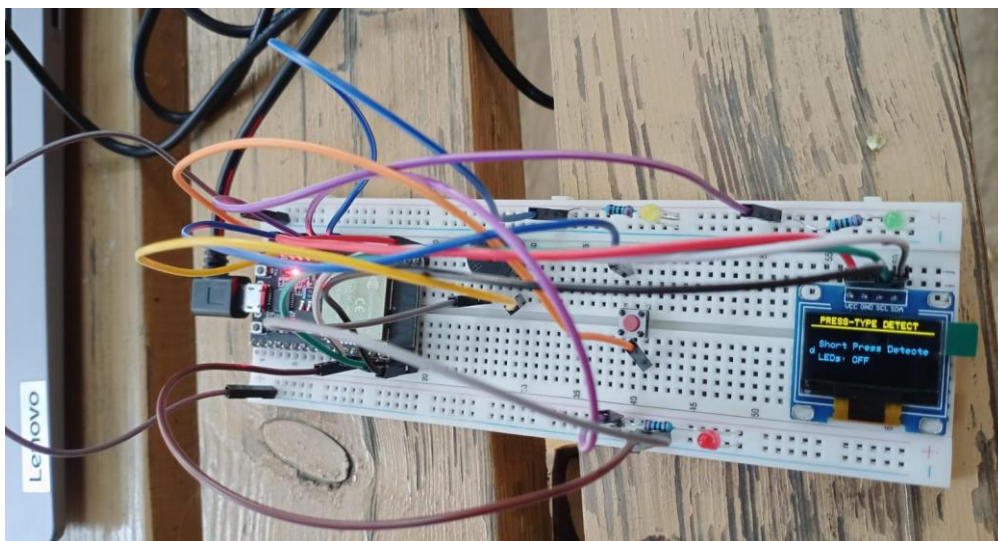
Leaving...
Hard resetting via RTS pin...

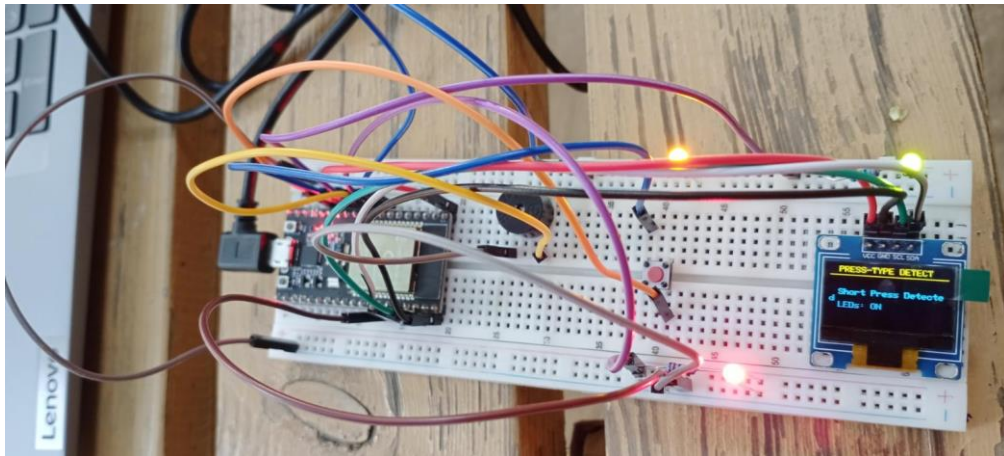
===== [SUCCESS] Took 13.24 seconds =====

Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.

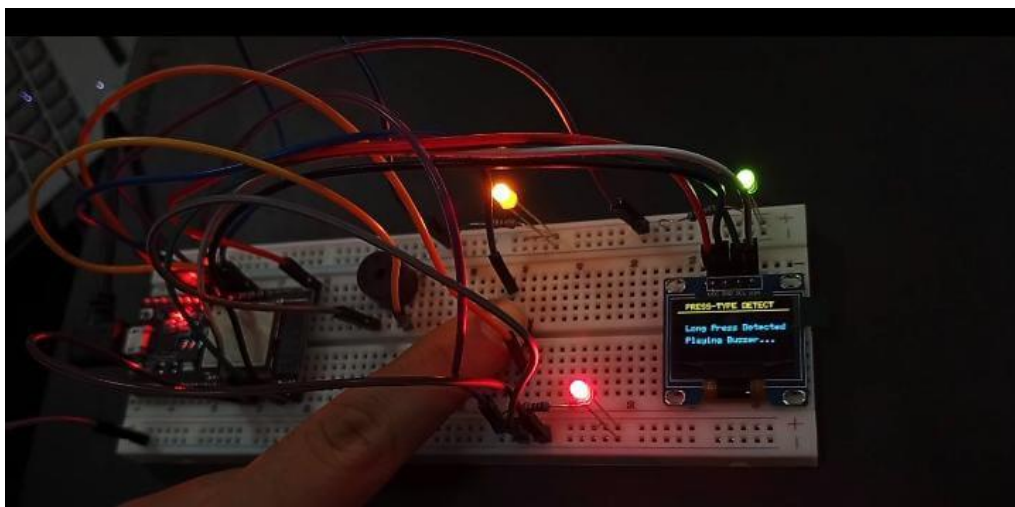
Hardware output:

Short press (Toggle LED):





Long Press (Play Buzzer tone):



Handwritten code:

Task B

Multi-LED Control with Press-Type Detection

```
# include <Wire.h>
# include <Adafruit_GFX.h>
# include <Adafruit_SSD1306.h>
```

```
# define SCREEN_WIDTH 128
# define SCREEN_HEIGHT 64
# define OLED_ADDR 0x3C
```

```
Adafruit_SSD1306 display(SCREEN_WIDTH ,
    SCREEN_HEIGHT, &Wire, -1);
```

```
#define LED1 25
#define LED2 27
#define LED3 33
#define BUZZER_PIN 26
#define BUTTON_PIN 14
```

```
bool ledState = false;
unsigned long pressStart = 0;
bool isPressed = false;
const unsigned long longPressTime = 1500;
```

```
void showOnOLED(const String &Line1,
    const String &Line2 = "") {
    display.clearDisplay();
```

```
    display.setTextSize(1);
    display.setTextColor(SSD1306_WHITE);
```



```
display.setCursor(10, 0);  
display.println("Press-Type Detect");  
display.drawLine(0, 10, 127, 10, SSD1306_WHITE);
```

```
display.setCursor(10, 25);  
display.println(line1);  
if (line2 != "") {  
    display.setCursor(10, 40);  
    display.println(line2);  
}  
display.display();  
}
```

```
void setup() {  
    Serial.begin(115200);
```

```
    pinMode(LED1, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(LED2, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(LED3, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(BUZZER_PIN, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(BUTTON_PIN, INPUT_PULLUP);
```

```
    Wire.begin(21, 22);  
    if (!display.begin(SSD1306_SWITCHAPVCC,  
                      OLED_ADDR)) {  
        Serial.println("OLED not found!");  
        while (true);  
    }
```

```
    ShowOnOLED("System Ready . . .", "Press Button");  
    delay(1500);
```



```

digitalWrite (LED1, LOW);
digitalWrite (LED2, LOW);
digitalWrite (LED3, LOW);
digitalWrite (BUZZER-PIN, LOW);
}
void loop() {
  int buttonState = digitalRead (BUTTON-PIN);

  if ( buttonState == LOW && !isPressed) {
    isPressed = true;
    pressStart = millis();
  }

  if (buttonState == HIGH && isPressed) {
    unsigned long pressDuration = millis() -
                                pressStart;
    isPressed = false;

    if (pressDuration < longPressTime) {
      ledState = !ledState;
      digitalWrite(LED1, ledState);
      digitalWrite(LED2, ledState);
      digitalWrite(LED3, ledState);

      showOnOLED ("Short-Press Detected",
        ledState ? "LEDs: ON" : "LEDs : OFF");
      Serial.println (ledState ? "LEDs ON" :
        "LEDs OFF");
    } else {
      showOnOLED ("Long-Press Detected", "Playing
        Buzzer...");
      tone (BUZZER-PIN, 1000, 500);
    }
  }
}

```

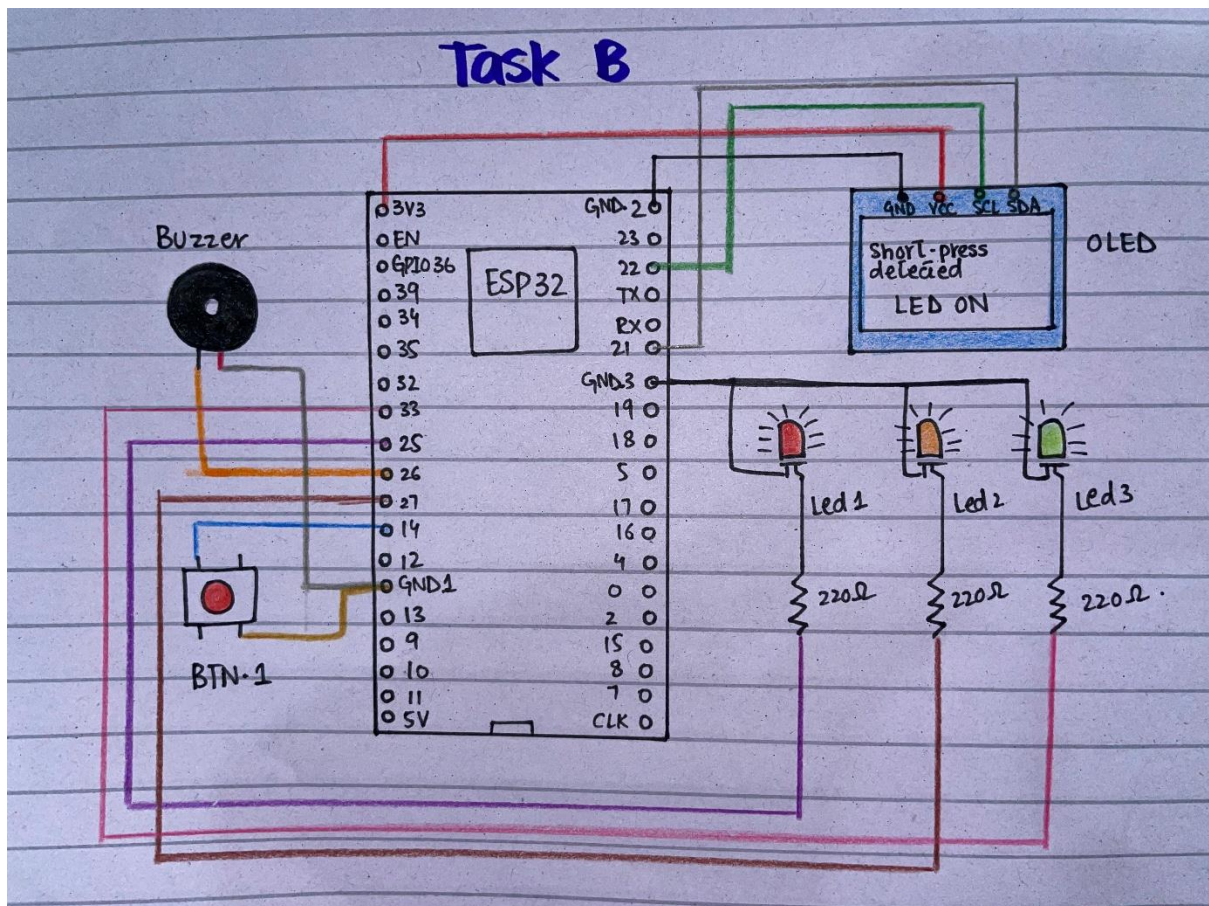


```

    Serial.println("Buzzer Tone Played");
  }
  delay(300);
}

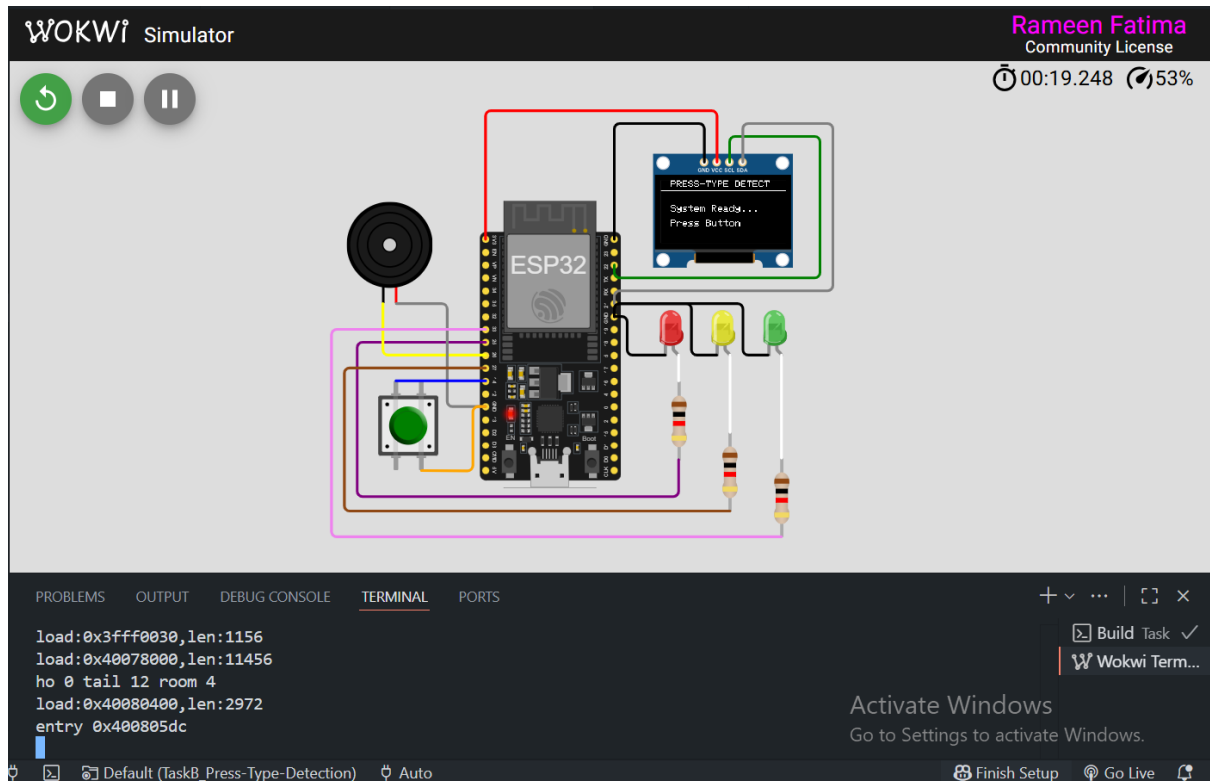
```

Hand sketch diagram:

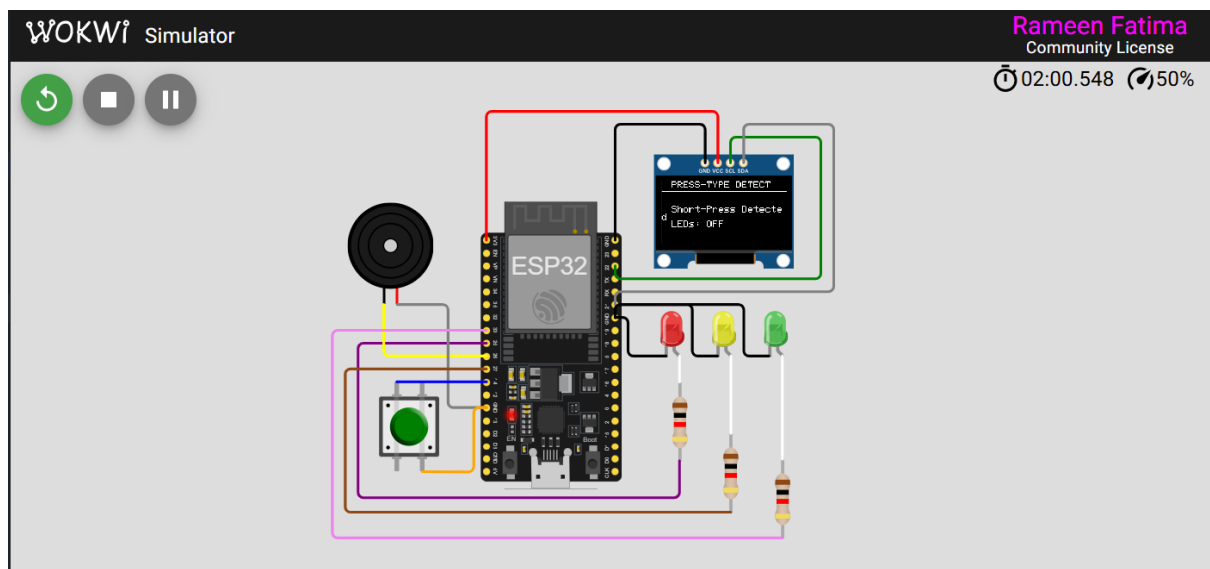


Wokwi circuit diagram:

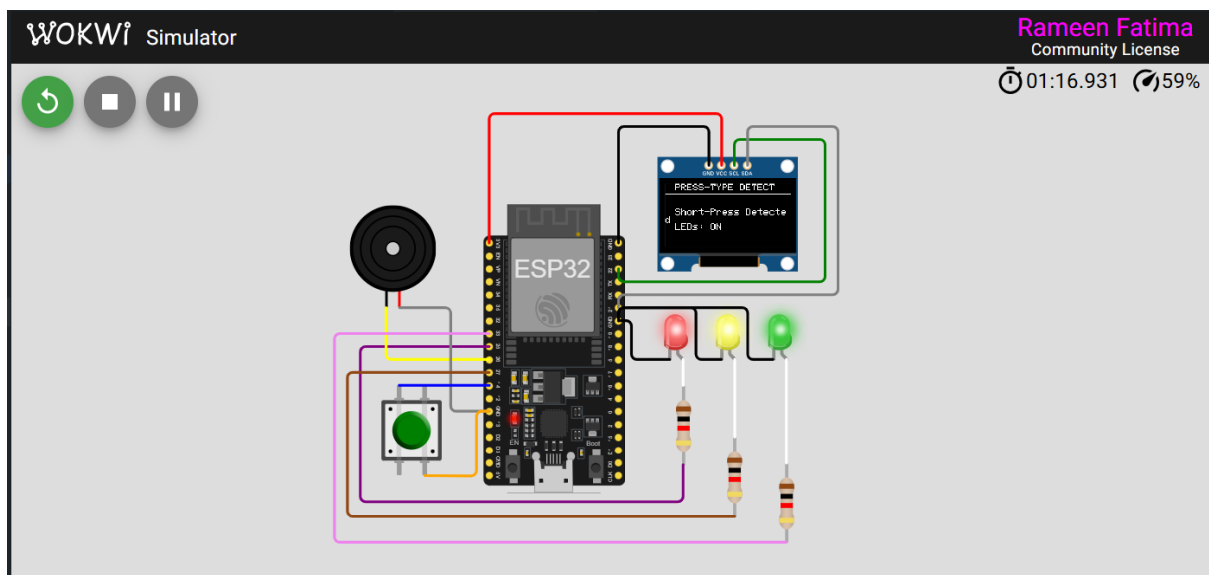
Initial state:



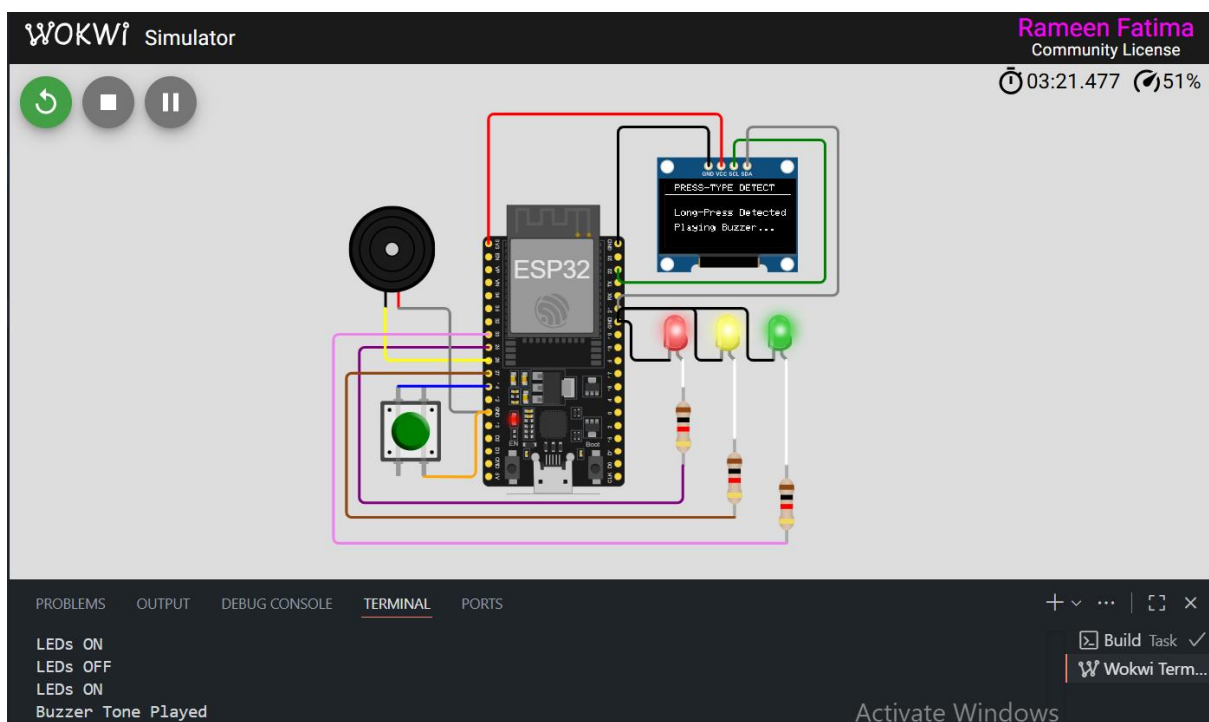
Short press LED OFF:



Short press LED ON:



Long press Buzzer played:



Wokwi Project Link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/445452596000373761>