

**Ramprasaath Ramasamy Selvaraju**

[ram21@vt.edu](mailto:ram21@vt.edu)

+1 (434) 616 0082

**Virginia Tech**

<b>RESEARCH INTERESTS</b>	<b>Developing and Visualizing Deep Learning models for Computer Vision and Natural Language</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>Virginia Tech (PhD), 2015 - Present</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Computer Engineering, Studying Machine Learning and Computer Vision</li><li>- GPA – 4.0</li></ul> <b>BITS-Pilani Hyderabad (Bachelors and Masters)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Bachelor of Engineering (Honor) in Electrical and Electronics</li><li>- Master of Science (Honor) in Physics</li></ul>
<b>WORK EXPERIENCE</b>	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Data Structures and Algorithms (2 semesters)</li></ul>
<b>RESEARCH EXPERIENCE</b>	<b>Virginia Tech</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Undergraduate Thesis (Jan – July 2015)</li></ul> <b>Oxford University</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Undergraduate Thesis (May – December 2014)</li></ul> <b>Brown University</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Undergraduate Summer Internship (May – August 2013)</li></ul>
<b>COURSE WORK</b>	Computer Vision (Intro and Advanced), Deep Learning for Perception, Optimization in High-dimensional Spaces, Machine Learning and Bayesian Statistics (Ongoing)
<b>COMPUTER SKILLS</b>	<b>Programming Languages:</b> C, C++, Python, LuaJIT <b>Deep Learning Libraries/frameworks:</b> Caffe, Torch, Tensorflow (learning) <b>Application Software:</b> Matlab, Visual Studio, Eclipse <b>Operating Systems:</b> Linux (Ubuntu), Windows and Android
<b>CURRENT RESEARCH PROJECTS</b>	<b>Generating/Modifying images for Visual Question Answering (VQA)</b> (With the guidance of Dhruv Batra and Devi Parikh) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Evaluate if current vision models truly understand the image and language (question and answer) by making them generate or modify images.</li><li>- Task 1 (QA-&gt;V): Given a Question (Q) and an Answer (A), the model has to generate an visual (V) image</li><li>- Task 2 (VQA-&gt; V'QA' ): Given an visual (V) image, Question (Q) and Answer (A), the model has to modify the image semantically so the answer (A) changes (to A')</li><li>- This can serve as a new form of Visual Turing Test</li></ul> <b>Grad-CAM: Gradient-weighted Class Activation Mapping</b> (with the guidance of Dhruv Batra and Devi Parikh) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Gradient-based visualization technique that:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>o can make any CNN-based model interpretable</li><li>o is class discriminative</li><li>o requires no architectural change -&gt; no need for re-training</li><li>o does not compromise on accuracy</li></ul></li></ul>

## PAST PROJECTS

- Our visualization approach provides tools for:
  - o understanding networks (eg. debugging)
  - o increasing user confidence
  - o localization
- Generalizes CAM (Zhou et al, CVPR'16) to any type of CNNs
- Visualize models for a variety of applications: Image Classification, Image Captioning and Visual Question Answering
- **Code:** <https://github.com/ramprs/grad-cam>
- Arxiv paper: Coming out very soon

### Diverse Beam Search

(With the guidance of Dr Dhruv Batra)

- The goal is to get diversity in M-best outputs from Recurrent Neural Network (RNN) models
- Arxiv paper: Coming soon

### Counting Everyday objects in Everyday Scenes

(With the guidance of Dr Devi Parikh and Dr Dhruv Batra)

- The goal of this project is to count the number of occurrences of Common Everyday occurring categories in real-world scenes
- I was responsible for running counting experiments on Visual Question Answering (VQA) dataset, and on Images generated by the Deep Dream algorithm
- Arxiv paper: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.03505>

### Semantic Paintbrush

(With the guidance of Dr Philip Torr, University of Oxford)

- Developed an interactive augmented reality system where a carer helps the user understand the scene better through interactive labeling with laser pointer through a shared virtual environment.
- I was responsible for Accurate Multi camera calibration, laser tracker, Interactive correction of disparity, and labeling.

### BlindFind

(With the guidance of Dr Benjamin Kimia, Brown University)

- Worked on designing a vision based navigation system to help the blind/vision impaired people navigate indoor environments, through use of glass mounted stereo/depth haptic belt mounted IMUs

### Sparse 3D surface reconstruction from Multiple Images

(With the guidance of Dr KMM Rao, BITS-Pilani/ISRO)

- Worked on reconstructing scenes from multiple un-calibrated images through feature matching, epipolar geometry estimation, and triangulation to estimate world coordinates by minimizing the reprojection error.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Making Deep Models Interpretable Without Making Interpretable Deep Models: Gradient-Based Discriminative Localization & Visualization

**Ramprasaath Selvaraju**, Abhishek Das, Ramakrishna Vedantam, Michael Cogswell, Devi Parikh, Dhruv Batra  
(Under review)

### Diverse Beam Search: Diverse Decoding from Neural Sequence Models

(Ashwin Kalyan, Michael Cogswell, **Ramprasaath Selvaraju**, Qing Sun, Stefan Lee, David Crandall, Dhruv Batra)

### Counting Everyday Objects in Everyday Scenes

Prithvijit Chattopadhyay, Ramakrishna Vedantam, **Ramprasaath Selvaraju**, Dhruv Batra and Devi Parikh  
(<https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.03505>)

**The Semantic Paintbrush: Interactive 3D Mapping and Recognition in Large outdoor Spaces**

Ondrej Miksik, Vibhav Vineet, Morten Lidegaard, **Ramprasaath Selvaraju**, Matthias Niessner, Stuart Golodetz, Stephen Hicks, Patrick Perez, Shahram Izahadi, Philip HS Torr (Oral at Computer Human Interaction Conference, CHI 2015)

**Automated Calorimetric Analysis in Paper based Sensors**

Sanyam Garg, **Ramprasaath Selvaraju**, Kunda MM Rao and Suman Kapur (Presented at International Conference in Image Processing ICIP 2014)

**A novel algorithm for Image fusion and enhancement using Dual Tree Complex Wavelet Transform**

**Ramprasaath RS**, KMM Rao (Presented at 29<sup>th</sup> National Convention of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, 2013)

**HONORS**

Reviewer for Neural Information Processing Systems (**NIPS'16**)

Reviewer for Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'16)

**EXTRA-  
CURRICULAR  
ACTIVITIES**

Won the Virginia Division Table-Tennis Championship

Placed Second at US Mid-Atlantic Region Table Tennis Championship and represented Virginia Tech at the Nationals

**REFERENCES**

**Dr. Devi Parikh**, Assistant Professor, Virginia Tech - [parikh@vt.edu](mailto:parikh@vt.edu)

**Dr. Dhruv Batra**, Assistant Professor, Virginia Tech - [dbatra@vt.edu](mailto:dbatra@vt.edu)

**Dr. Philip Torr**, Professor, University of Oxford - [philip.torr@eng.ox.ac.uk](mailto:philip.torr@eng.ox.ac.uk)

**Dr. Benjamin Kimia**, Professor, Brown University - [kimia@brown.edu](mailto:kimia@brown.edu)

**Dr. KMM Rao**, Deputy Director (rtd), ISRO - [kmm@drkmm.com](mailto:kmm@drkmm.com)