# PLACEMENTS 2019-20 CONSULTING SEMINAR

IIT KHARAGPUR

# WHY CONSULTING?

### ✓ PROS

- ♣ The People
- Steep Learning Curve
- **♦** Breadth and Depth
- Decent Pay
- Perks
- **E**xit Options

## **K** CONS

- Work Hours
- **★** Excessive Travel

# HIRING FIRMS ON CAMPUS

McKinsey&Company

















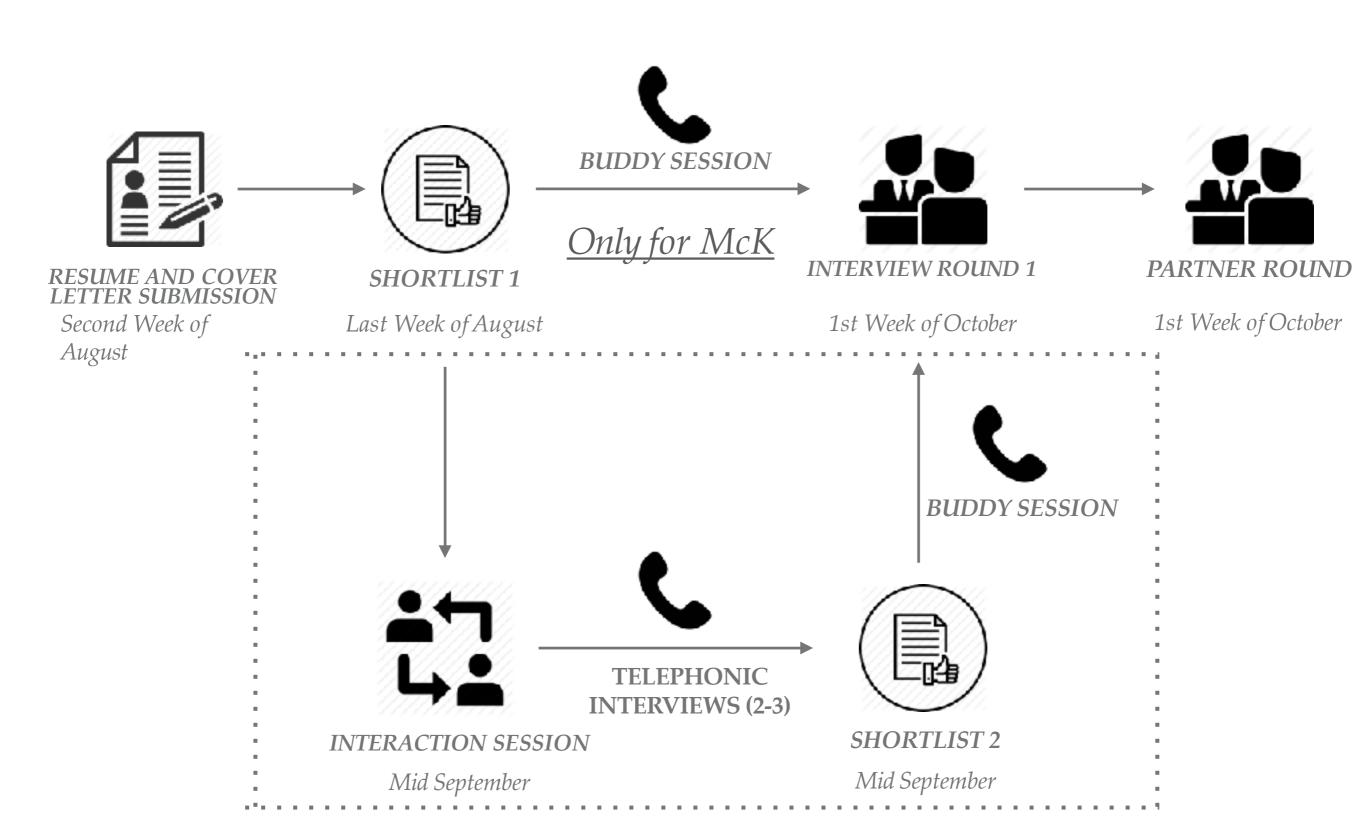
FIRMS ASKING CASE INTERVIEWS – ANALYST PROFILES







# HIRING PROCESS

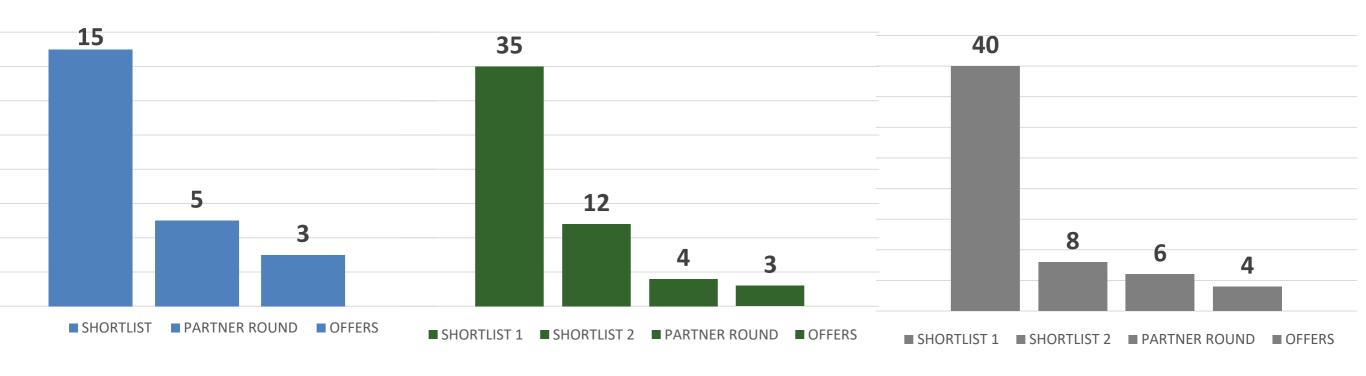


# HIRING SCHEDULE 2018

	CV Submission Deadline	Shortlist 1	Telephonic Interviews	Shortlist 2	Final Interviews	Partner Rounds and Offers
BCG	10 <sup>th</sup> August	15 <sup>th</sup> August	23 <sup>rd</sup> August- 28 <sup>th</sup> August	7 <sup>th</sup> September	5 <sup>th</sup> October	5 <sup>th</sup> October (Gurgaon)
McKinsey	21 <sup>st</sup> August	29 <sup>th</sup> August	-	-	11 <sup>th</sup> September	13 <sup>th</sup> September (VC)
L.E.K.	16 <sup>th</sup> August	25 <sup>th</sup> August	20 <sup>th</sup> -22 <sup>nd</sup> September	26 <sup>th</sup> September	27 <sup>th</sup> September	27 <sup>th</sup> September (Mumbai)
Parthenon	7 <sup>th</sup> August	16 <sup>th</sup> August	26 <sup>th</sup> -30 <sup>th</sup> September	1 <sup>st</sup> October	4 <sup>th</sup> October	4 <sup>th</sup> October (Mumbai)

# HIRING NUMBERS 2018

Approximately 400 students apply for each of these firms



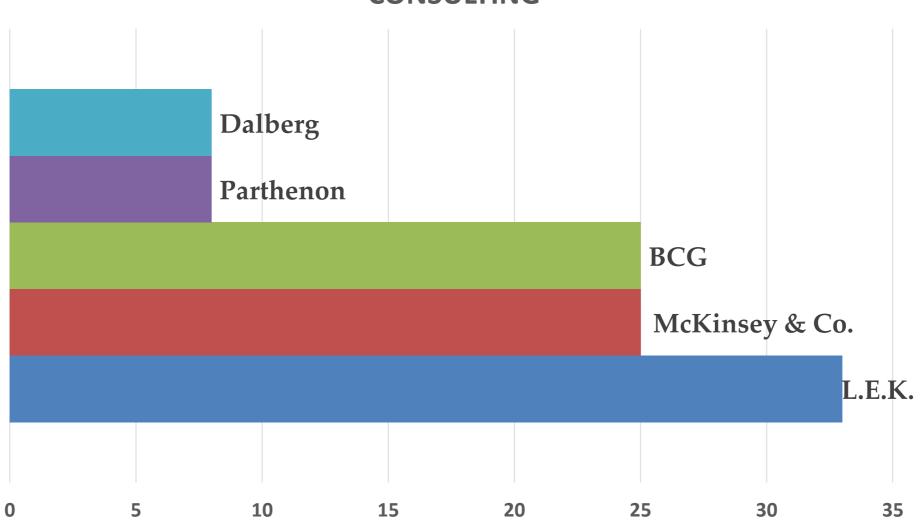
McKinsey & Co.

**BCG** 

L.E.K. Consulting

# HIRING NUMBERS 2018

# % HIRES IN EACH FIRM OF TOTAL KGP HIRES IN CONSULTING



# RESUME MAKING TIPS

- > Start working on your CV and cover letter early. Get them verified by seniors/alumni. It must be ready latest by the 1st week of August
- > Always start from scratch. DO NOT edit from somebody else's/your own old resume
- > Start from Top & Left Most important things should be in the left and top (except your CGPA which is generally on the right)
- > Demonstrate impact of your work. Quantify it, if possible
- > Start all sentences with action verbs, that make impact. Don't use passive words like was a part of, worked, completed etc
- > Sentence structure should be action verb + impact + how you did it

# RESUME MAKING TIPS

- > Notice the action verbs used to start sentences & none of them are repeating
- > Also, notice how the impact in each action is quantified using numbers

#### **INTERNSHIPS & PROJECTS**

#### A.T. KEARNEY, MUMBAI

May, 2017 - July, 2017

Bottom line transformation strategy for a leading consumer goods company

- Identified cost saving opportunities of ₹40 Cr by analyzing store operating expenses and its components
- Generated potential savings of ₹8 Cr by executing shift to a single agency model pan India for contractual staff
- Reduced costs by ₹2 Cr by mitigating PoS merchandizing wastage generated by investigating procurement measures
- Examined fixed line spend in 295 stores; proposed shift to a cloud based system for potential cost savings of ₹25 L
- Proposed a flexi staffing model based on sales rep activity captured by time and motion study conducted in 6 stores
- > Try not to exceed more than one line per point, unless it is absolutely unavoidable

You can refer Case Interviews Cracked (IIT-B Casebook) for tips on making your resume and cover letter

# RESUME MAKING TIPS

Global Investment Banking Valuation Olympiad | London

➤ Make your CV as presentable as possible. Ensure that it is not too cluttered, use bold and italics judiciously

> Add unconventional hobbies/achievements in your CV for talking points

#### INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIONS AND CONFERENCES

Apr-Sep '16

#### Among the top 10 teams selected globally from 7000 candidates for the final stage in London; only team selected from India Analyzed the potential acquisition of Telit Communications Plc by ARM Plc; researched and examined the European IoT sector Asia Investment Banking Conference | Hong Kong Sep '15 Among 300 delegates world-wide; Attended workshops conducted by executives from Barclays, Morgan Stanley and UBS **EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES** Pioneered IT Kharagpur's first ever stand-up show "Live at the Apollo 13"; 400+ footfall at inaugural event Comedy Performed stand-up at Barista, Hyderabad; 100+ footfall & notable comedians in audience Taekwondo Earned a Red Belt from Ernie Reyes West Coast Martial Arts, USA in a span of 4 years; Shortest Time Possible Member, Debating Society, IIT Kharagpur from 2012-14; participated in multiple national level debate tournaments Debating Quarterfinalist at KSOL Parliamentary Debate 2012(out of 36 teams); Best performing fresher team in tournament **Dramatics** Captain, Dramatics, Rajendra Prasad Hall; Led the team to a Gold Medal in Inter Hall Hindi Dramatics- 2016

# **COVER LETTER MAKING TIPS**

- > Just like your resume, make your cover letter from scratch. It'll help you give thought to basic questions that will help you with your PI prep
- > Your cover letter must answer 3 basic questions Why consulting? Why that particular firm? Why would you be a good fit for the firm?
- > Again, your cover letter should stand out and be unique
- ➤ Convey impact of your actions, and the learnings from your experiences/ journey that make you think your future is inconsulting
- > Do not cite superficial reasons such as travelling, living in expensive hotels, exit options and other perks as your motivation to join the firm

# CASE INTERVIEWS

The candidate is presented with a real client scenario to test problem solving skills

The scenario is generally an ambiguous business challenge which the candidate is expected to solve \*\*mutually\*\*with the interviewer in a \*\*fast-moving\*\* discussion

Source - McKinsey & Company Website

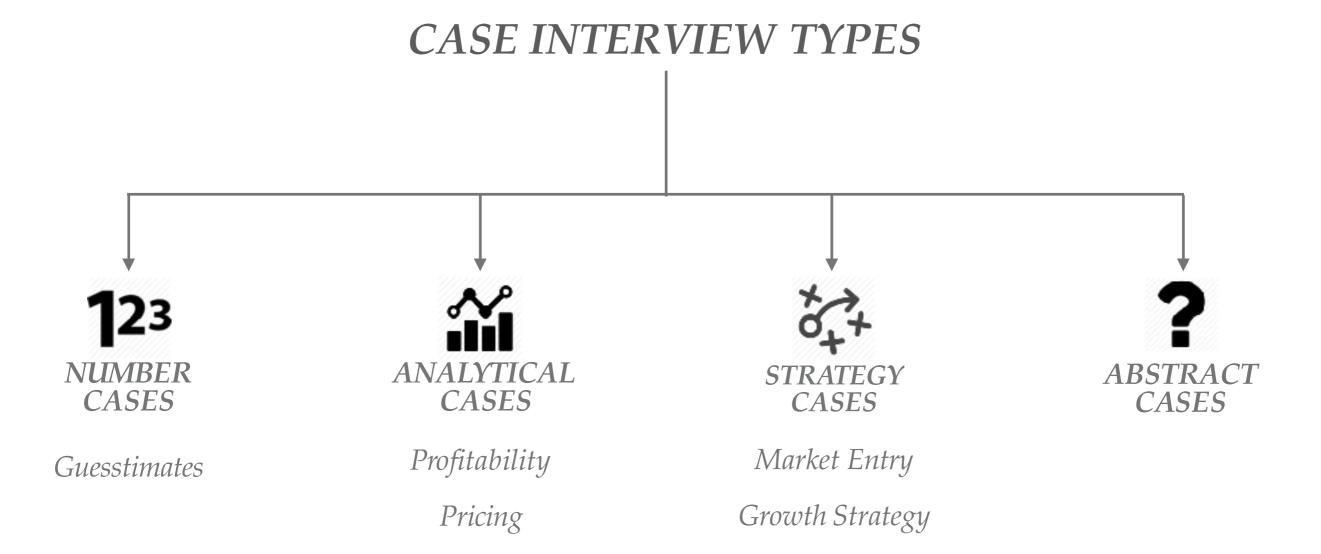
# **CASE INTERVIEWS**

Case Interviews are used to mainly assess your problem solving skills.

In a case interview, a candidate is expected to be -

- > Organised
- ➤ Good with numbers
- ➤ Articulate
- ➤ Confident
- **Coachable**

# **CASE INTERVIEWS**



Guesstimates and analytical cases are asked by a large number of companies recruiting from KGP, other than just consulting firms

# DEMO CASES

# METHODOLOGY FOR SOLVING CASES

#### STEP 1: REPEAT THE PROBLEM STATEMENT BACK TO THE INTERVIEWER

Buys you time to think about your approach

Makes sure you heard the case correctly, and know your objective.

#### STEP 2: ASK PROPER CLARIFYING/SCOPING QUESTIONS

Clarify any ambiguous terms or industry jargons

Typical questions include - industry/company trends, product portfolio, geographical trends

Quantify your problem

Understand the value chain of the client

#### STEP 3: ASK FOR A COUPLE OF MINUTES TO THINK

Think about which "framework" to apply, and organise your thoughts

# METHODOLOGY FOR SOLVING CASES

#### STEP 4: STATE OVERALL APPROACH

Tell the interviewer about the overall approach you plan to take and get it validated

#### STEP 5: MECE SEGMENTATION / ISSUE TREE DRAWING

Segment the problem in a Mutually Exclusive Collectively Exhaustive (MECE) manner

Draw a neat issue tree and explain it to the interviewer

Ask Interviewer how would he/she like you to proceed through the issue tree

IMPORTANT - Do not try to fit frameworks to cases. Learn to draw custom issue trees

#### STEP 6: SYNTHESIS

Every time you change your approach/framework, or shift branches within an issue tree, give a **mini - synthesis** 

After solving the case, end with a Final Synthesis which should be very crisp

"I recommend our client do XYZ to tackle the problem of ABC, because of the following reasons", and then proceed to state your reasons

# CLARIFYING QUESTIONS

- (1) Sold or in circulation ?
- (2) Only mobile simis, or tablets, date cards etc?

Q. No- of sim cards in India?

Overall Approach (Top Down)

- Population (households).
- Rurat / Usban
- Income
- Phones / family
- Dual Sim phones.

Population (1 bs) (4 per household) (5 per household) 1 (\$67.) Rural Urban 1 20% J 30 %. 130% 1 40 % 130%. 50%. High High Low 0 56 mil 30 mil 67.5 mil 42 mil 0 1/240.5 mil 1 sot. I Single sim 290 mil (Sim cards)

Homes Family

tel no of

vo of sin/

Clanfyng question - How much & Since when? 10 years. I (const) Last year II - Manufacture - sell

Product min

I Standard bottle of vodka - Geography? All rves India/ pall have deched The didustry? Company specific.

Question: Valles company. Decline in profets?

Why & how do you lim it around.

Synthesis: Our chent has faced dealer in profits due to

i's Decrease in # solds, due in insufficient lack

of targetted marketry

(ii) Inc. in some distribute costs due to inc. in price

by the distribute.

Le combit we recommend:

Markety in focial needia / youth fests
Brand ambassador?

Durelepsy own distribute capaborlites

\*\*(3) Market Ventage / perenum druks if cooks after

Profits Levenue (1). Losto (1) # curtos I Brice X Variable 1 vor cost of # unto & Demand & RMX Mamphets Prohi 1 Retail

Demand & sale of n Sale of alcohol & x Sales unt conjection Pre-sale fort sale Dury cale Value Brop - Price x - austonie so service Customer Attract" Competer are strong on social !

media a spons 50 m fist.)! Mm moretony & - Reedback x flavour p alcohol contat 4 - Value Char/Ostri - O - Packagy & Comp Retail 1 90 per 60 Donde not come, but they share in clubs!

# THINGS TO TAKE CARE WHILE SOLVING

- > Interviewer should know why you are doing what you are at each step
- ➤ Do not use the word "framework", and don't try to fit standard frameworks to all cases
- ➤ Validate your approach or any assumptions with interviewer
- Listen to any suggestions or clues from the interviewer
- ➤ Be clean with your maths and make simplifying assumptions
- ➤ Keep your A4 sheet with issue trees and calculations neat.
- Mark every important clue or insight clearly on yoursheet

#### PREPARING FOR CASE INTERVIEWS - RESOURCES

#### STEP 1: VICTOR CHENG VIDEO LECTURES & LOMS

Watch Victor Cheng's video lectures available on YouTube

Listen to 2 or 3 cases from the LOMS series to get an idea about the flow of case interviews

#### STEP 2: READING FRAMEWORKS

Learn the basic profitability, market entry frameworks from **Day1.0** (**IIT Madras Casebook**) and **CIC (IIT Bombay Casebook**)

We recommend using the frameworks mentioned in Day 1.0 as your standard basic frameworks

#### STEP 3: SOLVING CASES WITH CASE GROUP

Solve all cases in IIT-B and IIT-M Casebook with your case group

Start with "1 star" cases and move on to the tougher cases

Ensure these resources are exhausted before your buddy sessions start!!

#### PREPARING FOR CASE INTERVIEWS - RESOURCES

#### STEP 4: BUDDY CASES & ADVANCED RESOURCES

Do cases with your allotted buddies, and alumni working in consulting firms

Ensure you give and do buddy cases with your case group and other shortlisted students

You can use IIT-Kanpur Casebook and ISB Casebook if you need to solve more cases

#### STEP 5: FIT INTERVIEW PREP

Prepare for your fit interview one week before your interview ISB Casebook has a list of fit interview questions which is sufficient

Link to all the mentioned resources will be provided after the session

# **CASE GROUPS**

- ➤ We recommend forming case groups with 3-4 students, who ideally have a good chance of being shortlisted for the processes
- ➤ Initially 1 person can act as interviewee, 1 as interviewer and the third as a moderator, but after 3-4 cases each, a moderator is not required
- ➤ Make sure you share new tricks, framework modifications and buddy case with each other
- > Be honest with the feedback while solving cases

# **BUDDY SESSIONS**

- > Buddies are company assigned mentors to aid in your preparations. Typically you are assigned a junior buddy and a senior buddy
- ➤ Buddy calls are usually non-evaluative, so make sure you do as many different types of cases with them (guesstimates & fit questions as well)
- > Buddies are your main source to practice unconventional cases
- > Reach out to as many alumni and seniors you know who can help you out with practice cases

# IMPORTANT PREPARATION TIPS

- ➤ Do not panic if you are not able to solve cases well in the beginning. It takes at least 10 cases to accustomed to solving cases
- > Make sure you practice guesstimates, people tend to neglect them
- ➤ While solving cases with your group, do so neatly in A4sheets. Use 2-3 sheets per case and keep them well maintained in a file
- > Maintain a journal to list down notes on cases, custom frameworks and feedback from cases solved
- > Record some of your cases so that you can listen to them later on to work on your communication
- > Start preparation early. Do not wait for shortlists to begin preparing

# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

- > To all the alumni for providing inputs during our preparation
- To Sushant, Ayush and Shovan for helping with the presentation and working towards improving the consulting culture in campus

# QUESTIONS

Please feel free to reach out to us