

# The 'What' and 'How' of Network Analytics

## Network Theory and Network Data

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# Outline

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# There Are Several Families of Networks

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Family	Example
Biological networks.....	A living organism's neural system
Cultural networks .....	A model of the 'returns of education'
Financial networks .....	A cryptocurrency
Information networks.....	Information sharing among BA students
Inter-organizational networks	Technological alliances among pharma industry players
Organizational networks....	Knowledge sharing among financial analysts
Social networks .....	Friendship among BA students
Transportation networks....	The Tube

# Networks Have a 'Hard' and a 'Soft' Component

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## The hard component

A network is a collection of nodes and edges, what is formally called a 'graph':

$$G = \{V, E\} \quad (1)$$

where  $V$  is the array of nodes

$$\{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_i, \dots, v_N\}$$

and  $E$  is the set of edges reflecting connections among pairs of nodes

$$\{\dots, \{v_i, v_j\}, \{v_i, v_k\}, \dots\}$$

## The soft component

The soft component is the relationship that maps the connections onto the pairs of nodes. Examples of relationships are affiliation to a club, music collab (i.e., a 'feat'), friendship, marriage, mentoring, tube route.

!! Pay attention !!

*A network is more than a graph.* Two nodes may be connected for many reasons — when it come to analyze network data, we must be specific about the concrete relationship under investigation.

# A Real-World Example: The Soundcloud Networks

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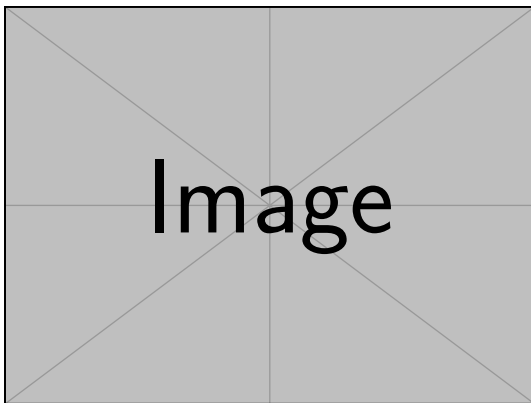
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Some key general points emerging from the analysis of the Soundcloud example:

- The same pair of nodes can be connected because of multiple relationships (i.e., 'like,' 'repost,' 'comment')
- The nodes of a network may have the same type (e.g., 'following') or different types (e.g., 'like')
- Analytically separated networks may be correlated (e.g., one tends to like her/his followings' likes)

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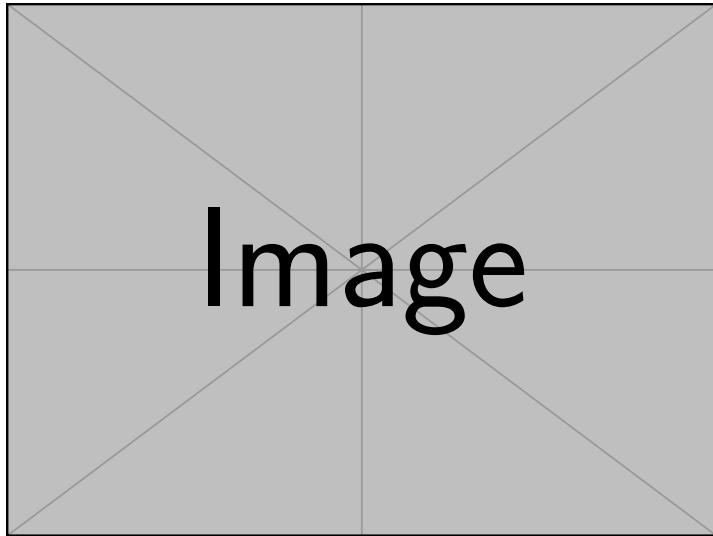
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# What Are the Components of a Network Analytics' Project?



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	Level			
Objective function	Individual	Team	Organization	Inter-orgs
Coordination . . . . .				
Knowledge sharing . . .				
Task performance . . .				
Innovation . . . . .				
Economic performance				

# Sample of Real Business Problems Raised by Industry Partners

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# References

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