

Week 8 - S8 - Core OOP - Abstract Class And Interface - Assignment Problem(HW)

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QNO1→


Create an abstract class Shape with abstract methods area() and perimeter(). Provide a concrete method displayInfo().

Create subclasses Circle and Rectangle that implement the abstract methods. Test the implementation by creating objects and displaying results.


Hints:

- Use abstract keyword for Shape class.
- Implement area() and perimeter() in subclasses.
- Call displayInfo() from subclass objects.


Shape.java

```
J Shape.java >  Shape
1  public abstract class Shape {
2      public abstract double area();
3      public abstract double perimeter();
4
5      public void displayInfo() {
6          System.out.println("This is a shape.");
7      }
8  }
```

Rectangle.java

```
J Rectangle.java >  Rectangle
1  public class Rectangle extends Shape {
2      private double width;
3      private double height;
4
5      public Rectangle(double width, double height) {
6          this.width = width;
7          this.height = height;
8      }
9
10     @Override
11     public double area() {
12         return width * height;
13     }
14
15     @Override
16     public double perimeter() {
17         return 2 * (width + height);
18     }
19 }
```

Circle.java

```
J Circle.java >  Circle
● 1  public class Circle extends Shape {
2      private double radius;
3
4      public Circle(double radius) {
5          this.radius = radius;
6      }
7
8      @Override
9      public double area() {
10         return Math.PI * radius * radius;
11     }
12
13     @Override
14     public double perimeter() {
15         return 2 * Math.PI * radius;
16     }
17 }
```

Main.java

```
J Main.java > Main
1 public class Main {
    Run main | Debug main
2     public static void main(String[] args) {
3         // Create a Circle object
4         Circle circle = new Circle(5.0);
5         System.out.println("--- Circle Information ---");
6         circle.displayInfo();
7         System.out.println("Area: " + circle.area());
8         System.out.println("Perimeter: " + circle.perimeter());
9         System.out.println();
10
11        // Create a Rectangle object
12        Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle(4.0, 6.0);
13        System.out.println("--- Rectangle Information ---");
14        rectangle.displayInfo();
15        System.out.println("Area: " + rectangle.area());
16        System.out.println("Perimeter: " + rectangle.perimeter());
17    }
18 }
```

OUTPUT→

```
PS C:\Users\Ramesh\Personal Folders\MISCELLANEOUS\ENTRANCE EXAMS\SRM\SEMESTERS\SEMESTER-3\JAVA-STEP\Weeks\Week 8\Assignment HW\Program1> cd "c:\Users\Ramesh\Personal Folders\MISCELLANEOUS\ENTRANCE EXAMS\SRM\SEMESTERS\SEMESTER-3\JAVA-STEP\Weeks\Week 8\Assignment HW\Program1\" ; if ($?) { javac Main.java } ; if ($?) { java Main }
--- Circle Information ---
This is a shape.
Area: 78.53981633974483
Perimeter: 31.41592653589793

--- Rectangle Information ---
This is a shape.
Area: 24.0
Perimeter: 20.0
```

QNO2→

Create an interface Playable with methods play() and pause().

Create two classes MusicPlayer and VideoPlayer that implement this interface.

Demonstrate polymorphism by storing objects in a Playable reference and invoking methods.

Hints:

- Use interface keyword.
- Implement both methods in each class.
- Use Playable ref = new MusicPlayer(); to test polymorphism.

Playable.java

```
J Playable.java
1  public interface Playable {
2      void play();
3      void pause();
4  }
```

MusicPlayer.java

```
J MusicPlayer.java > MusicPlayer
1  public class MusicPlayer implements Playable {
2      @Override
3      public void play() {
4          System.out.println("Music is now playing.");
5      }
6
7      @Override
8      public void pause() {
9          System.out.println("Music is paused.");
10     }
11 }
```

VideoPlayer.java

```
J VideoPlayer.java > 🚧 VideoPlayer
1 public class VideoPlayer implements Playable {
2     @Override
3     public void play() {
4         System.out.println("Video is now playing.");
5     }
6
7     @Override
8     public void pause() {
9         System.out.println("Video is paused.");
10    }
11 }
```

Main.java

```
J Main.java > 🚧 Main
1 public class Main {
2
3     public static void main(String[] args) {
4         // Demonstrate polymorphism with a Playable reference for a MusicPlayer object
5         Playable player1 = new MusicPlayer();
6         System.out.println("--- Using MusicPlayer ---");
7         player1.play();
8         player1.pause();
9         System.out.println(); // Newline for readability
10
11        // Reuse the same Playable reference for a VideoPlayer object
12        Playable player2 = new VideoPlayer();
13        System.out.println("--- Using VideoPlayer ---");
14        player2.play();
15        player2.pause();
16    }
17 }
```

OUTPUT→

```
PS C:\Users\Ramesh\Personal Folders\MISCELLANEOUS\ENTRANCE EXAMS\SRM\SEMESTERS\SEMESTER-3\JAVA-STEP\Weeks\Week 8\Assignment HW\Program2> cd "c:\Users\Ramesh\Personal Folders\MISCELLANEOUS\ENTRANCE EXAMS\SRM\SEMESTERS\SEMESTER-3\JAVA-STEP\Weeks\Week 8\Assignment HW\Program2\" ; if ($?) { javac Main.java } ; if ($?) { java Main }
--- Using MusicPlayer ---
Music is now playing.
Music is paused.

--- Using VideoPlayer ---
Video is now playing.
Video is paused.
```

QNO3→

Create an abstract class Vehicle with abstract method start() and a concrete method stop().

Create an interface Fuel with method refuel().

Create class Car that extends Vehicle and implements Fuel. Test all methods.

Hints:

- Use abstract class for Vehicle.
- Implement refuel() from Fuel interface in Car.
- Show method calls of start(), stop(), and refuel().

Fuel.java

```
J Fuel.java
1  public interface Fuel {
2      // Interface method for refueling.
3      void refuel();
4  }
```

Vehicle.java

```
J Vehicle.java
1  public abstract class Vehicle {
2      // Abstract method to be implemented by subclasses.
3      public abstract void start();
4
5      // Concrete method with a default implementation.
6      public void stop() {
7          System.out.println("The vehicle has stopped.");
8      }
9  }
```

Car.java

```
J Car.java > Car
1  public class Car extends Vehicle implements Fuel {
2      @Override
3      public void start() {
4          System.out.println("The car's engine has started.");
5      }
6
7      @Override
8      public void refuel() {
9          System.out.println("The car is being refueled.");
10     }
11 }
```

Main.java

```
J Main.java > Main
1  public class Main {
2
3      public static void main(String[] args) {
4          // Create an instance of the Car class.
5          Car myCar = new Car();
6
7          // Call the abstract method inherited from Vehicle.
8          myCar.start();
9
10         // Call the concrete method inherited from Vehicle.
11         myCar.stop();
12
13         // Call the method implemented from the Fuel interface.
14         myCar.refuel();
15     }
16 }
```

OUTPUT→

```
PS C:\Users\Ramesh\Personal Folders\MISCELLANEOUS\ENTRANCE EXAMS\SRM\SEMESTERS\SEMESTER-3\JAVA-STEP\Weeks\Week 8\Assignment HW\Program3> cd "c:\Users\Ramesh\Personal Folders\MISCELLANEOUS\ENTRANCE EXAMS\SRM\SEMESTERS\SEMESTER-3\JAVA-STEP\Weeks\Week 8\Assignment HW\Program3\" ; if ($?) { javac Main.java } ; if ($?) { java Main }
• The car's engine has started.
  The vehicle has stopped.
  The car is being refueled.
```

QNO4→

Create an interface Animal with method eat().

Create another interface Pet that extends Animal and adds method play().

Create a class Dog that implements Pet. Demonstrate interface inheritance in action.

Hints:

- Use interface Pet extends Animal.
- Dog must implement both eat() and play().
- Create object of Dog and test.

Animal.java

```
J Animal.java
1  public interface Animal {
2      void eat();
3  }
```

Pet.java

```
J Pet.java
1  public interface Pet extends Animal {
2      void play();
3  }
```

Dog.java

```
J Dog.java > Dog
1  public class Dog implements Pet {
2      @Override
3      public void eat() {
4          System.out.println("The dog is eating its food.");
5      }
6
7      @Override
8      public void play() {
9          System.out.println("The dog is playing with a ball.");
10     }
11 }
```


Main.java

```
J Main.java > Main
1  public class Main {

2  |  public static void main(String[] args) {
3  |      // Create an instance of the Dog class.
4  |      Dog myDog = new Dog();
5  |
6  |      // The Dog class can use methods from both the Animal and Pet interfaces.
7  |      myDog.eat();
8  |      myDog.play();
9  |  }
10 }

```

OUTPUT→

```
PS C:\Users\Ramesh\Personal Folders\MISCELLANEOUS\ENTRANCE EXAMS\SRM\SEMESTERS\SEMESTER-3\JAVA-STEP\Weeks\Week 8\Assignment HW\Program4> cd "c:\Users\Ramesh\Personal Folders\MISCELLANEOUS\ENTRANCE EXAMS\SRM\SEMESTERS\SEMESTER-3\JAVA-STEP\Weeks\Week 8\Assignment HW\Program4\" ; if ($?) { javac Main.java } ; if ($?) { java Main }
The dog is eating its food.
The dog is playing with a ball.

```