

Day 4 – Dynamic Frontend Components – [Furniture]

1. Development Process

1.1 Product Frontend Display

- **Data Fetching:** Integrated **Sanity CMS** to store and manage product data.
- **API Connection:** Used **Sanity's GROQ Queries** in Next.js **server components** to fetch products efficiently.
- **Frontend Rendering:** Implemented product cards using **Tailwind CSS** to ensure a responsive and aesthetically pleasing design.
- **Dynamic Updates:** Used **useState & useEffect** for real-time updates when filters or search inputs change.

1.2 Individual Product Detail Pages

- **Dynamic Routing:** Implemented Next.js **dynamic routes** (`[id].tsx`) to generate product detail pages.
- **Data Fetching:** Used `getStaticPaths` and `getStaticProps` to pre-render product pages for SEO benefits.
- **Accurate Rendering:** Fetched detailed product descriptions, images, and pricing dynamically from **Sanity**

1.3 Category Filters

- **Filtering Logic:** Implemented category filters using **useState** and **useEffect** to update the displayed products.
- **Query Optimization:** Used GROQ queries to fetch only the necessary data from **Sanity**, improving performance.
- **Dynamic UI Update:** Applied **Tailwind CSS components** to display the active filters.

1.4 Search Bar

- **Implementation:** Built a search functionality using **useState** and **onChange** events to filter products in real time.
- **Debouncing:** Used **Lodash debounce** to optimize performance and prevent excessive re-renders.
- **Fuzzy Matching:** Enhanced search results using **case-insensitive string matching**.

1.5 Pagination

- **Client-Side Pagination:** Implemented pagination using **useState** to manage current page state.
- **Efficient Data Handling:** Displayed a fixed number of products per page to enhance performance.
- **Navigation Buttons:** Created Next and Previous buttons with conditional rendering to navigate through product pages.

2. Challenges and Solutions

2.1 Dynamic Data Fetching Issues

- **Problem:** Initially faced inconsistencies in data retrieval from **Sanity**.
- **Solution:** Implemented **server-side rendering (SSR)** using `getServerSideProps` to fetch real-time data when needed.

2.2 Category Filter Performance

- **Problem:** Filtering caused unnecessary re-renders affecting performance.
- **Solution:** Used **memoization (useMemo)** to cache filtered results and reduce re-renders.

2.3 Wishlist Persistence

- **Problem:** Wishlist items were lost on page reload.
- **Solution:** Implemented **local storage** to persist the wishlist across page reloads.

2.4 Search Optimization

- **Problem:** Searching slowed down when the dataset grew.
- **Solution:** Applied **Lodash debounce** and optimized search queries for efficiency.

2.5 Pagination Optimization

- **Problem:** Pagination caused flickering when switching pages.
- **Solution:** Used **lazy loading** and **incremental static regeneration (ISR)** for smoother transitions.

3. Best Practices Followed

- **Next.js Features Utilization:** Leveraged **ISR, SSR, and Static Generation** for optimized performance.
- **Component Reusability:** Created modular and reusable components to reduce redundant code.

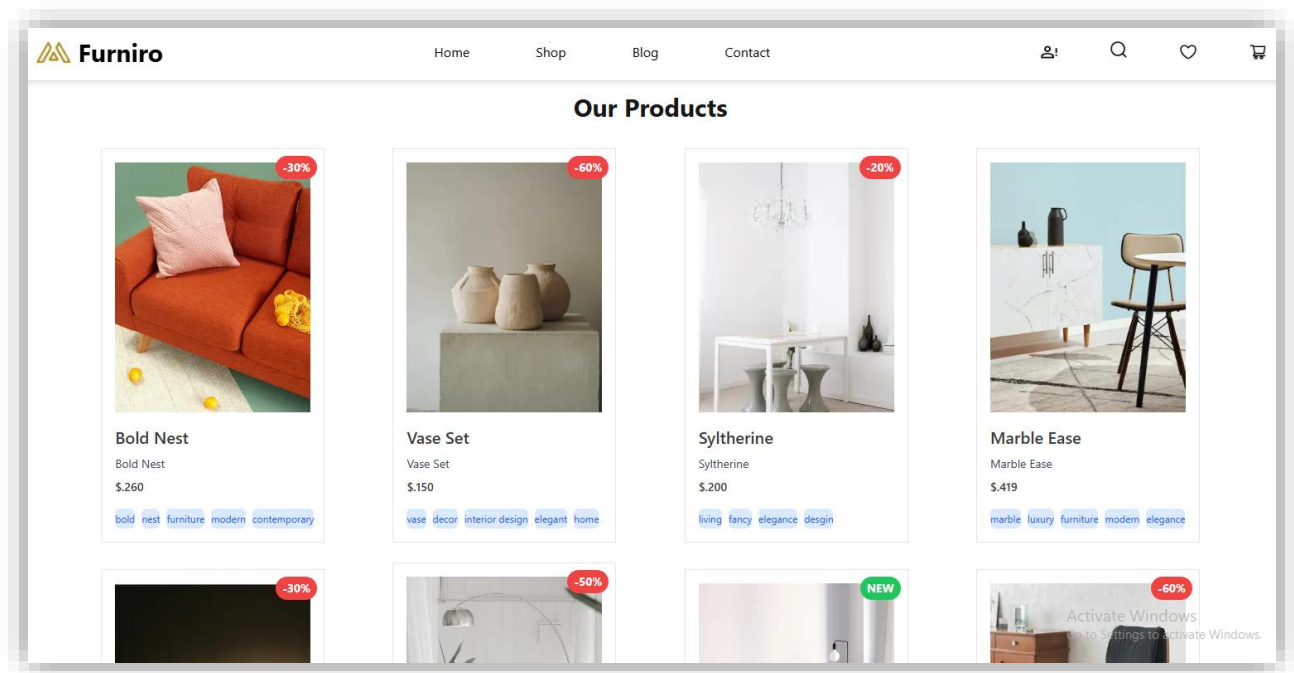
- **Performance Optimization:** Implemented **lazy loading** for images and **code splitting** to improve load time.
- **State Management:** Used **React Context API** for managing cart and wishlist states efficiently.
- **SEO Optimization:** Used **Next.js Metadata API** and **structured data** to improve search rankings.
- **Responsive Design:** Ensured a mobile-friendly UI using **Tailwind CSS grid and flex utilities**.
- **Code Maintainability:** Followed **ESLint and Prettier** for code consistency.

Conclusion

The **Furniture E-Commerce Website** was successfully built with **Next.js, Sanity, and Tailwind CSS**, incorporating dynamic data fetching, category filtering, search functionality, and pagination. Challenges such as performance bottlenecks, filtering inefficiencies, and wishlist persistence were effectively tackled using optimized solutions. By adhering to best practices, the project ensures high performance, maintainability, and an excellent user experience.

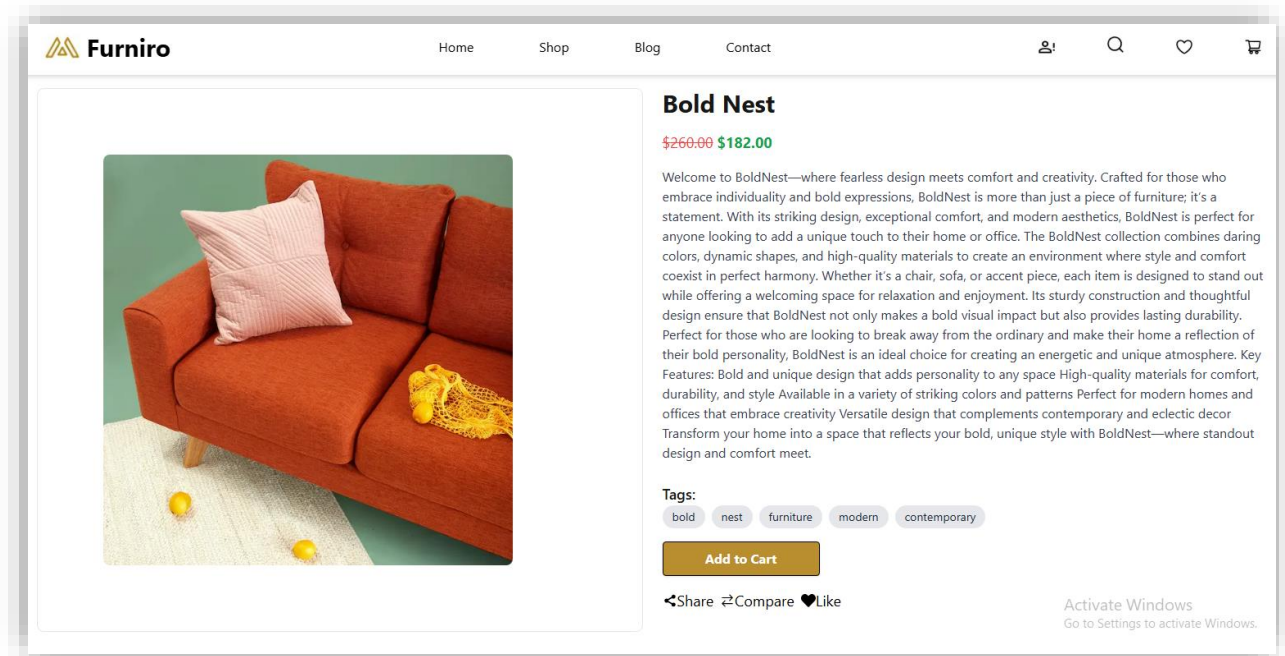
SCREENSHOTS:

PRODUCT LIST/CARDS:



```
Products.tsx M X
src > components > Products.tsx > @ default
23 const Products = () => {
64   (displayedProducts.map((product) => {
68     <div
69       key={product._id}
70       className="relative bg-white border p-4 group hover:bg-gray-300 transition-colors mx-auto w-full max-w-[278px] h-auto overflow-hidden"
71     >
72       {/* Discount or New Tag */}
73       {(product.discountPercentage && product.discountPercentage > 0) || product.isNew ? (
74         <div
75           className={`absolute top-2 right-2 px-2 py-1 text-white text-sm font-bold rounded-full ${
76             product.discountPercentage && product.discountPercentage > 0 ? "bg-red-500" : "bg-green-500"
77           }`}
78         >
79           {product.discountPercentage ? `${(product.discountPercentage)}%` : "NEW"}
80         </div>
81       ) : null}
82
83       {/* Product Image */}
84       <Image
85         src={product.imageUrl}
86         alt={product.title}
87         width={301}
88         height={301}
89         className="w-full h-[301px] object-cover mb-4"
90       />
91
92       {/* Product Info */}
93       <h2 className="text-xl text-[#3A3A3A] font-semibold mb-2">{product.title}</h2>
94       <p className="text-gray-700 text-sm mb-2">{product.title}</p>
95       <div className="text-sm font-medium mb-4">
96         <span className="text-[#3A3A3A] font-semibold">
97           ${product.price.toLocaleString()}
98         </span>
99       </div>
100
101       <div className="flex mt-2 gap-2">
102         {product.tags?.map((tag, index) => (
103           <span key={index} className="text-xs bg-blue-100 text-blue-600 py-1 rounded-md">
104             {tag}
105           </span>
106         ))}
107       </div>
108     </div>
109   ))}
110 }
111
112
113
114
Ln 165, Col 25 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF () TypeScript JSX
```

PRODUCT DETAIL PAGE



EXPLORER

...

page.tsx U X

E-COMMERCE-FURNIT...

script

src

app

blog

cart

page.tsx M

checkout

page.tsx M

contact

fonts

product\[id\]

page.tsx U

shop

page.tsx M

studio

wishlist

favicon.ico

globals.css

layout.tsx M

page.tsx

components

BrowseRange.tsx

Explore.tsx

Footer.tsx

Header.tsx M

Hero.tsx M

ProductDetailClient.tsx U

Products.tsx M

ShareSetup.tsx

context

sanity

env.local

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

src > app > product > [id] > page.tsx > ...

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// Generate static paths for all products
export async function generateStaticParams() {
  const products = await client.fetch(`*[_type == "product"]{_id}`);
  return products.map((product: { _id: string }) => ({
    id: product._id,
  }));
}

const ProductDetailPage = async ({ params }: { params: { id: string } }) => {
  // Fetch the product
  const product = await getProduct(params.id);

  // If the product doesn't exist, show a 404 page
  if (!product) {
    notFound();
  }

  // Safeguard: Ensure TypeScript understands `product` is not null
  return (
    <div className="container mx-auto p-4">
      <div className="flex flex-col md:flex-row gap-6">
        <div className="w-full border rounded-lg md:w-1/2">
          <Image
            src={product.imageUrl}
            alt={product.title}
            width={500}
            height={500}
            className="rounded-lg m-20"
          />
        </div>
        <div className="w-full md:w-1/2">
          /* Pass the product explicitly to ProductDetailClient */
          {product && <ProductDetailClient product={product} />}
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
};

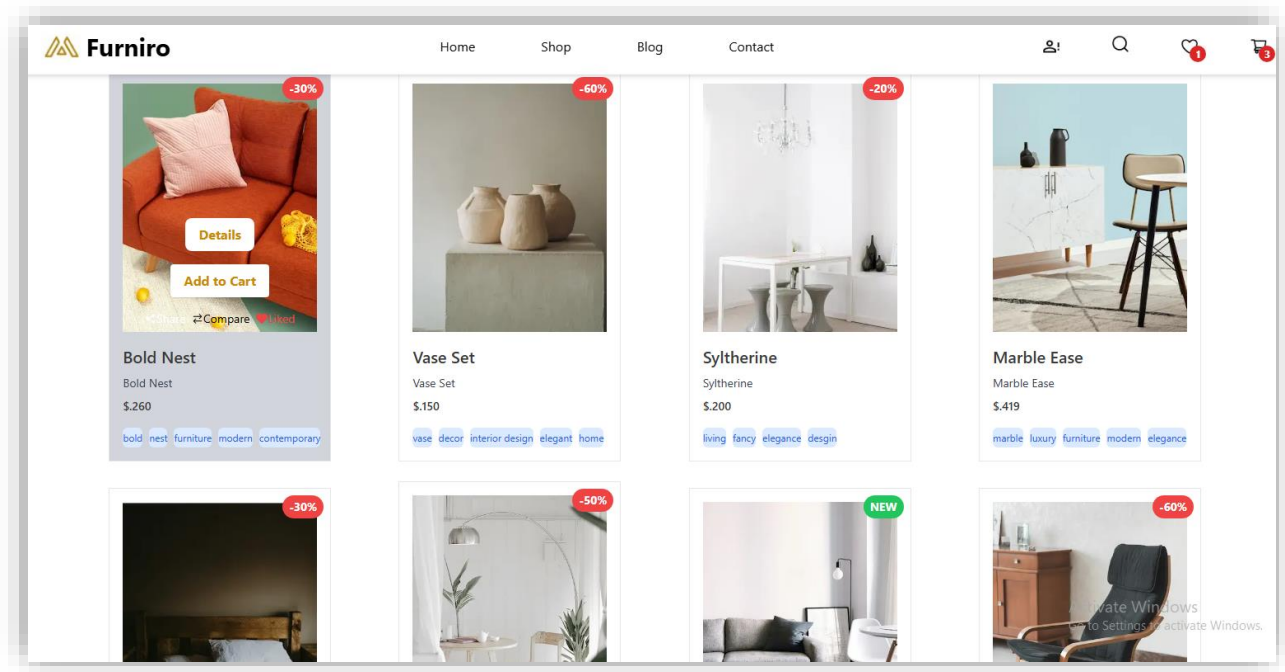
```

PRODUCT CARDS WITH BUTTONS(ADD TO CART, WISHLIST, COMPARE & SHARE)

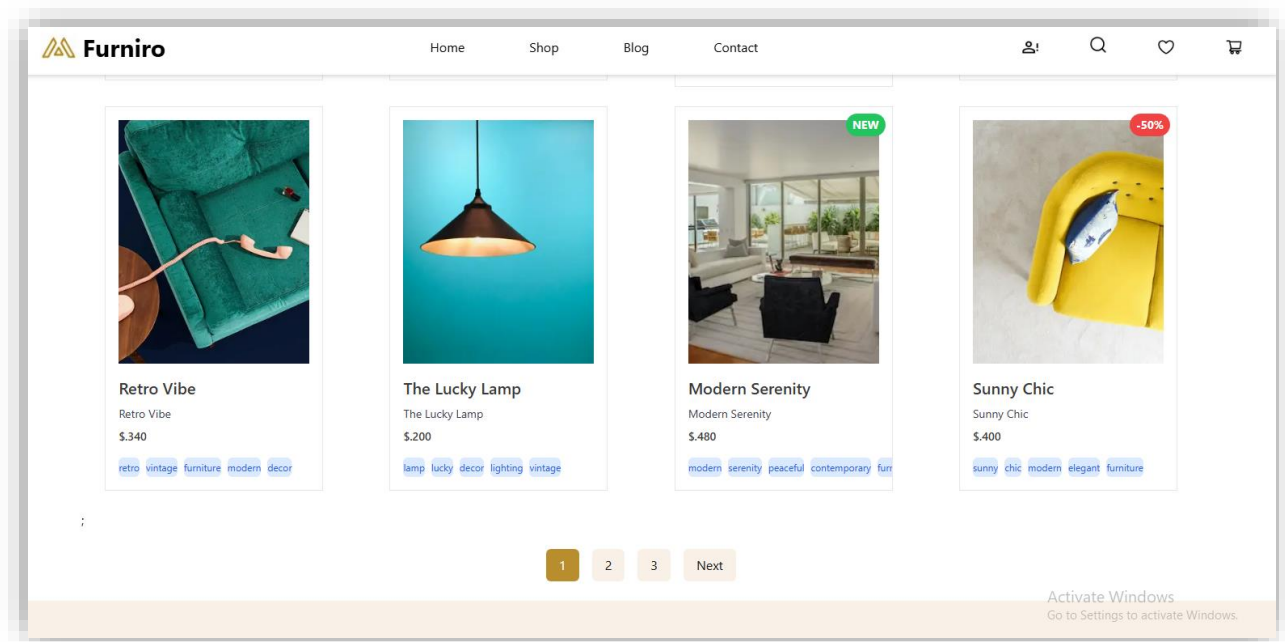
The screenshot shows the Furniro e-commerce website. The header includes the Furniro logo, navigation links (Home, Shop, Blog, Contact), and user icons (profile, search, heart, cart). Below the header, there's a filter section with 'Filter', 'Showing 1-24 of 72 results', and 'Show 24' and 'Sort by Default' dropdowns. The main content area displays a grid of product cards. Each card features a product image, a discount tag (e.g., -30%, -60%, -20%), the product name, price, and a list of tags (e.g., 'bold nest', 'furniture', 'modern', 'contemporary'). Each card also has an 'Add to Cart' button and links for 'Details', 'Share', 'Compare', and 'Like'.

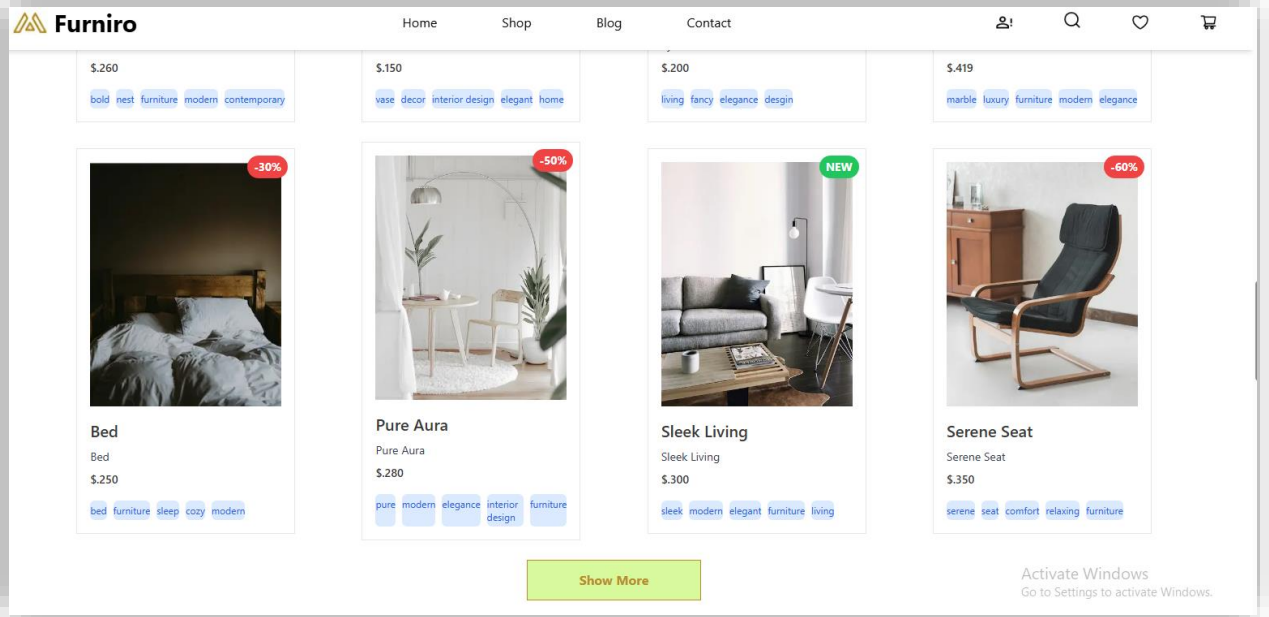
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| PREPARED BY RAMSHA FAWAD, STUDENT AT GIAIC



PAGINATION:



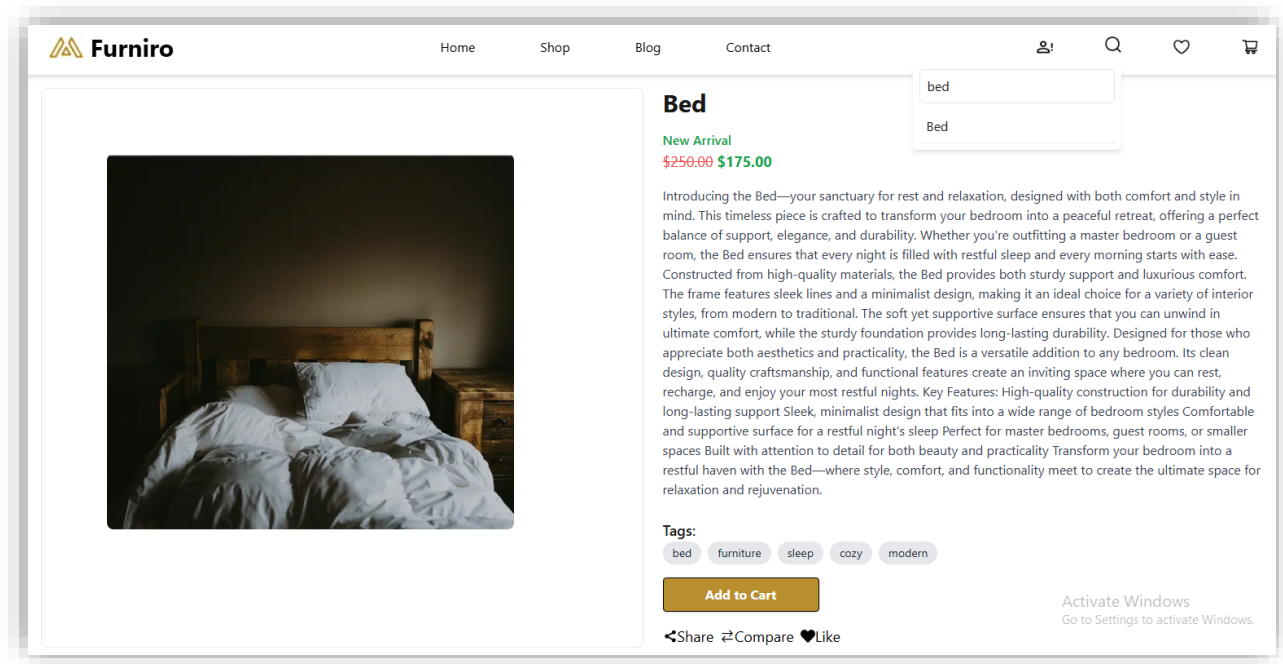


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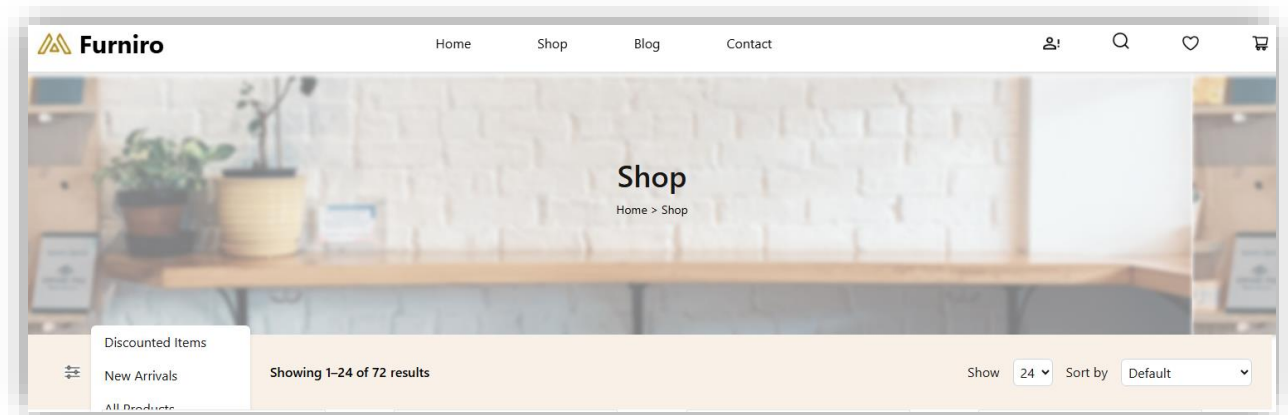
Products.tsx M X
src > components > Products.tsx > default
23 const Products = () => {
24   // ...
25 }
26 const router = useRouter();
27 const { addToCart } = useCart();
28 const { wishlist, addToWishlist, removeFromWishlist } = useWishlist(); // Access Wishlist functions
29
30 useEffect(() => {
31   const fetchProducts = async () => {
32     try {
33       const data = await client.fetch(`
34         *[_type == "product"] {
35           _id,
36           title,
37           price,
38           description,
39           discountPercentage,
40           isNew,
41           "imageUrl": productImage.asset->url,
42           tags
43         }
44       `);
45       setProducts(data);
46       setLoading(false);
47     } catch (error) {
48       console.error("Error fetching products:", error);
49       setLoading(false);
50     }
51   };
52
53   fetchProducts();
54 }, []);
55
56 if (loading) return <p>Loading products...</p>;
57
58 const displayedProducts = products.slice(0, 8);
59
60 return (
61   <div className="p-0">
62     <h1 className="text-3xl font-bold text-center mb-8">Our Products</h1>

```

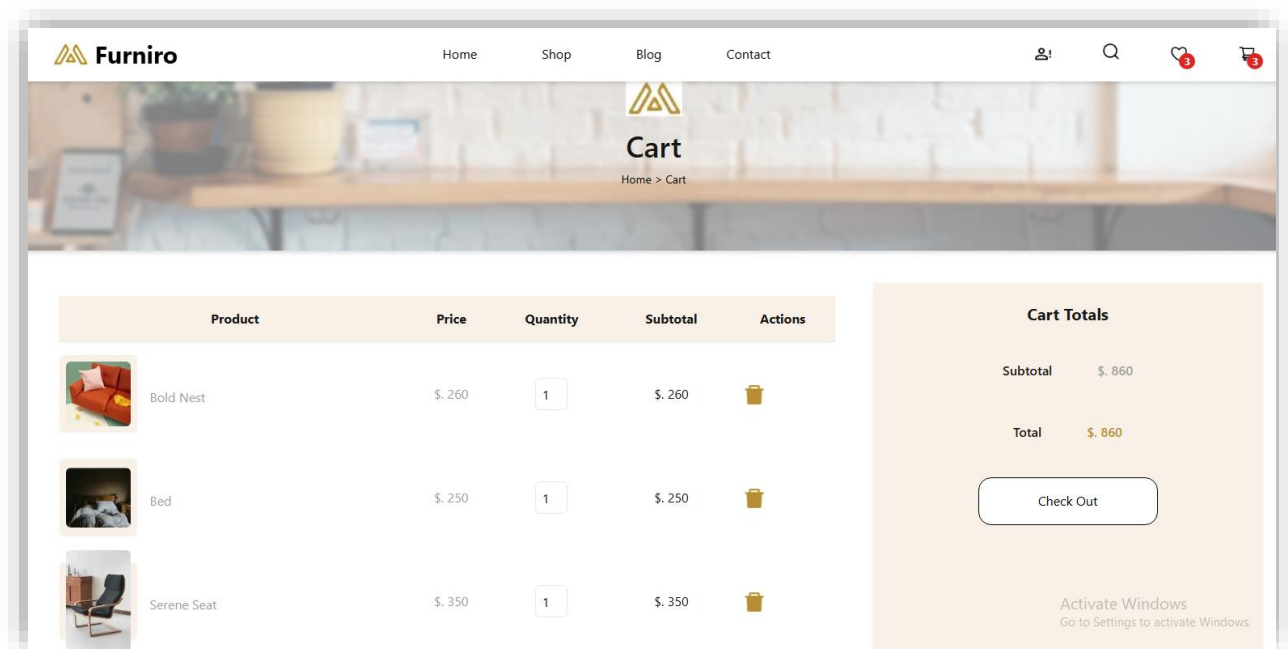
SEARCHBAR AND FILTER SECTION:



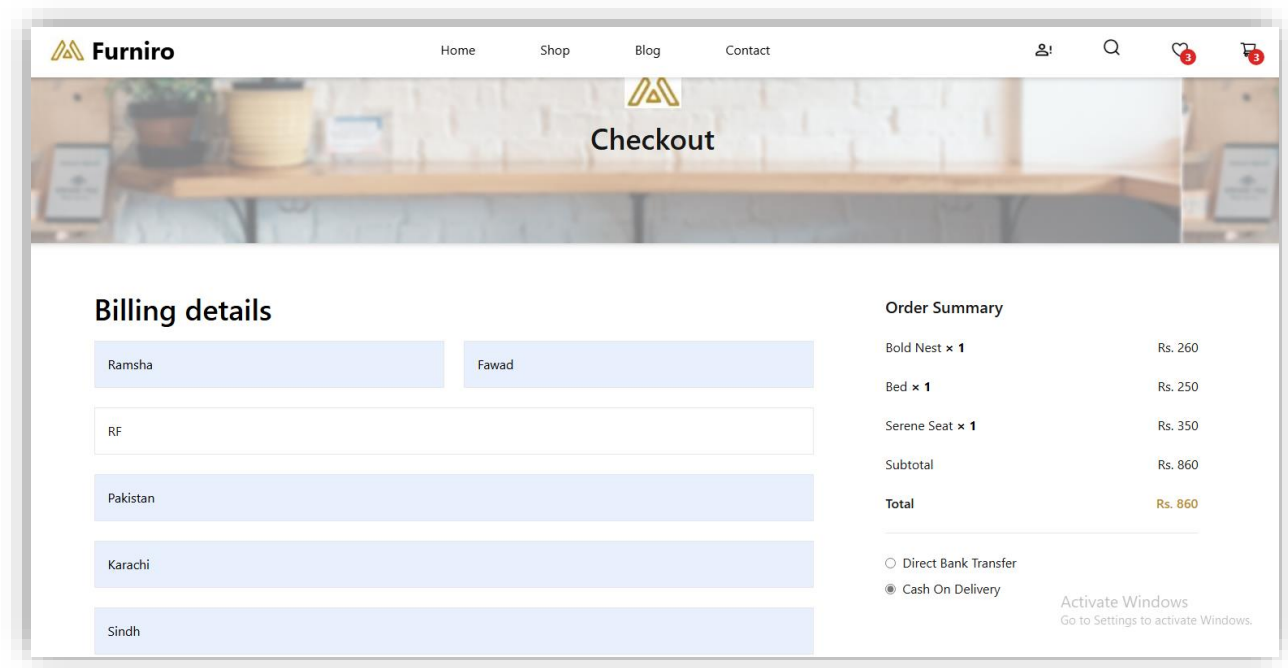
```
Header.tsx M X
src > components > Header.tsx > ...
22 const Header = () => {
127   /* Search Icon & Input */
128   <div className="relative">
129     <button
130       className="hover:text-yellow-600"
131       onClick={() => setSearchActive(!searchActive)}
132     >
133       <Image
134         src="/search-icon.jpg"
135         alt="Search"
136         width={20}
137         height={20}
138       />
139     </button>
140
141     {searchActive && (
142       <div className="absolute right-0 top-8 bg-white shadow-md p-2 rounded-md w-64 z-50">
143         <input
144           type="text"
145           placeholder="Search products..."
146           className="w-full p-2 border rounded-md focus:outline-none"
147           value={searchQuery}
148           onChange={(e) => setSearchQuery(e.target.value)}
149         />
150
151         /* Search Results */
152         <div className="mt-2 max-h-40 overflow-y-auto">
153           {filteredProducts.map((product) => (
154             <Link
155               key={product._id}
156               href={`/product/${product._id}`}
157               className="block p-2 border-b hover:bg-gray-100"
158             >
159               {product.title}
160             </Link>
161           ))}
162
163           {noResults && (
164             <p className="text-gray-500 text-center">
```

CART PAGE:



CHECKOUT PAGE:



The screenshot shows the 'Checkout' page of the 'Furniro' website. The header includes the 'Furniro' logo, navigation links (Home, Shop, Blog, Contact), and user icons (profile, search, heart with 3 items, and a shopping cart with 3 items). The main heading 'Checkout' is centered above a background image of a wooden shelf. The page is divided into two main sections: 'Billing details' on the left and 'Order Summary' on the right.

Billing details

Ramsha	Fawad
RF	
Pakistan	
Karachi	
Sindh	

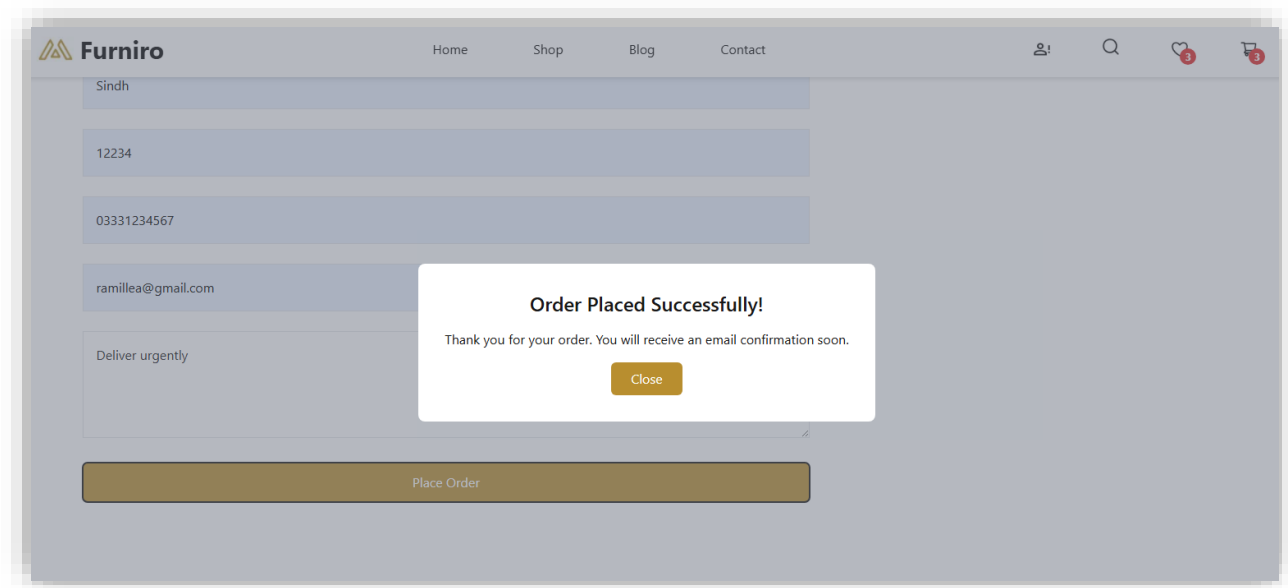
Order Summary

Bold Nest × 1	Rs. 260
Bed × 1	Rs. 250
Serene Seat × 1	Rs. 350
Subtotal	Rs. 860
Total	Rs. 860

Payment options: ☐ Direct Bank Transfer, ☒ Cash On Delivery

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

ORDER PLACED POP UP:



This screenshot shows the same 'Checkout' page as above, but with a modal pop-up displayed in the center. The background is dimmed. The pop-up has a white background and a brown border. It contains the following text:

Order Placed Successfully!

Thank you for your order. You will receive an email confirmation soon.

[Close](#)

Below the pop-up, the 'Place Order' button is visible.