

## ① Armstrong number →

```
a = int(input('Enter the number to be checked : '))
```

```
temp = a
```

```
Sum = 0
```

```
Count = 0
```

```
while (temp > 0):
```

```
    temp // = 10
```

```
    count + = 1
```

```
temp = a
```

```
while (a > 0):
```

```
    digit = a % 10
```

```
    Sum + = digit ** count
```

```
    a // = 10
```

```
if (Sum == temp):
```

```
    print('The number is an Armstrong number')
```

```
else:
```

```
    print('The number is not an Armstrong number')
```

$$(153 = 1^3 + 5^3 + 3^3)$$

No. of digits    its power  
                         its sum

## ② Armstrong number in range →

```
lower = int(input('Enter the lower limit : '))
```

```
upper = _____ upper _____
```

```
for num in range(lower, upper + 1):
```

```
    Sum = 0
```

```
    temp = num
```

```
    count = 0
```

```
    while (temp > 0):
```

```
        temp // = 10
```

```
        count + = 1
```

```
temp = num
```

```
while (num > 0):
```

```
    digit = num % 10
```

```
    Sum + = digit ** count
```

```
    num // = 10
```

```
if (Sum == temp):  
    print(f'{temp} is an  
    armstrong number')
```



### ⑧ Balanced unbalanced list →

```
c=0
```

```
L=input("enter the element of list separated by spaces =")
```

```
L=L.split(" ")
```

```
sl=0
```

```
for i in range(len(L)):
```

```
    sl=sl+int(L[i])
```

```
f=0
```

```
for i in range(len(L)-1):
```

```
    f=f+int(L[i])
```

```
    sl=sl-int(L[i])
```

```
    if (f==sl):
```

```
        c=c+1
```

```
        break
```

```
if (c==0):
```

```
    print("not balanced list")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("balanced list")
```

### ④ Clockwise inverted pyramid

```
rows = int(input('Enter the number of rows : '))
```

```
for i in range(0, rows):
```

```
    for j in range(0, i+1):
```

```
        print("*", end = ' ')
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
for i in range(rows, 0, -1):
```

```
    for j in range(0, i-1):
```

```
        print("*", end = ' ')
```

```
    print('\n')
```



⑤ Program to count the frequency of words in a given string. →

```
a = input("Enter the string : ")
frequency_counter = {}
for i in a.split():
    keys = frequency_counter.keys()
    if i in keys:
        frequency_counter[i] += 1
    else:
        frequency_counter[i] = 1
print(frequency_counter)
```

⑥ counting the frequency of character in a given string →

```
a = input("Enter the string : ")
b = input("Enter the characters to be counted : ")
print(a.count(b))
```

# counting the frequency of all characters in a string

```
a = input("Enter the string : ")
frequency_counter = {}
for i in a:
    keys = frequency_counter.keys()
    if i in keys:
        frequency_counter[i] += 1
    else:
        frequency_counter[i] = 1
print(frequency_counter)
```

⑦ creating string →

```
a = "This is a string"
print(a)
print(type(a))
```



⑧ downward full pyramid

```
rows = int(input())
```

```
col = 2 * rows - 1
```

```
for i in range(rows, -1, -1):
```

```
    for j in range(col, 0, -1):
```

```
        print(end = " ")
```

```
    col -= 1
```

```
    for j in range(0, i + 1):
```

```
        print("*", end = " ")
```

```
    print()
```

⑨ downward half pyramid

```
rows = int(input())
```

```
for i in range(rows + 1, 0, -1):
```

```
    for j in range(0, i - 1):
```

```
        print(" ", end = " ")
```

```
    print()
```

⑩ To find factorial →

```
a = int(input('Enter the no. whose factorial to be found: '))
```

```
b = a
```

```
fact = 1
```

```
while (a > 0):
```

```
    fact = fact * a
```

```
    a -= 1
```

```
print(f'The factorial of {b} is : {fact}')
```

⑪ Fibonacci series →

```
n = int(input('Enter the no. of terms to be displayed: '))
```

```
first = 0
```

```
second = 1
```



```
if n == 1:
```

```
    print(f' The fibonacci series for {n} term is : {first}')
```

```
elif n == 2:
```

```
    print(f' The fibonacci series for {n} term is : {first}, {second}')
```

```
elif n == 0:
```

```
    print(f' The fibonacci series has no terms')
```

```
else:
```

```
    print(f' The fibonacci series is for {n} term is : \n {first}, {second}, 'end = ' ')
```

```
    while (n > 2):
```

```
        third = first + second
```

```
        print(f' {third}, 'end = ' ')
```

```
        first = second
```

```
        second = third
```

```
        n -= 1
```

⑫ first last swap

```
a = input("Enter the String : ")
```

```
print(f' The String before swapping is : {a}')
```

```
a = a[-1] + a[1:-1] + a[0]
```

```
print(f' The String after swapping is : {a}')
```

⑬ Full triangle

```
rows = int(input("Enter the no. of rows : "))
```

```
col = 2 * rows - 2
```

```
for i in range(0, rows, 1):
```

```
    for j in range(0, col, 1):
```

```
        print(end = " ")
```

```
col = 1
```

```
for j in range(0, i+1):
```

```
    print("*", end = " ")
```

```
print(" ")
```



⑭ HCF, LCM →

```
a = int(input("Enter the first number : "))
b = int(input("Enter the second number : "))
if a > b:
    small = b
else:
    small = a
for i in range(small, 0, -1):
    if a % i == 0 and b % i == 0:
        hcf = i
        break
lcm = (a * b) / hcf
print(f' The hcf of {a} and {b} is hcf In The LCM of {a}
and {b} is {int(lcm)}')
```

⑮ Join

```
tu = ('farman', 'glg', 'python')
x = '@'.join(tu)
print(x)
```

Output  
farman@glg@python

⑯ Length of a String

```
a = input('Enter a string :')
print(f' The length of the string is : {len(a)}')
count = 0
for i in a:
    count = count + 1
print(f' The length of the string is {count}')
```

⑰ To print minor Δ right angle

```
row = int(input("Enter the no. of rows"))
k = (2 * row) - 2
for i in range(0, row):
    for j in range(0, k):
```



```
print (end = ' ')
```

```
k = k - 2
```

```
for j in range (0, i + 1):
```

```
    print ("*", end = ' ')
```

```
print ('\n')
```

⑩ # program for removing character from a given string →

```
a = input ('Enter the string :')
```

```
b = input ('Enter the characters to be removed :')
```

```
a = a.replace (b, '', 1)
```

```
print()
```

⑪ program for removing character of given index →

```
a = input ('Enter the string :')
```

```
b = int (input ('Enter the index of the character to be removed :'))
```

```
a = a [:b] + a [b+1:]
```

```
print (a)
```

⑫ Removing duplicate in list →

```
original = eval (input ('Enter the element :'))
```

```
new = []
```

```
for i in original:
```

```
    if i not in new:
```

```
        new.append (i)
```

```
print (new)
```

⑬ right angle triangle

```
row = int (input ('Enter the number of rows :'))
```

```
for i in range (0, row):
```

```
    for j in range (0, i):
```

```
        print ("*", end = ' ')
```

```
    print ('\n')
```



② Strong number (sum of factorial of digit of a number) →

```
n = int(input())
```

```
m = n
```

```
Sum = 0
```

```
while (m > 0):
```

```
    rem = m % 10
```

```
    fact = 1
```

```
    while (rem > 0):
```

```
        fact = fact * rem
```

```
        rem = rem // 10
```

```
    Sum = Sum + fact
```

```
    m = m // 10
```

```
if Sum == n:
```

```
    print(f'{n} is a strong number')
```

```
else:
```

```
    print(f'{n} is not a strong number')
```

③ Sum of natural numbers →

```
n = int(input('Enter the upper limit of Sum: '))
```

```
Sum = 0
```

```
for i in range(1, n+1):
```

```
    Sum += i
```

```
print(f'The sum of all natural number upto {n} is {Sum}')
```

④ Swapping character of a given String Character

```
a = input('Enter the string: ')
```

```
b = input('Enter the characters to be replaced: ')
```

```
c = input('Enter the characters to be replaced with: ')
```

```
a = a.replace(b, c)
```

```
print(a)
```



②5 Swapping two numbers using a temporary variable

```
a = int(input('Enter the first number : '))  
b = int(input('Enter the second number : '))  
temp = a  
a = b  
b = temp  
print('The first number is now : ', a)  
print('The second number is now : ', b)
```

②6 Swapping two numbers without using a temporary variable

```
a = int(input('Enter the first number : '))  
b = int(input('Enter the second number : '))  
a = a + b  
b = a - b  
a = a - b  
print('The first number is now : ', a)  
print('The second number is now : ', b)
```

②7 Swapping two numbers using Bitwise operator

```
a = int(input('Enter the first number : '))  
b = int(input('Enter the second number : '))  
a = a ^ b  
b = a ^ b  
a = a ^ b  
print('The first number is now : ', a)  
print('The second number is now : ', b)
```



28) Palindrome number →

```
s = input("Enter the string :")
```

```
a = s[::-1]
```

```
if (s == a):
```

```
    print("The given string is palindrome")
```

```
else :
```

```
    print("The given string is not a palindrome")
```

n = int(input("Enter number :")) →

```
temp = n
```

```
rev = 0
```

```
while (n > 0)
```

```
    dig = n % 10
```

```
    rev = rev * 10 + dig
```

```
    n = n // 10
```

```
if (temp == rev):
```

```
    print("The number is a palindrome")
```

```
else :
```

```
    print("not palindrome")
```

29) Prime number →

```
num = int(input("Enter the number"))
```

```
flag = false
```

```
if num > 1:
```

```
    for i in range(2, num):
```

```
        if (num % i) == 0:
```

```
            flag = true
```

```
            break
```

```
if flag:
```

```
    print("not a prime number")
```

```
else :
```

```
    print("prime number")
```



30) Average of numbers: →

```
n = int(input("Enter number"))
```

```
sum = 0
```

```
for num in range(1, n+1, 1):
```

```
    sum = sum + num
```

```
print("sum of first", n, "numbers is:", sum)
```

```
average = sum/n
```

```
print("average of numbers =", average)
```

31) String formatting →

a) formatting with % operator

b) formatting with format() string method

c) formatting with string literals

d) formatting with string template class

32) Anagram →

```
a = input()
```

```
b = input()
```

```
if sorted(a) == sorted(b):
```

```
    print("anagram")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("not anagram")
```