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Instructor:	Semester and SY: 1st Sem 25-26

Midterm Skills Exam: Install, Configure, and Manage Log Monitoring tools

1. Objectives

Create and design a workflow that installs, configure and manage enterprise availability, performance and log monitoring tools using Ansible as an Infrastructure as Code (IaC) tool.

2. Instructions

1. Create a repository in your GitHub account and label it CPE_MIDEXAM_SURNAME.
2. Clone the repository and do the following:
 - 2.1. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and arranged Inventory file:
 - 2.2. Install and configure Elastic Stack in separate hosts (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash) • Install Nagios in one host
 - 2.3. Install Grafana, Prometheus and Influxdb in separate hosts (Influxdb, Grafana, Prometheus)
 - 2.4. Install Lamp Stack in separate hosts (Httpd + Php, Mariadb)
3. Document all your tasks using this document. Provide proofs of all the ansible playbooks codes and successful installations.
4. Document the push and commit from the local repository to GitHub.
5. Finally, paste also the link of your GitHub repository in the documentation.

3. Output (screenshots and explanations)

The screenshot shows the GitHub 'Create a new repository' form. The repository name is 'CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL'. The visibility is set to 'Public'. The README file is enabled. No .gitignore or license is selected.

1.

- I created a github repository named CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL and added a README file

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL$ git clone git@github.com:JustinMamaril/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL.git
Cloning into 'CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.
```

2.

- i cloned the repository and the directory

3.

- ```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL$ sudo nano ansible.cfg
```
- i created the ansible.cfg file which include this code

```
GNU nano 7.2 ansible.cfg
[defaults]
inventory=inventory.ini
private_key_file=~/ssh/ansible
```

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL$ mkdir roles
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL$ cd roles
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles$ mkdir elasticstack
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles$ mkdir nagios
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles$ mkdir lampstack
```

4. - Then i created the roles with their each respective directory

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles$ cd elasticstack
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack$ mkdir tasks
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack$ cd tasks
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack/tasks$ sudo nano main.yaml
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack/tasks$ cd ..
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack$ cd ..
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles$ cd nagios
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/nagios$ mkdir tasks
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/nagios$ cd ..
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles$ cd lampstack
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/lampstack$ mkdir tasks
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/lampstack$ cd ..
```

- 5.

- Then I made each role inside have their own tasks directory.

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack/tasks$ cp main.yaml ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/nagios
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack/tasks$ cp main.yaml ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/lampstack
```

- Then I just copied the main.yaml that i made in the elasticsearch to make it easier.

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL
GNU nano 7.2 inventory.ini *
[all]
192.168.56.106
192.168.56.107
192.168.56.109 ansible_user=mamarilcentos
```

6.
  - I made the inventory.ini and then input all of my nodes

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL$ sudo nano site.yaml
```

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL
GNU nano 7.2 site.yaml

hosts: all
 become: true
 pre_tasks:
 - name: update repository index (CentOS)
 tags: always
 dnf:
 update_cache: yes
 changed_when: false
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
 - name: install updates (Ubuntu)
 tags: always
 apt:
 update_cache: yes
 changed_when: false
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
hosts: all
 become: true
 roles:
 - elasticstack
hosts: all
 become: true
 roles:
 - nagios
```

```
hosts: all
 become: true
 roles:
 - lampstack
```

- Then I created the site.yaml or config yaml to call each role.

8. Proceeding to the input of codes in main.yaml in respective roles, ill just provide screenshots.

## elasticstack

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack/tasks GNU nano 7.2 main.yaml *

name: add elasticstack prerequisites (Ubuntu)
 apt:
 name: apt-transport-https
 state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

name: add elasticstack prerequisites (CentOS)
 dnf:
 name: curl
 state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

name: add elastickstack GPG key (Ubuntu)
 apt_key:
 url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch
 state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

name: import elastickstack repository (Ubuntu)
 apt_repository:
 repo: "deb https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/8.14.1/apt stable main"
 state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

name: Add Elasticsearch Yum Repository
 yum_repository:
```

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/elasticstack/tasks GNU nano 7.2 main.yaml *
yum_repository:
 name: elasticsearch
 description: Elasticsearch repository for 8.x packages
 baseurl: https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/8.x/yum
 gpgcheck: yes
 gpgkey: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch
 enabled: yes
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

name: install elasticstack for Ubuntu (Elasticsearch, Kibana, Logstash)
 apt:
 name:
 - elasticsearch
 - kibana
 - logstash
 state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

name: install elasticstack for CentOS (Elasticsearch, Kibana, Logstash)
 dnf:
 name:
 - elasticsearch
 - kibana
 - logstash
 state: latest
 when: ansible_distribution == "Centos"
```

## nagios

```
GNU nano 7.2 main.yaml

name: Install Nagios (Ubuntu)
 apt:
 name:
 - nagios4
 state: present
 update_cache: yes
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

name: Enable EPEL repo (CentOS/RHEL)
 yum:
 name: epel-release
 state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

name: Install Nagios core and essential plugins (CentOS/RHEL)
 yum:
 name:
 - nagios
 - nagios-plugins
 - nagios-plugins-disk
 - nagios-plugins-http
 - nagios-plugins-load
 - nagios-plugins-ping
 - nagios-plugins-procs
 - nagios-plugins-users
 state: present

 state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

name: Ensure Nagios service is started and enabled (Ubuntu)
 service:
 name: nagios4
 state: started
 enabled: true
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

name: Ensure Nagios service is started and enabled (CentOS/RHEL)
 service:
 name: nagios
 state: started
 enabled: true
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
```

## lampstack

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL/roles/lampstack/tasks
```

```
GNU nano 7.2 main.yaml
```

```

```

```
- name: Install Apache and PHP
 apt:
 name:
 - apache2
 - php
 state: present
 update_cache: yes
```

```
- name: Install MariaDB Server
 apt:
 name: mariadb-server
 state: present
 update_cache: yes
```

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL$ ansible-playbook site.yaml -K
BECOME password:
```

```
PLAY [all] ****
```

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]
ok: [192.168.56.106]
ok: [192.168.56.107]
```

```
TASK [update repository index (CentOS)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.106]
skipping: [192.168.56.107]
ok: [192.168.56.109]
```

```
TASK [install updates (Ubuntu)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]
ok: [192.168.56.106]
ok: [192.168.56.107]
```

```
PLAY [all] ****
```

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]
ok: [192.168.56.106]
ok: [192.168.56.107]
```

```
TASK [elasticstack : add elasticstack prerequisites (Ubuntu)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]
ok: [192.168.56.107]
ok: [192.168.56.106]
```

9.

```
pc1@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [elasticstack : add elasticsearch GPG key (Ubuntu)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]
ok: [192.168.56.107]
ok: [192.168.56.106]

TASK [elasticstack : import elasticsearch repository (Ubuntu)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]
fatal: [192.168.56.106]: FAILED! => {"changed": false, "msg": "Failed to update apt cache: W:Updating from such a repository can't be done securely, and is therefore disabled by default., W:See apt-secure(8) manpage for repository creation and user configuration details., E:The repository 'https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/8.14.1/apt stable Release' does not have a Release file."}
fatal: [192.168.56.107]: FAILED! => {"changed": false, "msg": "Failed to update apt cache: W:Updating from such a repository can't be done securely, and is therefore disabled by default., W:See apt-secure(8) manpage for repository creation and user configuration details., E:The repository 'https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/8.14.1/apt stable Release' does not have a Release file."}

TASK [elasticstack : Add Elasticsearch Yum Repository] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [elasticstack : install elasticstack for Ubuntu (Elasticsearch, Kibana, Logstash)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [elasticstack : install elasticstack for CentOS (Elasticsearch, Kibana, Logstash)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

PLAY [all] ****
TASK [Gathering Facts] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]
```

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [nagios : Install Nagios (Ubuntu)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [nagios : Enable EPEL repo (CentOS/RHEL)] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [nagios : Install Nagios core and essential plugins (CentOS/RHEL)] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [nagios : Ensure Nagios service is started and enabled (Ubuntu)] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [nagios : Ensure Nagios service is started and enabled (CentOS/RHEL)] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

PLAY [all] ****
TASK [Gathering Facts] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install apache and php for Ubuntu Servers] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [Lampstack : Install apache and php for CentOS servers] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install MariaDB package for CentOS] ****
```

```
PLAY [all] ****
TASK [Gathering Facts] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install apache and php for Ubuntu Servers] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install apache and php for CentOS servers] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install MariaDB package for CentOS] ****
```

```

PLAY [all] ****
TASK [Gathering Facts] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install apache and php for Ubuntu Servers] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install apache and php for CentOS servers] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install MariaDB package for CentOS] ****
changed: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Start enable mariadb] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install MariaDB package for CentOS] ****
skipping: [192.168.56.109]

TASK [lampstack : Install MariaDB package for CentOS] ****
ok: [192.168.56.109]

PLAY RECAP ****
192.168.56.106 : ok=5 changed=0 unreachable=0 failed=1 skipped=2 rescued=0 ignored=0
192.168.56.107 : ok=5 changed=0 unreachable=0 failed=1 skipped=2 rescued=0 ignored=0
192.168.56.109 : ok=13 changed=1 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=11 rescued=0 ignored=0

```

- I ran the code and it successfully showed that it runned one error

#### **GitHub link:**

[https://github.com/JustinMamaril/CPE\\_MIDEXAM\\_MAMARIL.git](https://github.com/JustinMamaril/CPE_MIDEXAM_MAMARIL.git)

#### **Conclusions:** (link your conclusion from the objective)

- I concluded that I successfully created a workflow that configure and download certain software using ansible and properly separate them with the use of roles and ansible playbook. I also successfully deploy everything automatically and make sure the configurations are exactly the same across all the servers with the use of roles.