



There were issues affecting this run of Lighthouse:

• Chrome extensions negatively affected this page's load performance. Try auditing the page in incognito mode or from a Chrome profile without extensions.



Performance

Values are estimated and may vary. The <u>performance score</u> <u>is calculated</u> directly from these metrics. <u>See calculator.</u>

50-89

△ 0—4

0-49

90-100



METRICS Expand view

First Contentful Paint

0.5 s

Total Blocking Time

40 ms

Speed Index

1.3 s

▲ Largest Contentful Paint

3.8 s

Cumulative Layout Shift

0

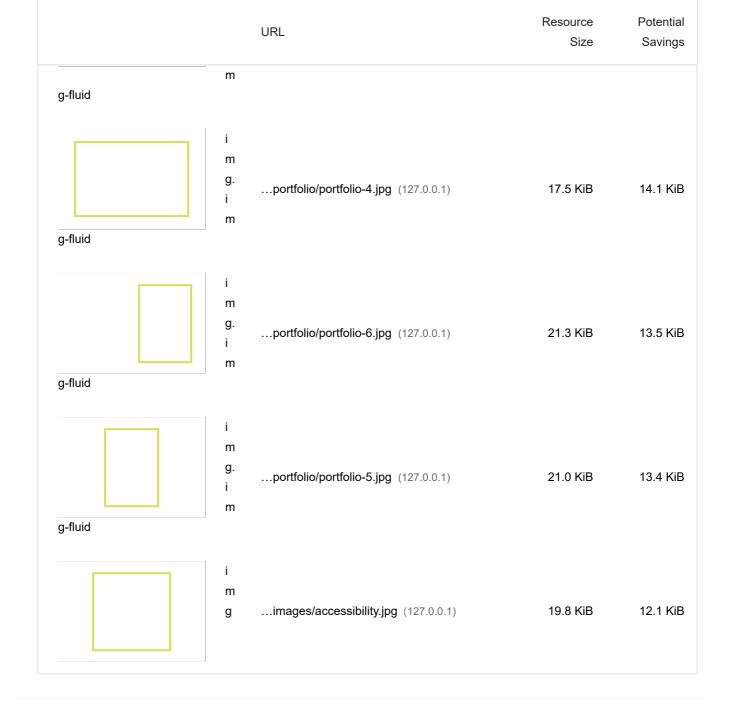
View Treemap



^

Serve images that are appropriately-sized to save cellular data and improve load time. Learn how to size images.

	URL	Resource Size	Potentia Saving
27.0.0.1 (1st Party)		2,544.5 KiB	2,460.7 Kil
img.img-fluid	images/IMG_5400.jpg (127.0.0.1)	2,131.6 KiB	2,107.9 KiE
i m g. i m g-fluid	portfolio/portfolio-2.jpg (127.0.0.1)	143.5 KiB	133.1 Kil
i m g. i m	portfolio/portfolio-7.jpg (127.0.0.1)	94.3 KiB	86.2 Kil
i m g. i m	portfolio/portfolio-8.jpg (127.0.0.1)	29.1 KiB	23.5 Ki
i m g. i m	portfolio/portfolio-9.jpg (127.0.0.1)	22.9 KiB	21.1 Kil
i m g. i m	portfolio/portfolio-1.jpg (127.0.0.1)	24.7 KiB	20.8 Ki
i m	portfolio/portfolio-3.jpg (127.0.0.1)	18.7 KiB	15.1 Kil



▲ Largest Contentful Paint element — 3,750 ms

This is the largest contentful element painted within the viewport. <u>Learn more about the Largest Contentful Paint element</u> <u>LCP</u>

div.position-relative.overflow-hidden.p-3.p-md-5.m-md-3.text-center.student-shopping

Phase	% of LCP	Timing
TTFB	3%	130 ms

Phase	% of LCP	Timing
Load Delay	26%	960 ms
Load Time	4%	160 ms
Render Delay	67%	2,500 ms

▲ Serve images in next-gen formats — Potential savings of 1,055 KiB

Image formats like WebP and AVIF often provide better compression than PNG or JPEG, which means faster downloads and less data consumption. <u>Learn more about modern image formats</u>.

		URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings
127.0.0.1 (1st Party)			4,015.0 KiB	1,055.3 KiB
3.p-md-5.m-md-3.text-center.student-shoppin		images/john-schnjpg (127.0.0.1)	1,547.6 KiB	733.8 KiB
img.img-fluid		images/IMG_5400.jpg (127.0.0.1)	2,131.6 KiB	147.1 KiB
	img.i mg- fluid	portfolio/portfolio-2.jpg (127.0.0.1)	143.5 KiB	73.4 KiB
	img.i mg- fluid	portfolio/portfolio-7.jpg (127.0.0.1)	94.3 KiB	58.9 KiB
	img.i mg- fluid	portfolio/portfolio-8.jpg (127.0.0.1)	29.1 KiB	11.3 KiB
	img.i mg- fluid	portfolio/portfolio-1.jpg (127.0.0.1)	24.7 KiB	11.0 KiB

	URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings
img.i mg- fluid	portfolio/portfolio-6.jpg (127.0.0.1)	21.3 KiB	10.7 KiB
img.i mg- fluid	portfolio/portfolio-9.jpg (127.0.0.1)	22.9 KiB	8.9 KiB

▲ Enable text compression — Potential savings of 40 KiB

Text-based resources should be served with compression (gzip, deflate or brotli) to minimize total network bytes. <u>Learn</u> more about text compression. FCP [LCP]

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
127.0.0.1 (1st Party)	55.3 KiB	39.6 KiB
pages/Homepage.html (127.0.0.1)	37.9 KiB	27.6 KiB
css/Main.css (127.0.0.1)	12.8 KiB	8.8 KiB
js/Main.js (127.0.0.1)	4.5 KiB	3.1 KiB

▲ Efficiently encode images — Potential savings of 19 KiB

Optimized images load faster and consume less cellular data. Learn how to efficiently encode images.

		URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings
127.0.0.1 1st Party			1,641.9 KiB	19.3 KiB
	div.position- relative.overfl ow-hidden.p- 3.p-md-5.m- md-3.text-	images/john-schnjpg (127.0.0.1)	1,547.6 KiB	12.6 KiB
	img.im g-fluid	portfolio/portfolio-7.jpg (127.0.0.1)	94.3 KiB	6.7 KiB

URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings

▲ Reduce unused CSS — Potential savings of 30 KiB

Reduce unused rules from stylesheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold content to decrease bytes consumed by network activity. Learn how to reduce unused CSS. FCP LCP

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
JSDelivr CDN Cdn	34.1 KiB	30.5 KiB
css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	34.1 KiB	30.5 KiB

▲ Eliminate render-blocking resources — Potential savings of 260 ms

Resources are blocking the first paint of your page. Consider delivering critical JS/CSS inline and deferring all non-critical JS/styles. <u>Learn how to eliminate render-blocking resources</u>. FCP LCP

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (3)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
JSDelivr CDN Cdn	36.6 KiB	730 ms
css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	34.4 KiB	300 ms
css/bootstrap-icons.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	0.0 KiB	210 ms
minified/introjs.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	2.2 KiB	210 ms
127.0.0.1 1st Party	13.2 KiB	90 ms
css/Main.css (127.0.0.1)	13.2 KiB	90 ms

▲ Page prevented back/forward cache restoration — 1 failure reason

Many navigations are performed by going back to a previous page, or forwards again. The back/forward cache (bfcache) can speed up these return navigations. <u>Learn more about the bfcache</u>

Failure reason	Failure type
Pages with WebSocket cannot enter back/forward cache.	Pending browser support
pages/Homepage.html (127.0.0.1)	

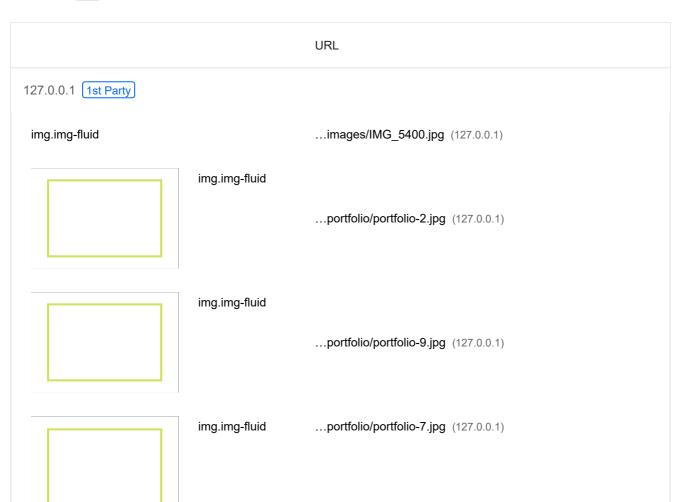
Preload Largest Contentful Paint image — Potential savings of 10 ms

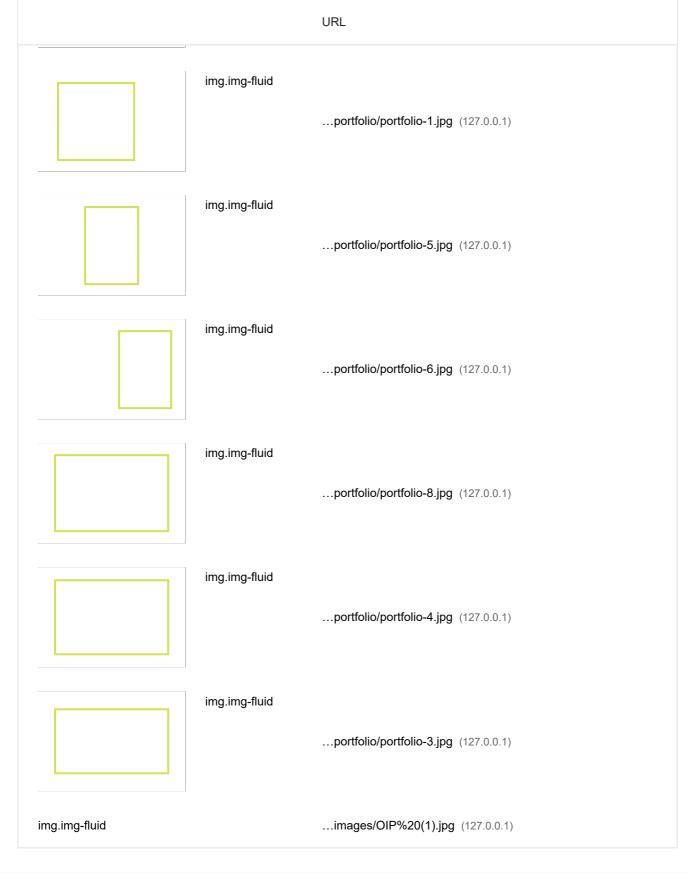
If the LCP element is dynamically added to the page, you should preload the image in order to improve LCP. <u>Learn more about preloading LCP elements</u>. <u>(LCP)</u>

		URL	Potential Savings
127.0.0.1 <u>1st Party</u>			10 ms
	div.position- relative.overflow-hidden.p- 3.p-md-5.m-md-3.text- center.student-shopping	images/john-schnjpg (127.0.0.1)	10 ms

Image elements do not have explicit width and height

Set an explicit width and height on image elements to reduce layout shifts and improve CLS. <u>Learn how to set image</u> <u>dimensions</u> (CLS)





Minify CSS — Potential savings of 7 KiB

Minifying CSS files can reduce network payload sizes. <u>Learn how to minify CSS</u>. FCP [LCP]

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
127.0.0.1 (1st Party)	13.2 KiB	6.8 KiB

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
css/Main.css (127.0.0.1)	13.2 KiB	6.8 KiB

Minify JavaScript — Potential savings of 28 KiB

Minifying JavaScript files can reduce payload sizes and script parse time. Learn how to minify JavaScript. FCP [LCP]

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (1)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
Unattributable	54.0 KiB	24.9 KiB
<pre>chrome- extension://dmghijelimhndkbmpgbldicpogfkceaj/data/content_script/resources/na tive.js</pre>	20.4 KiB	9.7 KiB
<pre>chrome-extension://cjpalhdlnbpafiamejdnhcphjbkeiagm/js/contentscript.js</pre>	14.7 KiB	7.8 KiB
<pre>chrome- extension://dmghijelimhndkbmpgbldicpogfkceaj/data/content_script/vendor/tinyc olor.js</pre>	11.8 KiB	5.2 KiB
<pre>chrome- extension://dmghijelimhndkbmpgbldicpogfkceaj/data/content_script/inject.js</pre>	7.1 KiB	2.3 KiB
Selenium IDE Chrome Extension	7.1 KiB	2.8 KiB
chrome-extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets/prompt.js	7.1 KiB	2.8 KiB

Defer offscreen images — Potential savings of 28 KiB

Consider lazy-loading offscreen and hidden images after all critical resources have finished loading to lower time to interactive. <u>Learn how to defer offscreen images</u>.

	URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings
127.0.0.1 [1st Party]		28.1 KiB	28.1 KiB
	img .im gimages/OIP%20(2).jpg (127.0.0.1) fluid	28.1 KiB	28.1 KiB

Polyfills and transforms enable legacy browsers to use new JavaScript features. However, many aren't necessary for modern browsers. For your bundled JavaScript, adopt a modern script deployment strategy using module/nomodule feature detection to reduce the amount of code shipped to modern browsers, while retaining support for legacy browsers. Learn how to use modern JavaScript (TBT)

	Show 3rd-p	arty resources (1)
URL		Potential Savings
Unattributable		14.0 KiB
<pre>chrome- extension://mmanaflgaempokjfbeeabkadnkoidjam/screenshot. js</pre>		14.0 KiB
screenshot.js:1	Array.prototype.fill	
screenshot.js:1	Array.prototype.filter	
screenshot.js:1	Array.prototype.find	
screenshot.js:1	Array.from	
screenshot.js:1	Array.prototype.map	
screenshot.js:1	Object.entries	
screenshot.js:1	Object.keys	
screenshot.js:1	<pre>@babel/plugin-transform- classes</pre>	
screenshot.js:1	String.fromCodePoint	
JSDelivr CDN Cdn		0.0 KiB
intro.js@7.2.0/intro.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)		0.0 KiB
intro.min.js:16	@babel/plugin-transform-	
	classes	

Reduce unused JavaScript — Potential savings of 397 KiB

Reduce unused JavaScript and defer loading scripts until they are required to decrease bytes consumed by network activity. <u>Learn how to reduce unused JavaScript</u>. <u>LCP</u>

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (2)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
Unattributable	438.2 KiB	279.6 KiB
chrome-extension://mmanaflgaempokjfbeeabkadnkoidjam/screenshot.js	372.6 KiB	225.7 KiB

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
chrome-extension://fmkadmapgofadopljbjfkapdkoienihi/build/renderer.js	37.7 KiB	33.2 KiB
<pre>chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/libs/jquery-3.1.1.min.js</pre>	27.9 KiB	20.6 KiB
Selenium IDE Chrome Extension	191.4 KiB	117.9 KiB
chrome-extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets/atoms.js	159.9 KiB	91.4 KiB
chrome-extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets/playback.js	31.5 KiB	26.5 KiB

Avoid enormous network payloads — Total size was 4,315 KiB

Large network payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load times. <u>Learn how to reduce payload sizes</u>. <u>LCP</u>

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (2)

	Chew ord party resources (2)
URL	Transfer Size
127.0.0.1 (1st Party)	4,042.6 KiB
images/IMG_5400.jpg (127.0.0.1)	2,131.9 KiB
images/john-schnjpg (127.0.0.1)	1,547.9 KiB
portfolio/portfolio-2.jpg (127.0.0.1)	143.9 KiB
portfolio/portfolio-7.jpg (127.0.0.1)	94.6 KiB
pages/Homepage.html (127.0.0.1)	38.2 KiB
portfolio/portfolio-8.jpg (127.0.0.1)	29.4 KiB
images/OIP%20(2).jpg (127.0.0.1)	28.4 KiB
images/OIP%20(1).jpg (127.0.0.1)	28.2 KiB
JSDelivr CDN Cdn	34.4 KiB
css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	34.4 KiB
jQuery CDN Cdn	30.3 KiB
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com)	30.3 KiB

^

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling, and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. <u>Learn how to reduce Javascript execution time</u>. (TBT)

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (1)

URL	Total CPU Time	Script Evaluation	Script Parse
Unattributable	250 ms	133 ms	61 ms
<pre>chrome- extension://mmanaflgaempokjfbeeabkadnkoidjam/screenshot.js</pre>	196 ms	130 ms	61 ms
Unattributable	54 ms	3 ms	0 ms
127.0.0.1 1st Party	247 ms	46 ms	16 ms
pages/Homepage.html (127.0.0.1)	247 ms	46 ms	16 ms
JSDelivr CDN Cdn	77 ms	2 ms	1 ms
intro.js@7.2.0/intro.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	77 ms	2 ms	1 ms

Minimizes main-thread work — 0.7 s

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. <u>Learn how to minimize main-thread work [TBT]</u>

Category	Time Spent
Script Evaluation	276 ms
Other	201 ms
Script Parsing & Compilation	103 ms
Style & Layout	94 ms
Rendering	27 ms
Parse HTML & CSS	27 ms
Garbage Collection	3 ms

Lists the longest tasks on the main thread, useful for identifying worst contributors to input delay. <u>Learn how to avoid long main-thread tasks</u> (TBT)

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (3)

URL	Start Time	Duration
Unattributable		195 ms
<pre>chrome-extension://mmanaflgaempokjfbeeabkadnkoidjam/screenshot.js</pre>	353 ms	195 ms
JSDelivr CDN Cdn		116 ms
intro.js@7.2.0/intro.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	3,812 ms	61 ms
js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	700 ms	55 ms
127.0.0.1 (1st Party)		115 ms
pages/Homepage.html (127.0.0.1)	277 ms	62 ms
pages/Homepage.html (127.0.0.1)	222 ms	53 ms
Selenium IDE Chrome Extension		89 ms
chrome-extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets/vendor/global.js	561 ms	89 ms

User Timing marks and measures — 1 user timing

Consider instrumenting your app with the User Timing API to measure your app's real-world performance during key user experiences. <u>Learn more about User Timing marks</u>.

Name	Туре	Start Time	Duration
v3	Mark	0.00 ms	

Initial server response time was short — Root document took 0 ms

Keep the server response time for the main document short because all other requests depend on it. <u>Learn more about the Time to First Byte metric</u>. FCP <u>LCP</u>

URL	Time Spent
127.0.0.1	0 ms
pages/Homepage.html (127.0.0.1)	0 ms

O Avoids an excessive DOM size — 289 elements

A large DOM will increase memory usage, cause longer <u>style calculations</u>, and produce costly <u>layout reflows</u>. <u>Learn how to avoid an excessive DOM size</u>. (TBT)

Statistic	Element		Value
Total DOM Elements			289
		path	
Maximum DOM Depth			10
		ul	
Maximum Child Elements			25

O Avoid chaining critical requests — 8 chains found

The Critical Request Chains below show you what resources are loaded with a high priority. Consider reducing the length of chains, reducing the download size of resources, or deferring the download of unnecessary resources to improve page load. Learn how to avoid chaining critical requests. FCP LCP

Maximum critical path latency: 116.348 ms

Initial Navigation

...pages/Homepage.html (127.0.0.1)

...css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 18.616 ms, 34.40 KiB

 \dots css/Main.css (127.0.0.1) - 7.149 ms, 13.17 KiB

...css/bootstrap-icons.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 89.281 ms, 0.00 KiB

...minified/introjs.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 15.922 ms, 2.22 KiB

...js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 24.045 ms, 24.91 KiB

/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com) - 38.907 ms, 30.26 KiB

...intro.js@7.2.0/intro.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 37.862 ms, 14.03 KiB

...js/Main.js (127.0.0.1) - 21.717 ms, 4.90 KiB

Minimize third-party usage — Third-party code blocked the main thread for 0 ms

Third-party code can significantly impact load performance. Limit the number of redundant third-party providers and try to load third-party code after your page has primarily finished loading. <u>Learn how to minimize third-party impact</u>. TBT

Third-Party	Transfer Size	Main-Thread Blocking Time
JSDelivr CDN Cdn	76 KiB	0 ms
css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	34 KiB	0 ms
js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	25 KiB	0 ms
intro.js@7.2.0/intro.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	14 KiB	0 ms
minified/introjs.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	2 KiB	0 ms
css/bootstrap-icons.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	0 KiB	0 ms
jQuery CDN Cdn	30 KiB	0 ms
/jquery-3.6.0.min.js (code.jquery.com)	30 KiB	0 ms
Selenium IDE Chrome Extension	7 KiB	0 ms
<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets/prompt.js</pre>	7 KiB	0 ms

More information about the performance of your application. These numbers don't <u>directly affect</u> the Performance score.

PASSED AUDITS (15)	Hide
Preconnect to required origins	^
Consider adding preconnect or dns-prefetch resource hints to establish early connections to important third-party origins. Learn how to preconnect to required origins. FCP LCP	
Avoid multiple page redirects	^
Redirects introduce additional delays before the page can be loaded. Learn how to avoid page redirects. FCP LCP	
O Preload key requests	^
Consider using <link rel="preload"/> to prioritize fetching resources that are currently requested later in page load. Lendow to preload key requests. FCP LCP	<u>earn</u>
Use HTTP/2	^
HTTP/2 offers many benefits over HTTP/1.1, including binary headers and multiplexing. Learn more about HTTP/2.	
Use video formats for animated content	^
Large GIFs are inefficient for delivering animated content. Consider using MPEG4/WebM videos for animations and PNG/WebP for static images instead of GIF to save network bytes. <u>Learn more about efficient video formats</u> <u>LCP</u>	

Remove duplicate modules in JavaScript bundles

	Remove large, duplicate JavaScript modules from bundles to reduce unnecessary bytes consumed by network activity. (TBT)	
	Uses efficient cache policy on static assets — 0 resources found	^
	A long cache lifetime can speed up repeat visits to your page. <u>Learn more about efficient cache policies</u> .	
	All text remains visible during webfont loads	^
	Leverage the font-display CSS feature to ensure text is user-visible while webfonts are loading. Learn more about font-display. FCP LCP	
С	Lazy load third-party resources with facades	^
	Some third-party embeds can be lazy loaded. Consider replacing them with a facade until they are required. <u>Learn how to defer third-parties with a facade</u> . <u>TBT</u>	<u>o</u>
	Largest Contentful Paint image was not lazily loaded	^
	Above-the-fold images that are lazily loaded render later in the page lifecycle, which can delay the largest contentful pain Learn more about optimal lazy loading. [LCP]	t.
	Element	
	div.position-relative.overflow-hidden.p-3.p-md-5.m-md-3.text-center.student-shopping	
С	Avoid large layout shifts	^
	These are the largest layout shifts observed on the page. Each table item represents a single layout shift, and shows the element that shifted the most. Below each item are possible root causes that led to the layout shift. Some of these layout shifts may not be included in the CLS metric value due to windowing. Learn how to improve CLS CLS	
	Uses passive listeners to improve scrolling performance	^
	Consider marking your touch and wheel event listeners as passive to improve your page's scroll performance. <u>Learn mabout adopting passive event listeners</u> .	<u>ore</u>
	Avoids document.write()	^
	For users on slow connections, external scripts dynamically injected via document.write() can delay page load by telesconds. Learn how to avoid document.write().	ns
	Avoid non-composited animations	

Has a <meta name="viewport"> tag with width or initial-scale

A <meta name="viewport"> not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents <u>a 300 millisecond</u> <u>delay to user input</u>. <u>Learn more about using the viewport meta tag</u>. (TBT)



Accessibility

These checks highlight opportunities to improve the accessibility of your web app. Automatic detection can only detect a subset of issues and does not guarantee the accessibility of your web app, so manual testing is also encouraged.

ARIA



Elements with an ARIA [role] that require children to contain a specific [role] are missing some or all of those required children.

Some ARIA parent roles must contain specific child roles to perform their intended accessibility functions. <u>Learn more about roles and required children elements</u>.

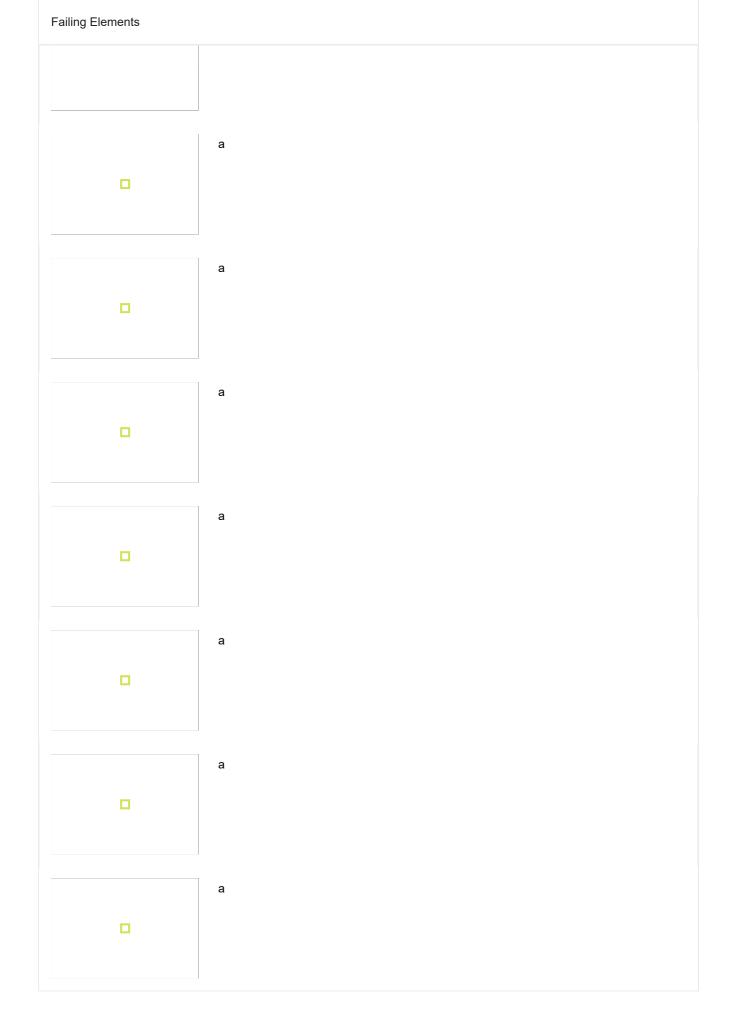


button, link, and menuitem elements do not have accessible names.

When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn how to make command elements more accessible</u>.

Failing Elements	Failing Elements		
	a.active		
	a		
	a		
	a		
	a		
	a		
	a		
	a		
	а		

Failing Elements	
	a
	a
	a
	a
	a
	a
	a
	a
	a



▲ Elements with role="dialog" or role="alertdialog" do not have accessible names.

Failing Elements
div.introjs-tooltip.introjs-bottom-left-aligned
O ARIA IDs are unique
The value of an ARIA ID must be unique to prevent other instances from being overlooked by assistive technologies. <u>Learn how to fix duplicate ARIA IDs</u> .
Failing Elements
div#collapseOne.accordion-collapse.collapse.show
div#collapseOne.accordion-collapse.collapse.show
These are opportunities to improve the usage of ARIA in your application which may enhance the experience for users of assistiv technology, like a screen reader.
NAMES AND LABELS
▲ Buttons do not have an accessible name
When a button doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it as "button", making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn how to make buttons more accessible.
Failing Elements
button.btn.btn-outline-success
button#readScreenButton.btn.btn-secondary

Link text (and alternate text for images, when used as links) that is discernible, unique, and focusable improves the navigation experience for screen reader users. <u>Learn how to make links accessible</u>.

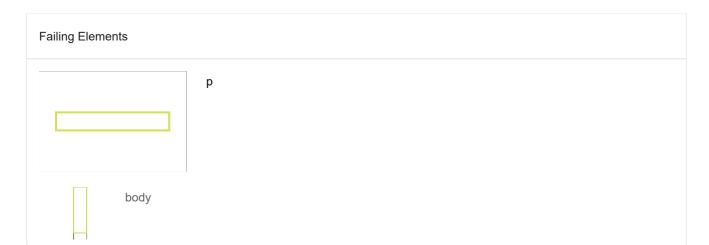
Failing Elements				
	a.text-light			

These are opportunities to improve the semantics of the controls in your application. This may enhance the experience for users of assistive technology, like a screen reader.

CONTRAST

▲ Background and foreground colors do not have a sufficient contrast ratio.

Low-contrast text is difficult or impossible for many users to read. Learn how to provide sufficient color contrast.



Failing Elements	
	p
body	
	p
body	
	p
body	p
body	р
body	p
body	

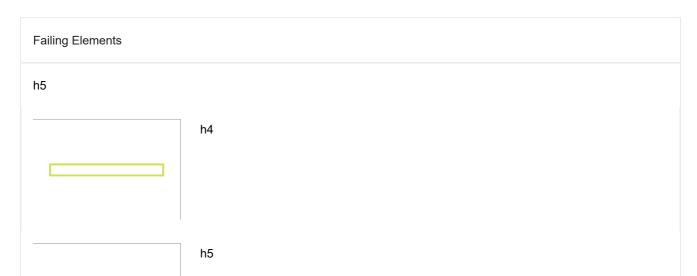


These are opportunities to improve the legibility of your content.

NAVIGATION

▲ Heading elements are not in a sequentially-descending order

Properly ordered headings that do not skip levels convey the semantic structure of the page, making it easier to navigate and understand when using assistive technologies. <u>Learn more about heading order</u>.



	Failing Elements	
The	se are opportunities to improve keyboard navigation in your application.	
ADI	DITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (10)	Hide
С	Interactive controls are keyboard focusable	^
	Custom interactive controls are keyboard focusable and display a focus indicator. Learn how to make custom controls focusable.	
С	Interactive elements indicate their purpose and state	^
	Interactive elements, such as links and buttons, should indicate their state and be distinguishable from non-interactive elements. Learn how to decorate interactive elements with affordance hints.	
C	The page has a logical tab order	^
	Tabbing through the page follows the visual layout. Users cannot focus elements that are offscreen. <u>Learn more about logical tab ordering.</u>	
С	Visual order on the page follows DOM order	^
	DOM order matches the visual order, improving navigation for assistive technology. <u>Learn more about DOM and visual ordering.</u>	
С	User focus is not accidentally trapped in a region	^
	A user can tab into and out of any control or region without accidentally trapping their focus. Learn how to avoid focus tra	aps.
С	The user's focus is directed to new content added to the page	^
	If new content, such as a dialog, is added to the page, the user's focus is directed to it. <u>Learn how to direct focus to new content</u> .	
С	HTML5 landmark elements are used to improve navigation	^
	Landmark elements (<main>, <nav>, etc.) are used to improve the keyboard navigation of the page for assistive technology. <u>Learn more about landmark elements</u>.</nav></main>	
С	Offscreen content is hidden from assistive technology	^
	Offscreen content is hidden with display: none or aria-hidden=true. <u>Learn how to properly hide offscreen content</u> .	

0	Custom controls have associated labels	^
	Custom interactive controls have associated labels, provided by aria-label or aria-labelledby. <u>Learn more about custom controls and labels</u> .	
0	Custom controls have ARIA roles	^
	Custom interactive controls have appropriate ARIA roles. <u>Learn how to add roles to custom controls</u> .	
Thes	se items address areas which an automated testing tool cannot cover. Learn more in our guide on <u>conducting an accessib</u> i <u>ew</u> .	<u>lity</u>
PAS	SED AUDITS (20)	Hide
	[aria-*] attributes match their roles	^
	Each ARIA role supports a specific subset of aria-* attributes. Mismatching these invalidates the aria-* attributes. <u>Learn how to match ARIA attributes to their roles.</u>	
	[aria-hidden="true"] is not present on the document <body></body>	^
	Assistive technologies, like screen readers, work inconsistently when aria-hidden="true" is set on the document <body>. Learn how aria-hidden affects the document body.</body>	
	[role]s have all required [aria-*] attributes	^
	Some ARIA roles have required attributes that describe the state of the element to screen readers. <u>Learn more about role and required attributes</u> .	<u>s</u>
	[aria-*] attributes have valid values	^
	Assistive technologies, like screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid values. <u>Learn more about valid values</u> for ARIA attributes.	<u>es</u>
	[aria-*] attributes are valid and not misspelled	^
	Assistive technologies, like screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid names. Learn more about valid ARIA attributes.	<u>A</u>
	Image elements have [alt] attributes	^
	Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty a attribute. Learn more about the alt attribute.	lt
	[user-scalable="no"] is not used in the <meta name="viewport"/> element and the [maximum-scale] attribute is not less than 5.	^

[aria-hidden="true"] elements do not contain focusable descendents Focusable descendents within an [aria-hidden="true"] element prevent those interactive elements from being available to users of assistive technologies like screen readers. Learn how aria-hidden affects focusable elements. [role] values are valid ARIA roles must have valid values in order to perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more about valid ARIA roles. Document has a <title> element The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. Learn more about document titles. [id] attributes on active, focusable elements are unique All focusable elements must have a unique id to ensure that they're visible to assistive technologies. Learn how to fix duplicate ids. <html> element has a [lang] attribute If a page doesn't specify a lang attribute, a screen reader assumes that the page is in the default language that the user chose when setting up the screen reader. If the page isn't actually in the default language, then the screen reader might not announce the page's text correctly. Learn more about the lang attribute. <html> element has a valid value for its [lang] attribute Specifying a valid <u>BCP 47 language</u> helps screen readers announce text properly. <u>Learn how to use the lang attribute</u>. Form elements have associated labels Labels ensure that form controls are announced properly by assistive technologies, like screen readers. Learn more about form element labels. Links are distinguishable without relying on color. Low-contrast text is difficult or impossible for many users to read. Link text that is discernible improves the experience for users with low vision. Learn how to make links distinguishable. Lists contain only elements and script supporting elements (<script> and <template>). Screen readers have a specific way of announcing lists. Ensuring proper list structure aids screen reader output. Learn more

Disabling zooming is problematic for users with low vision who rely on screen magnification to properly see the contents of a

web page. Learn more about the viewport meta tag.

about proper list structure.

Screen readers require list items () to be contained within a parent , or <menu> to be announced Learn more about proper list structure.</menu>	properly.
No element has a [tabindex] value greater than 0	^
A value greater than 0 implies an explicit navigation ordering. Although technically valid, this often creates frustration experiences for users who rely on assistive technologies. <u>Learn more about the tabindex attribute</u> .	ng
Values assigned to role="" are valid ARIA roles.	^
ARIA roles enable assistive technologies to know the role of each element on the web page. If the role values a misspelled, not existing ARIA role values, or abstract roles, then the purpose of the element will not be communicusers of assistive technologies. <u>Learn more about ARIA roles</u> .	
Image elements do not have [alt] attributes that are redundant text.	^
Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternative text. Alternative text that is exactly the same as the adjacent to the link or image is potentially confusing for screen reader users, because the text will be read twice. Labout the alt attribute.	
NOT APPLICABLE (31)	Hide
O [accesskey] values are unique	^
Access keys let users quickly focus a part of the page. For proper navigation, each access key must be unique. Leabout access keys.	earn more
ARIA input fields have accessible names	^
When an input field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more about input field labels</u> .	unusable
 ARIA meter elements have accessible names 	^
When a meter element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn how to name meter elements</u> .	g it
ARIA progressbar elements have accessible names	^
When a progressbar element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn how to label progressbar elements</u> .	ne, making
[role]s are contained by their required parent element	^
Some ARIA child roles must be contained by specific parent roles to properly perform their intended accessibility fu	unctions.

List items () are contained within , or <menu> parent elements

<u>Learn more about the lang attribute</u> .	
O Input buttons have discernible text.	^
Adding discernable and accessible text to input buttons may help screen reader users understand the purpose of the input button. Learn more about input buttons.	ut
<pre><input type="image"/> elements have [alt] text</pre>	^
When an image is being used as an <input/> button, providing alternative text can help screen reader users understand the purpose of the button. Learn about input image alt text.	k
The document does not use <meta http-equiv="refresh"/>	^
Users do not expect a page to refresh automatically, and doing so will move focus back to the top of the page. This may create a frustrating or confusing experience. <u>Learn more about the refresh meta tag.</u>	
<object> elements have alternate text</object>	^
Screen readers cannot translate non-text content. Adding alternate text to <object> elements helps screen readers commeaning to users. Learn more about alt text for object elements.</object>	nvey
Select elements have associated label elements.	^
Form elements without effective labels can create frustrating experiences for screen reader users. <u>Learn more about the select element</u> .	
Skip links are focusable.	^
Including a skip link can help users skip to the main content to save time. Learn more about skip links.	
Tables have different content in the summary attribute and <caption>.</caption>	^
The summary attribute should describe the table structure, while <caption> should have the onscreen title. Accurate ta mark-up helps users of screen readers. <u>Learn more about summary and caption</u>.</caption>	ıble
Cells in a element that use the [headers] attribute refer to table cells within the same table.	^
Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring cells using the [headers] attribute only refer to other cells in the same table may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more about the header attribute.	
elements and elements with [role="columnheader"/"rowheader"] have data cells they describe.	^
Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring table headers always refer to some set of cells	

may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more about table headers.

If the webpage does not specify a consistent language, then the screen reader might not announce the page's text correctly.

[lang] attributes have a valid value Specifying a valid BCP 47 language on elements helps ensure that text is pronounced correctly by a screen reader. Learn how to use the lang attribute. <video> elements contain a <track> element with [kind="captions"] When a video provides a caption it is easier for deaf and hearing impaired users to access its information. Learn more about video captions. Identical links have the same purpose. Links with the same destination should have the same description, to help users understand the link's purpose and decide whether to follow it. Learn more about identical links. Document has a main landmark. One main landmark helps screen reader users navigate a web page. Learn more about landmarks. Elements with visible text labels have matching accessible names. Visible text labels that do not match the accessible name can result in a confusing experience for screen reader users. Learn more about accessible names. Tables use <caption> instead of cells with the [colspan] attribute to indicate a caption. Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring that tables use the actual caption element instead of cells with the [colspan] attribute may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more about captions. elements in a large have one or more table headers. Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring that elements in a large table (3 or more cells in width and height) have an associated table header may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more about table headers.



GENERAL

Browser errors were logged to the console

concerns. Learn more about this errors in console diagnostic audit

Source	Description
127.0.0.1 (1st Party)	
Main.js:118	TypeError: \$().carousel is not a function at http://127.0.0.1:5500/Shopping%20Website/assets/js/Main.js:118:16

Detected JavaScript libraries

All front-end JavaScript libraries detected on the page. Learn more about this JavaScript library detection diagnostic audit.

Name	Version
Bootstrap	5.3.2
jQuery	3.6.0

TRUST AND SAFETY

Ensure CSP is effective against XSS attacks

A strong Content Security Policy (CSP) significantly reduces the risk of cross-site scripting (XSS) attacks. <u>Learn how to use</u> a <u>CSP to prevent XSS</u>

Description	Directive	Severity
No CSP found in enforcement mode		High

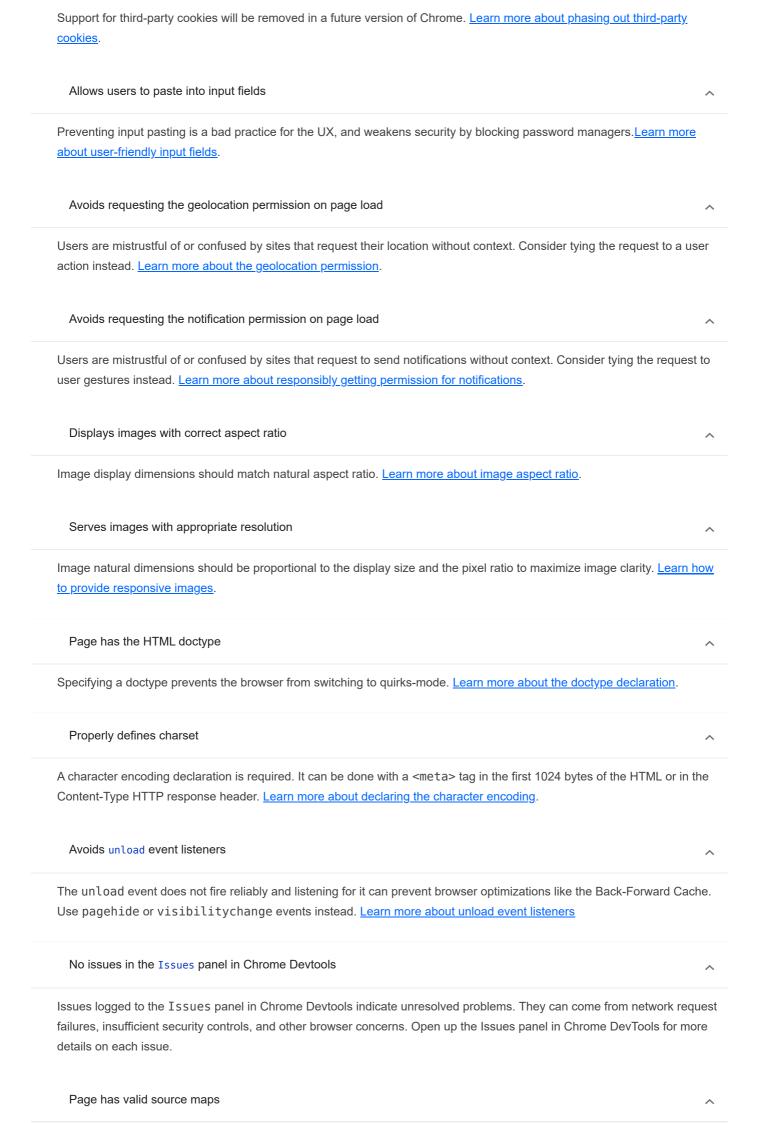
PASSED AUDITS (13) Uses HTTPS A

All sites should be protected with HTTPS, even ones that don't handle sensitive data. This includes avoiding <u>mixed content</u>, where some resources are loaded over HTTP despite the initial request being served over HTTPS. HTTPS prevents intruders from tampering with or passively listening in on the communications between your app and your users, and is a prerequisite for HTTP/2 and many new web platform APIs. <u>Learn more about HTTPS</u>.

Avoids deprecated APIs

Deprecated APIs will eventually be removed from the browser. Learn more about deprecated APIs.

Avoids third-party cookies



Source maps translate minified code to the original source code. This helps developers debug in production. In addition, Lighthouse is able to provide further insights. Consider deploying source maps to take advantage of these benefits. <u>Learn more about source maps</u>.

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (7)

URL	Map URL
Selenium IDE Chrome Extension	
<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/a ssets/record.js</pre>	<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets /record.js.map</pre>
Error: Failed fetching source map (null)	
<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/a ssets/polyfills.js</pre>	<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets /polyfills.js.map</pre>
Error: Failed fetching source map (null) chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/a ssets/playback.js	<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets /playback.js.map</pre>
Error: Failed fetching source map (null)	
<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/a ssets/escape.js</pre>	<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets /escape.js.map</pre>
Error: Failed fetching source map (null)	
<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/a ssets/atoms.js</pre>	<pre>chrome- extension://mooikfkahbdckldjjndioackbalphokd/assets /atoms.js.map</pre>
Error: Failed fetching source map (null)	
Unattributable	
<pre>chrome- extension://mmanaflgaempokjfbeeabkadnkoidjam/sc reenshot.js</pre>	<pre>chrome- extension://mmanaflgaempokjfbeeabkadnkoidjam/source maps/screenshot.bundle.map</pre>
Error: Failed fetching source map (null)	
JSDelivr CDN Cdn	
intro.js@7.2.0/intro.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	intro.js@7.2.0/intro.js.map (cdn.jsdelivr.net)
js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js.map (cdn.jsdelivr.net)

NOT APPLICABLE (1) Hide

Fonts with font-display: optional are preloaded

Preload optional fonts so first-time visitors may use them. Learn more about preloading fonts



These checks ensure that your page is following basic search engine optimization advice. There are many additional factors Lighthouse does not score here that may affect your search ranking, including performance on Core Web Vitals. Learn more about Google Search Essentials.

CONTENT BEST PRACTICES

▲ Document does not have a meta description

Meta descriptions may be included in search results to concisely summarize page content. <u>Learn more about the meta description</u>.

Format your HTML in a way that enables crawlers to better understand your app's content.

ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (1)

Hide

Structured data is valid

Run the <u>Structured Data Testing Tool</u> and the <u>Structured Data Linter</u> to validate structured data. <u>Learn more about</u>

Structured Data.

Run these additional validators on your site to check additional SEO best practices.

PASSED AUDITS (9)

Hide

Has a <meta name="viewport"> tag with width or initial-scale

^

A <meta name="viewport"> not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents <u>a 300 millisecond</u> <u>delay to user input</u>. <u>Learn more about using the viewport meta tag</u>. (TBT)

Document has a <title> element

^

The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. <u>Learn more about document titles</u>.

Page has successful HTTP status code	^
Pages with unsuccessful HTTP status codes may not be indexed properly. <u>Learn more about HTTP status codes</u>	
Links have descriptive text	^
Descriptive link text helps search engines understand your content. <u>Learn how to make links more accessible</u> .	
Links are crawlable	^
Search engines may use href attributes on links to crawl websites. Ensure that the href attribute of anchor elector an appropriate destination, so more pages of the site can be discovered. Learn how to make links crawlable	ments links
Page isn't blocked from indexing	^
Search engines are unable to include your pages in search results if they don't have permission to crawl them. <u>Leabout crawler directives</u> .	earn more
Image elements have [alt] attributes	^
Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an attribute. Learn more about the alt attribute.	empty alt
Document has a valid hreflang	^
hreflang links tell search engines what version of a page they should list in search results for a given language or Learn more about hreflang.	region.
Document avoids plugins	^
Search engines can't index plugin content, and many devices restrict plugins or don't support them. <u>Learn more a avoiding plugins</u> .	<u>about</u>
OT APPLICABLE (4)	Hide
o robots.txt is valid	^
If your robots.txt file is malformed, crawlers may not be able to understand how you want your website to be craw indexed. Learn more about robots.txt.	rled or
O Document has a valid rel=canonical	^
Canonical links suggest which URL to show in search results. Learn more about canonical links.	

Font sizes less than 12px are too small to be legible and require mobile visitors to "pinch to zoom" in order to read. Strive to have >60% of page text ≥12px. <u>Learn more about legible font sizes</u>.

Tap targets are sized appropriately

Interactive elements like buttons and links should be large enough (48x48px), or have enough space around them, to be easy enough to tap without overlapping onto other elements. <u>Learn more about tap targets</u>.

Alongside <u>Chrome's updated Installability Criteria</u>, Lighthouse will be deprecating the PWA category in a future release. Please refer to the <u>updated PWA documentation</u> for future PWA testing.



PWA

These checks validate the aspects of a Progressive Web App. <u>Learn what</u> <u>makes a good Progressive Web App</u>.

INSTALLABLE

▲ Web app manifest or service worker do not meet the installability requirements — 1 reason

Service worker is the technology that enables your app to use many Progressive Web App features, such as offline, add to homescreen, and push notifications. With proper service worker and manifest implementations, browsers can proactively prompt users to add your app to their homescreen, which can lead to higher engagement. Learn more about manifest installability requirements.

Failure reason

Page has no manifest <link> URL

PWA OPTIMIZED

Is not configured for a custom splash screen Failures: No manifest was fetched.

A themed splash screen ensures a high-quality experience when users launch your app from their homescreens. <u>Learn</u> more about splash screens.

Does not set a theme color for the address bar.

Failures: No manifest was fetched, No `<meta name="theme-color">` tag found.

The browser address bar can be themed to match your site. Learn more about theming the address bar.

If the width of your app's content doesn't match the width of the viewport, your app might not be optimized for mobile screens. Learn how to size content for the viewport. Has a <meta name="viewport"/> tag with width or initial-scale A <meta name="viewport"/> not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents a 300 millisecond delay to user input. Learn more about using the viewport meta tag. TBT Manifest doesn't have a maskable icon No manifest was fetched A maskable icon ensures that the image fills the entire shape without being letterboxed when installing the app on a device Learn about maskable manifest icons. ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (3) Site works cross-browser To reach the most number of users, sites should work across every major browser. Learn about cross-browser compatibility Page transitions don't feel like they block on the network
A <meta name="viewport"/> not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents a 300 millisecond delay to user input. Learn more about using the viewport meta tag. TBT Manifest doesn't have a maskable icon No manifest was fetched A maskable icon ensures that the image fills the entire shape without being letterboxed when installing the app on a device Learn about maskable manifest icons. ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (3) Site works cross-browser To reach the most number of users, sites should work across every major browser. Learn about cross-browser compatibility
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O Site works cross-browser To reach the most number of users, sites should work across every major browser. Learn about cross-browser compatibility
To reach the most number of users, sites should work across every major browser. Learn about cross-browser compatibility
O Page transitions don't feel like they block on the network
Transitions should feel snappy as you tap around, even on a slow network. This experience is key to a user's perception of performance. <u>Learn more about page transitions</u> .
Each page has a URL
Ensure individual pages are deep linkable via URL and that URLs are unique for the purpose of shareability on social medi Learn more about providing deep links.
These checks are required by the baseline PWA Checklist but are not automatically checked by Lighthouse. They do not affect your score but it's important that you verify them manually.
Captured at Mar 27, 2024, Emulated Desktop with Single page session 11:43 AM GMT Lighthouse 11.5.0 Initial page load Custom throttling Using Chromium 123.0.0.0 with devtools

O Content is sized correctly for the viewport

Generated by **Lighthouse** 11.5.0 | File an issue