GEOMETRY

July 28, 2023

1. What is the length of the arc of the sector of a circle with radius 14 cm and of central angle $90°$.

   (a) 22 cm

   (b) 44 cm

   (c) 88 cm

   (d) 11 cm

2. if$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle PQR$ with $\angle A = 32°$ and $\angle R = 65°$,then the measure of $\angle B$ is:

   (a) $32°$

   (b) $65°$

   (c) $83°$

   (d) $97°$

3. What is the total surface area of a solid hemisphere of diameter 'd'?

   (a) $3\pi d^2$

   (b) $2\pi d^2$

   (c) $\frac{1}{2}\pi d^2$

   (d) $\frac{3}{4}\pi d^2$

4. In $\triangle ABC$,$DE \parallel BC$.if $AD = 2$ units,$DB = AE = 3$ units and $EC = x$ units,then the value of x is :
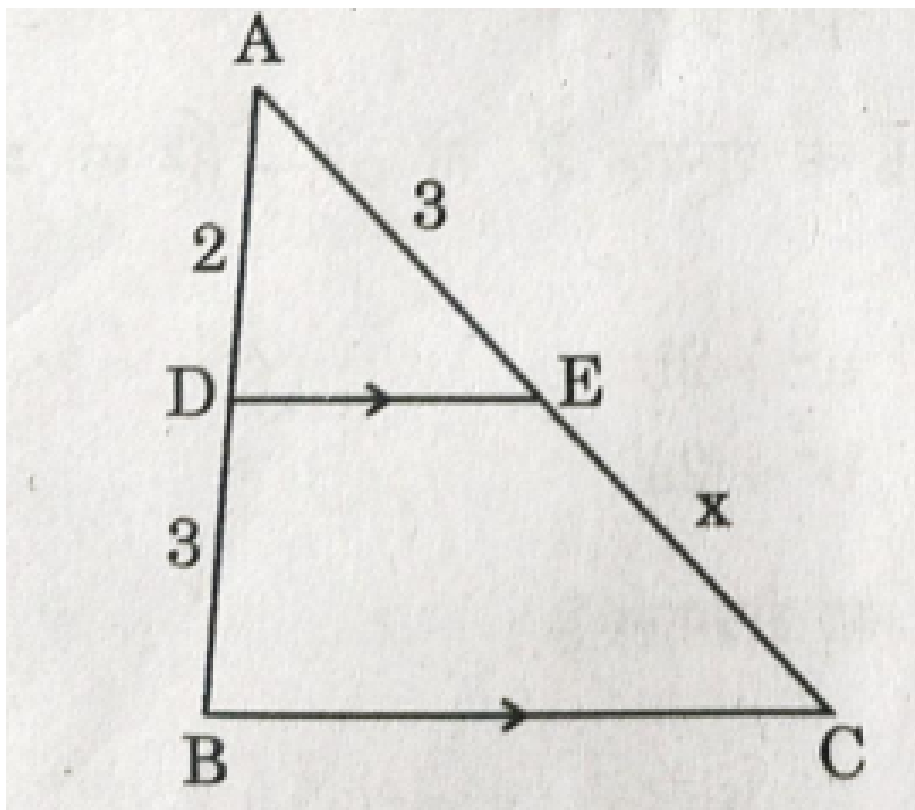
   (a) 2

   (b) 3

   (c) 5

   (d) $\frac{9}{2}$

Figure 1: $\triangle ABC$

5. A straight highway leads to the foot of a tower.A man standing on the top of the 75 m high tower observes two cars at angles of depression of $30°$ and $60°$,Which are approaching the foot of the tower.If one car is exactly behind the other on the same side of the tower,find the distance between the two cars.

6. From the top of a 7 m high building, the angle of elevation of the top of a cable tower is $60°$ and the angle of depression of its foot is $30°$.Determine the height of the tower.(take $\sqrt{3} = 1.73$)

7. Governing council of local public development authority of Dehradun decided to build and adventurous playground on the top of a hill,Which will have adequate space for parking. After survey,it was decided to build rectangular playground,with a semi-circular area allocated for parking at one end of the playground.The length and breadth of the rectangular playground are 14 units and 7 units,respectively.There are two quadrants of

radius 2 units on one side for special seats:

(a) What is the total perimeter of the parking area?

(b) What is the total area of parking and the two quadrants?

(c) What is the ratio of area of playground to the area of parking area?

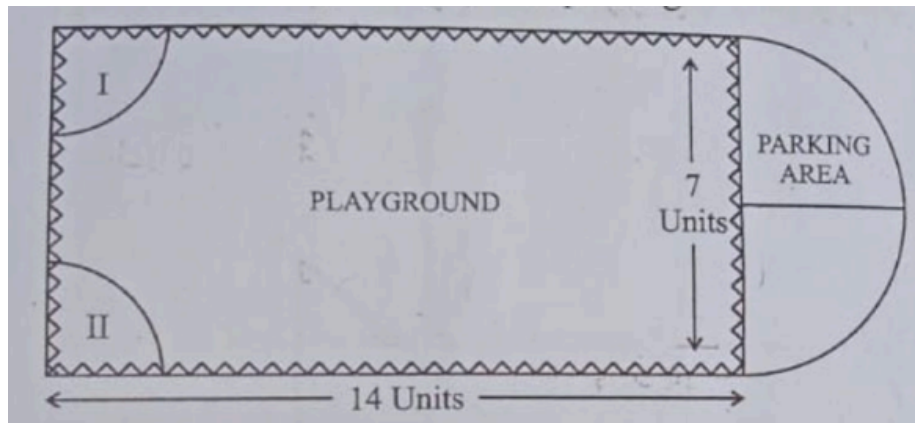(d) Find the cost of fencing the playground and parking area at the rate of ₹ 2 per unit.

Figure 2: Playground