

Traffic Light Q1

$$P(Y|S) = 0.12$$

$P(Y|S)$ represents the probability of the event Y (the light is yellow) **given** that the event S (a car is stopped at the intersection) has occurred.

Traffic Light Q2

Condition ----> if the traffic light is yellow

$$P(S|Y) = P(Y|S) * P(S) / P(Y)$$

$$P(S|Y) = 0.48$$

Traffic Light Q3

Prior probability

note:

$$P(A|B) = P(B|A) * P(A) / P(B)$$

Where:

- $P(A|B)$ is the probability of event A occurring given evidence B
 - $P(B|A)$ is the probability of evidence B given that event A has occurred
 - $P(A)$ is the **prior probability** of event A occurring
 - $P(B)$ is the **prior probability** of evidence B occurring
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Bayes Q2

$$P(F|L) = 0.9, P(L) = 0.2, P(F) = 0.4$$

$$P(L|F) = P(F|L) * P(L) / P(F)$$

$$P(L|F) = 0.45$$

Bayes Q3

$P(C) = 0.01$, $P(\text{Pos} \mid C) = 0.9$, $P(\text{Pos} \mid \text{not } C) = 0.05$

$P(C \mid \text{Pos})$?????

Normalise = $0.009 + 0.495 = 0.0585$

$P(C \mid \text{Pos}) = 0.009 / 0.0585 = 0.1538$

$P(C \mid \text{Pos}) = 0.1538$
