

## **Quran :-**

The word "Quran" comes from the Arabic root "q-r-a", which means "to recite" or "to read".

Some Islamic scholars believe that the word "quran" is derived from the Arabic word "qarana" which means "to join" or "to unite"

In Islamic tradition, the Quran is regarded as the central religious text and the final revelation from Allah to humanity. It is considered the literal word of God as revealed to the Prophet Muhammad through the Angel Gabriel over a period of 23 years. The Quran is a comprehensive and multifaceted book that contains guidance for all aspects of human life, including religious, social, ethical, and political matters. It consists of 114 chapters, or surahs, which are further divided into verses, or ayat. The Quranic verses cover a wide range of topics, including faith, worship, morality, history, science, and more.

Muslims believe that the Quran is a miraculous and eternal book that transcends time and place, and that its message is relevant for all people, in all times and places. It is recited daily in prayer and studied extensively to understand its message and apply its teachings to everyday life.

## **Q. How the holy Quran helps to establish a good society?**

Human beings are naturally socialized and every human being needs food, clothing and shelter to live his life and marriage for procreation. In order to achieve these four things, if there is no law and regulation, the strong will get what he needs from the weak through force, so a law is needed to establish justice and if this law is made by a human being. So he will incorporate his concerns and his interests in this law,

Therefore, it is important that this law is not made by man so that there is no suspicion or illusion of bias in it, such a law can only be a law made by God. The knowledge of which will come from the guidance of God and for the guidance and well-being of all humanity, God has given this law in the form of the Qur'an, the interpretation of which by the scholars of this Ummah has shed light on the hadiths of the Prophet and the sayings of the Companions and made it easier for us to understand.

Every human being wants to live in a society which provide him protection of life, mind, wealth, dignity and religion.

Quran helps us to establish a society which provides all such protections to all human beings not only muslims.

Quran provides protection to all human beings in the following ways.

1. **Protection of Human Life:** The Quran emphasizes the sanctity of human life and prohibits all forms of violence and aggression. One such verse is:

"Whoever kills a soul unless for a soul or for corruption [done] in the land - it is as if he had slain mankind entirely. And whoever saves one - it is as if he had saved mankind entirely." (Quran 5:32)  
This verse highlights the importance of protecting human life and upholding justice.

2. **protection of dignity:** The Quran teaches that all human beings have inherent dignity and should be treated with respect. One such verse is:

"O mankind, indeed We have created you from male and female and made you peoples and tribes that you may know one another. Indeed, the most noble of you in the sight of Allah is the most righteous of you. Indeed, Allah is Knowing and Acquainted." (Quran 49:13)

This verse highlights the inherent honor and dignity of all human beings, regardless of their ethnicity or social status.

3. **Protecting the Mind:** The Quran encourages believers to protect their minds from negative influences and cultivate positive thoughts and behaviors. One such verse is:

"Verily, in the remembrance of Allah do hearts find rest." (Quran 13:28)

This verse highlights the importance of remembering Allah and cultivating positive thoughts and emotions.

4. **Protecting Wealth:** The Quran teaches that wealth is a trust from Allah and should be used for the greater good. One such verse is:

"And give the relative his right, and [also] the poor and the traveler, and do not spend wastefully." (Quran 17:26)

One Quranic verse that discusses theft is found in Chapter 5, Verse 38:

"As for the thief, male or female, cut off their hands. It is the reward for what they have earned, an exemplary punishment from Allah. Allah is Mighty and Wise."

In this way The Holy Quran provides protection to the wealth and resources of all human beings

5. **Protecting Religion:** The Quran emphasizes the importance of protecting one's religion and defending it against falsehood and aggression. One such verse is:

"Fight in the way of Allah those who fight you but do not transgress. Indeed, Allah does not like transgressors." (Quran 2:190)

This verse highlights the importance of defending one's faith while adhering to the principles of justice and fairness.

One another Quranic verse that speaks about respect for religion and the protection of places of worship can be found in Chapter 22, Verse 40:

"Those who have been driven from their homes unjustly only because they said, 'Our Lord is Allah' - And if Allah did not repel some men by means of others, there would surely have been pulled down cloisters and churches and synagogues and mosques, wherein the name of Allah is often mentioned. And Allah will surely help one who helps Him. Allah is indeed Powerful, Mighty."

This verse emphasizes the importance of protecting religious freedom and safeguarding places of worship, whether they be mosques, churches, synagogues or temples. It highlights the fact that believers have been unjustly persecuted throughout history and that, without Divine intervention, their places of worship would have been destroyed. The verse also encourages believers to support one another in defending their rights and to help those who are being oppressed or persecuted, as this is pleasing to Allah.

In conclusion, the Quran provides guidance on protecting human life, dignity, mind, wealth, and religion. Its teachings emphasize the importance of upholding justice, cultivating positive attitudes and behaviors, and using one's resources for the greater good. The Hadiths provide further guidance on these teachings and provide practical examples of how to apply them in daily life.