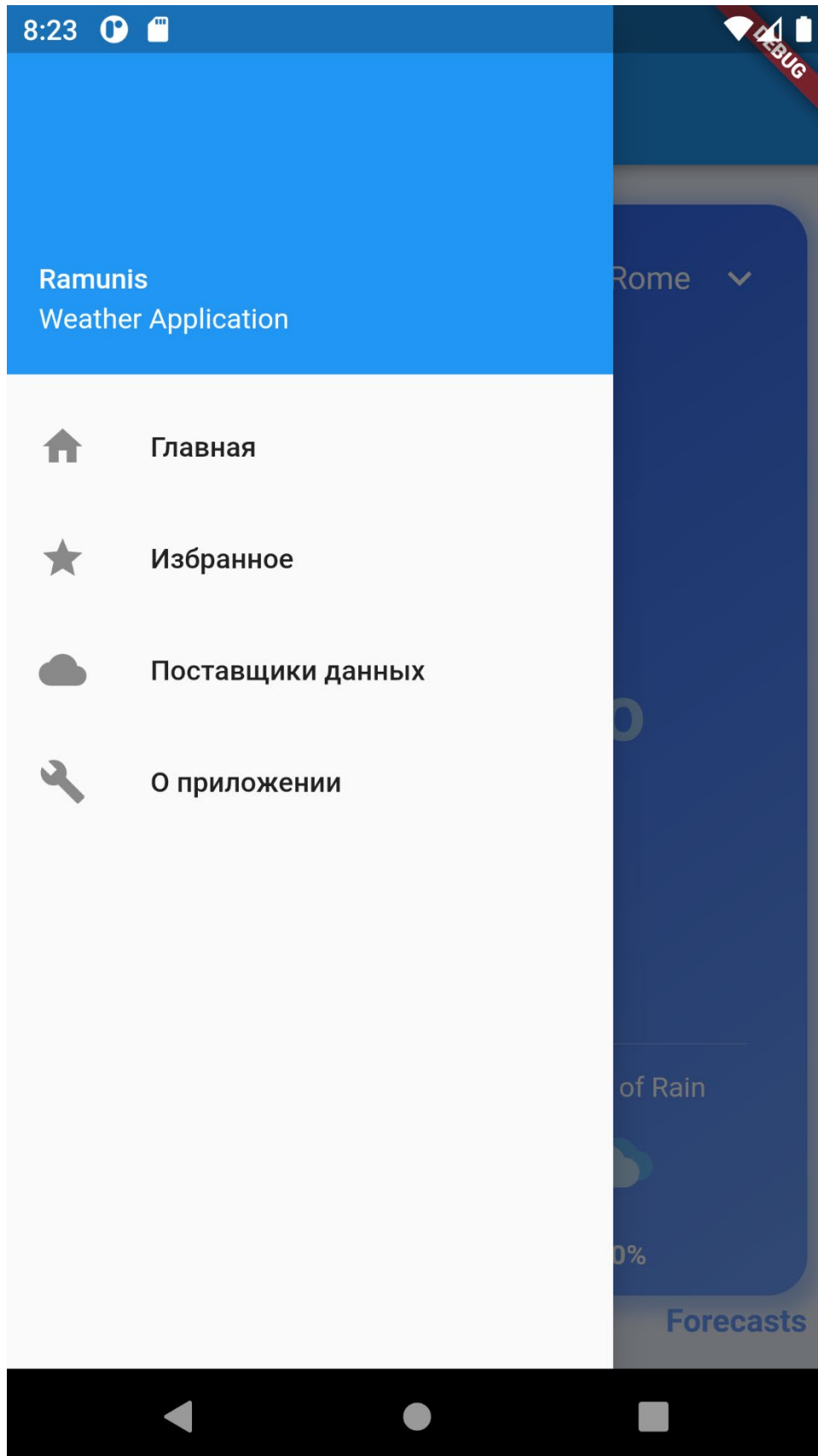


Обзор приложения

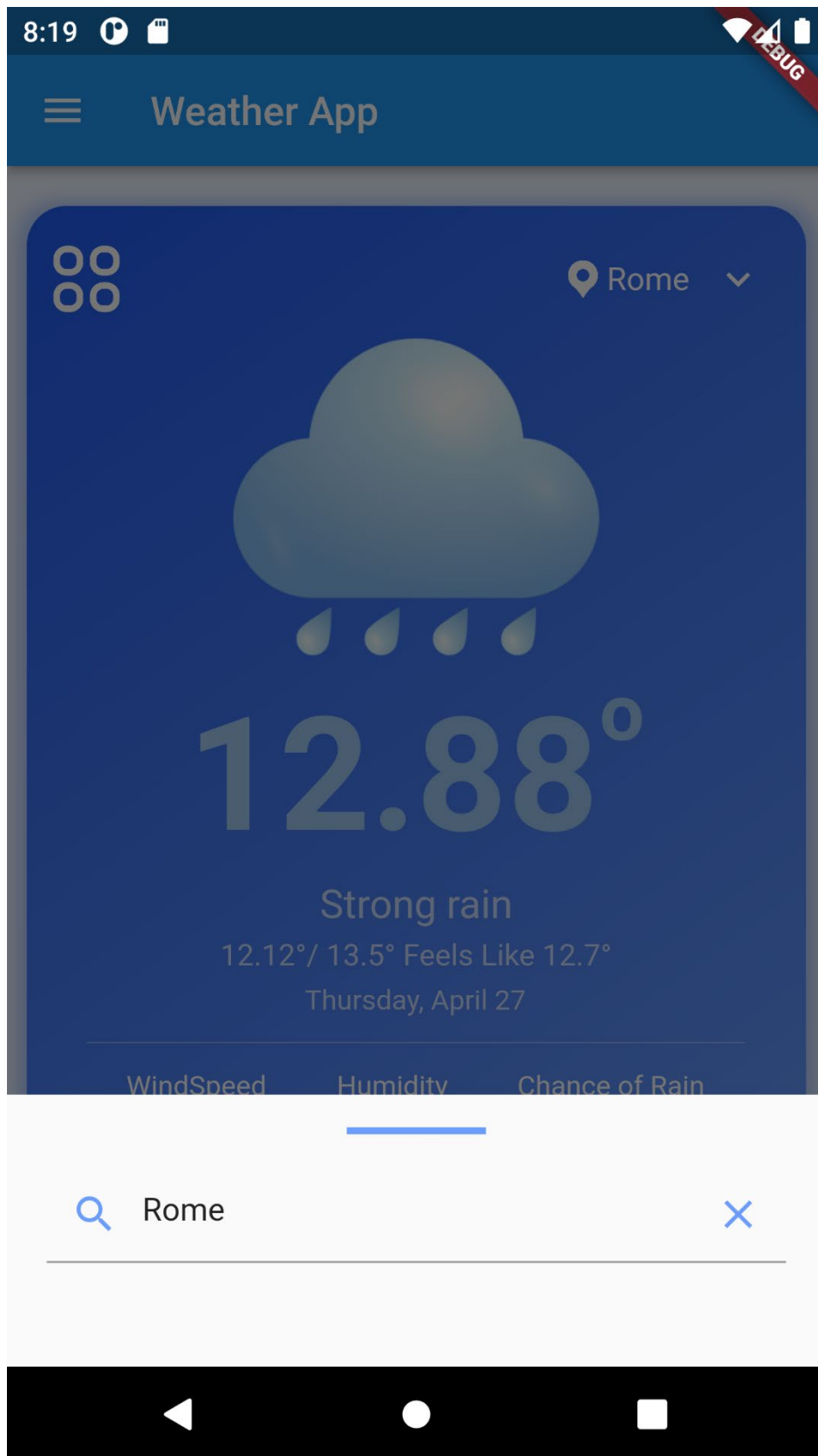
Меню

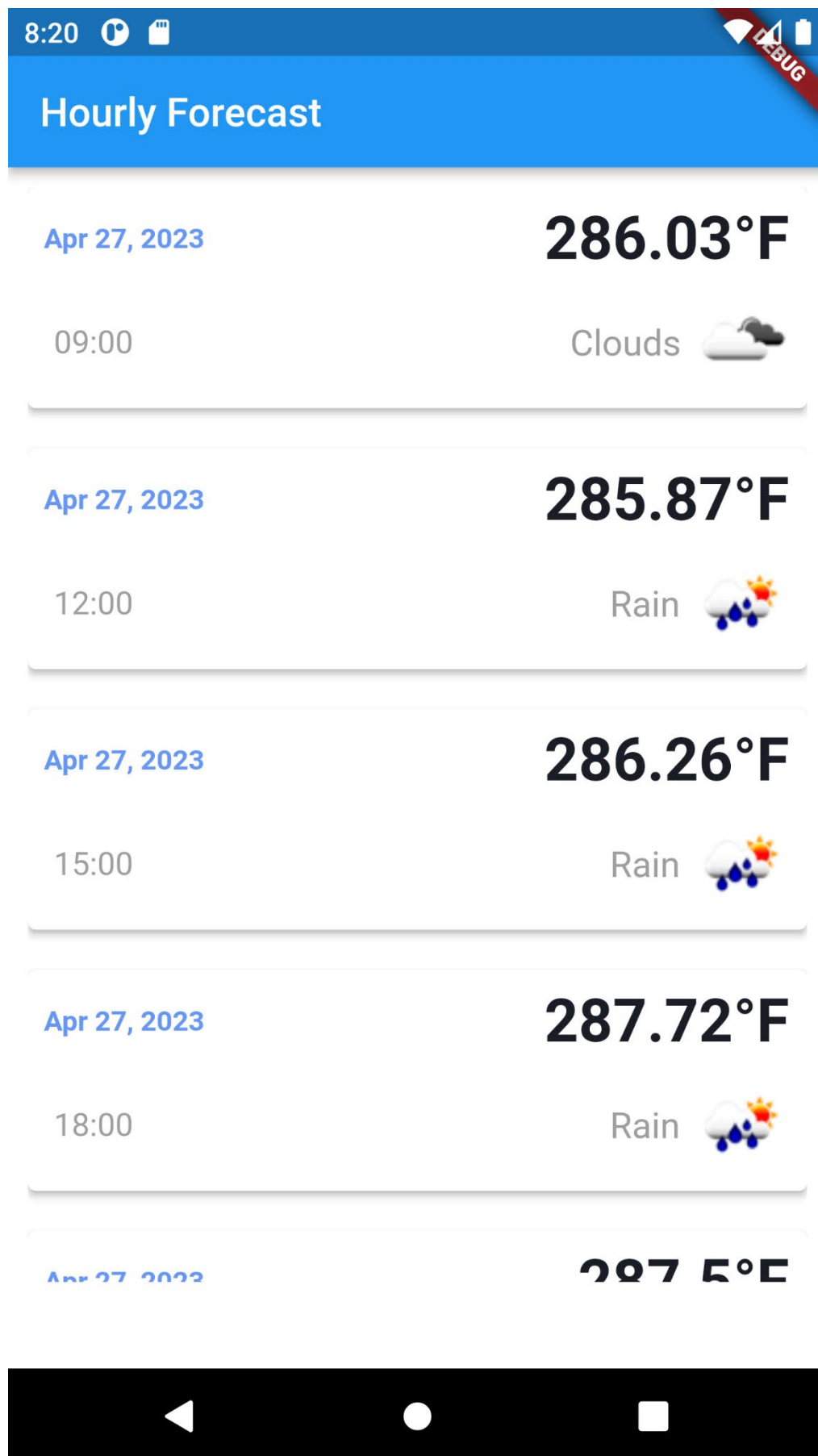


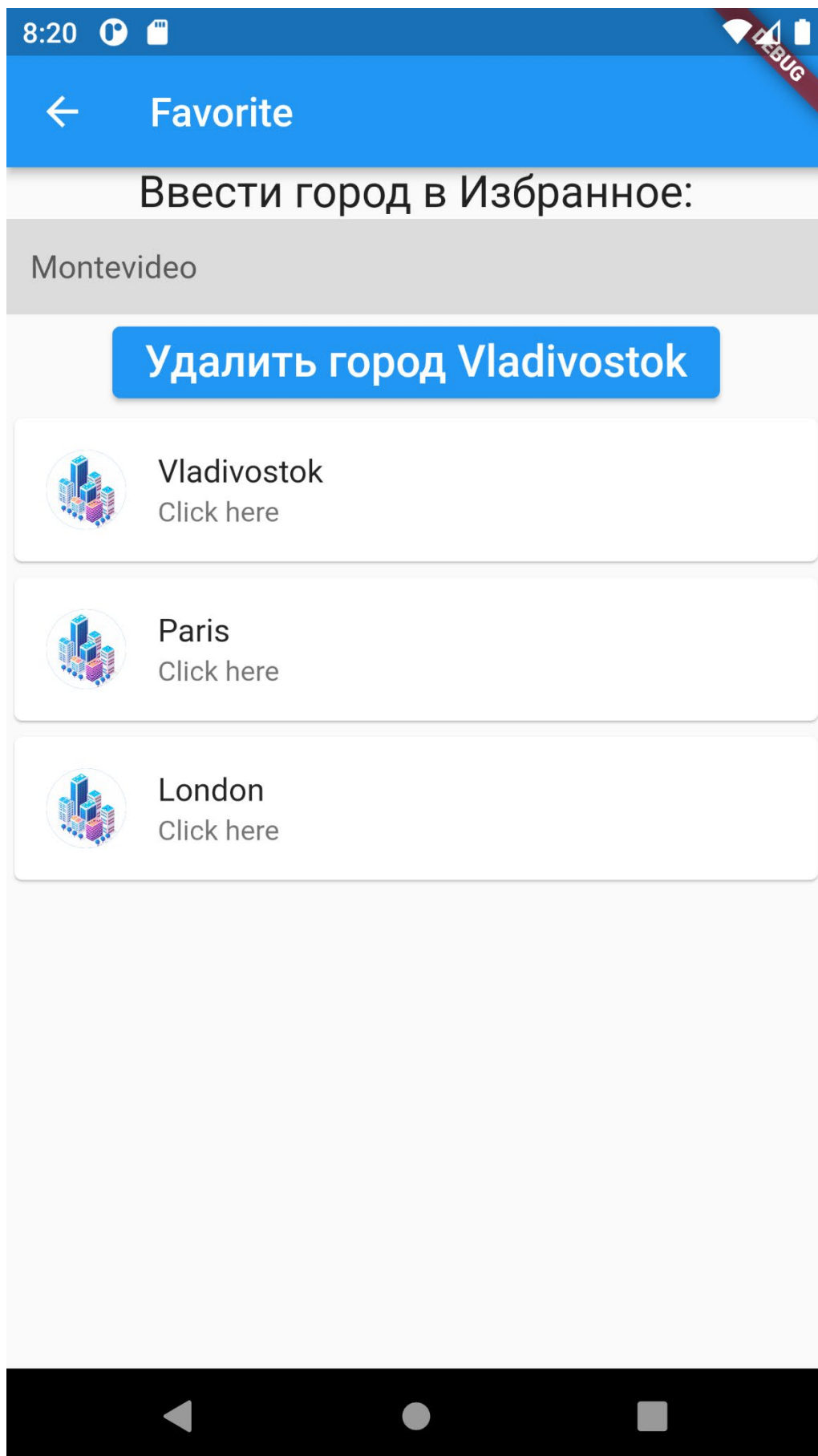
Экран 1) Базовая погода по Геолокации.



Базовая погода по запрошенному городу

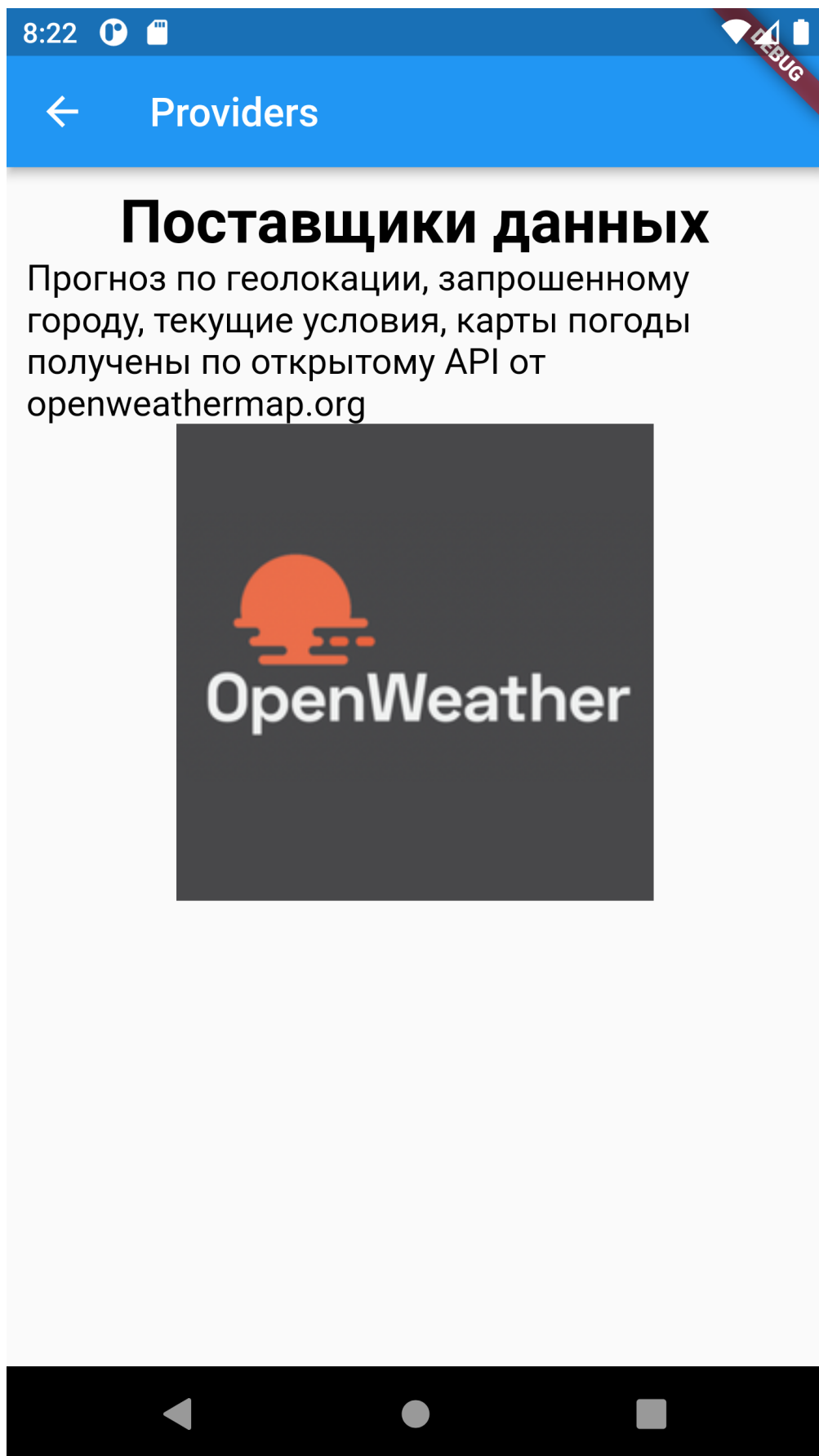


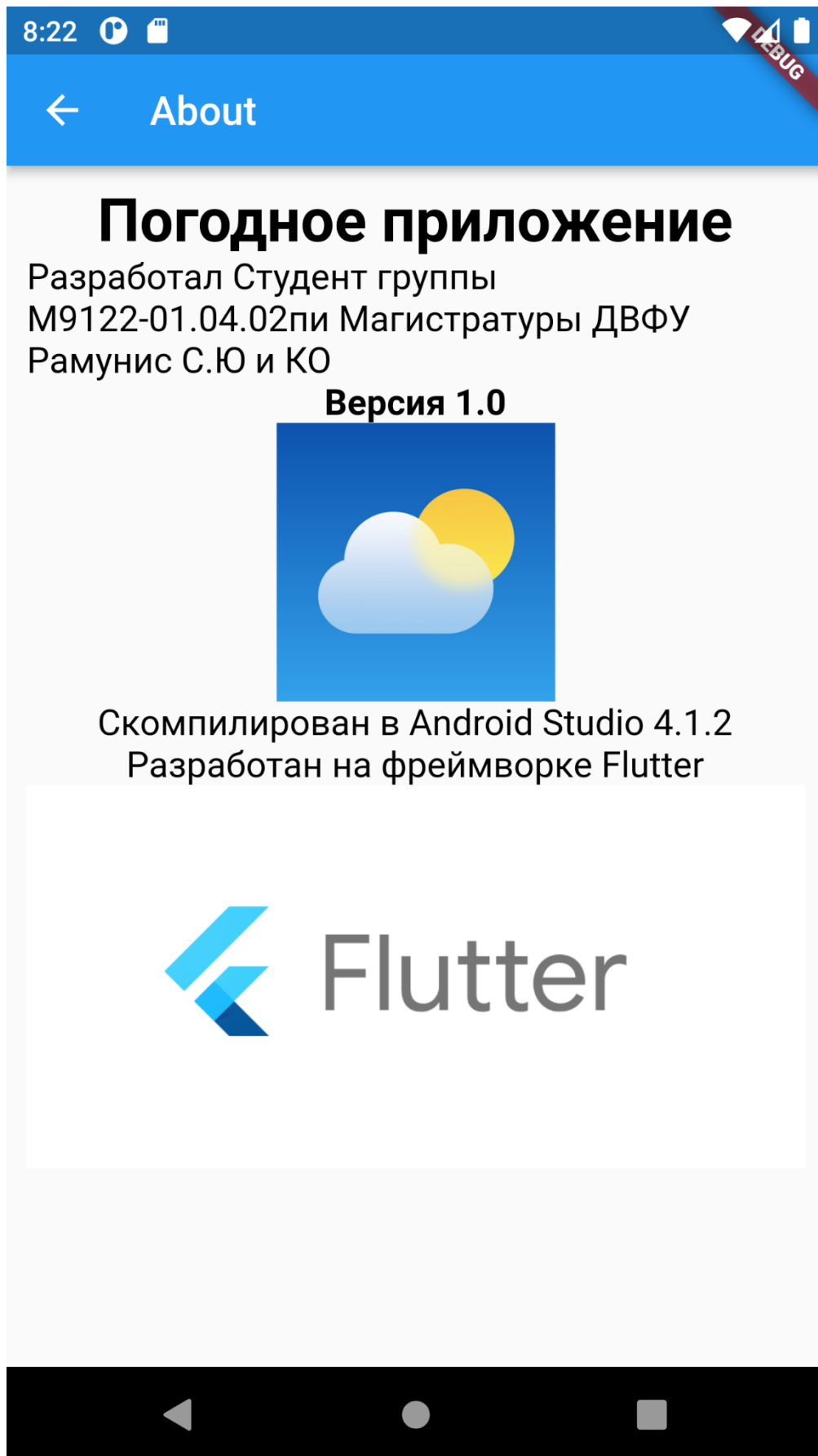




Экран 4) Переход в Избранный город

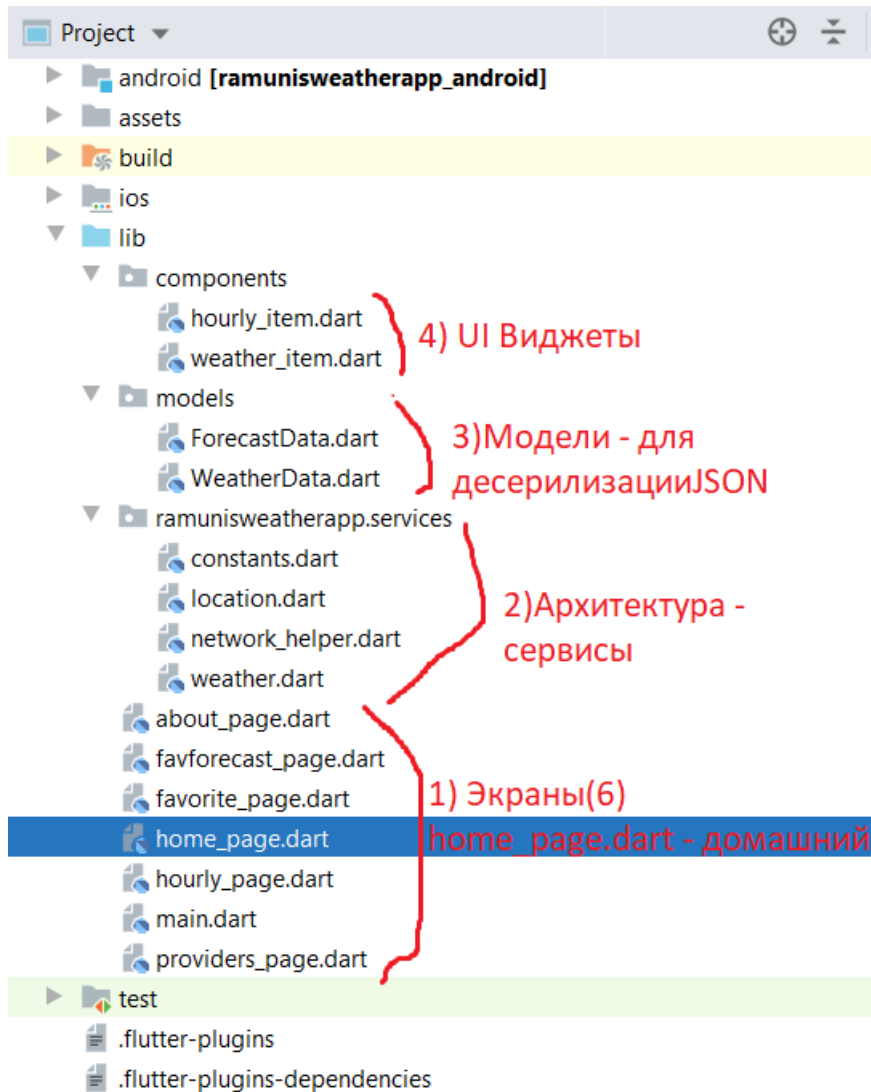






Обзор кода

0) Структура проекта и библиотеки



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```
# The following defines the version and build number for your application. It is calculated by flutter tool and includes the build number from your build environment.  
# A version number is three numbers separated by dots, like 1.0.0 representing the first actual release. The version numbers represent: major, minor, patch.  
# followed by an optional build number separated by a plus sign, like 1.0.0+1. The build number is a positive integer.  
# Both the version and the build number are required.  
# build by specifying --build-name and --build-number.  
# In Android, build-name is used as versionName and build-number is used as versionCode.  
# Read more about Android versioning at: https://developer.android.com/studio/publish/versioning  
# In iOS, build-name is used as CFBundleShortVersionString and build-number is used as CFBundleVersion.  
# Read more about iOS versioning at: https://developer.apple.com/library/archive/documentation/General/Reference/InfoPlistKeyReference/Articles/LaunchServices.html#//apple_ref/doc/other/publish/versioning  
# In Windows, build-name is used as the product name and build-number is used as the file version.  
version: 1.0.0+1
```

```
environment:
```

```
  sdk: '>=2.19.4 <3.0.0'
```

```
# Dependencies specify other packages that your package depends on.  
# To automatically upgrade your package dependencies to the latest versions available on pub.dev, you can run:  
# flutter pub upgrade  
# dependencies can be manually updated by changing the version numbers below.  
# the latest version available on pub.dev is always the preferred version.  
# versions available, run flutter pub upgrade
```

```
dependencies:
```

```
  flutter:
```

```
    sdk: flutter
```

```
  http: ^0.13.5
```

```
  geolocator: ^9.0.2
```

```
  intl: ^0.17.0
```

```
  modal_bottom_sheet: ^2.0.1
```

4) Подвиджеты – код GUI

1. `weather_item.dart` используется в `home_page.dart` для отображения WindSpeed, Humidity, Chance of Rain в Базовой погоде

```
home_page.dart x weather_item.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run Get dependencies

1  import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
2
3  class WeatherItem extends StatelessWidget {
4      final String text;
5      final String value;
6      final String unit;
7      final String imageUrl;
8
9      const WeatherItem({
10         super.key, required this.text, required this.value, required this.unit, required this.imageUrl,
11     });
12
13     @override
14     Widget build(BuildContext context) {
15         return Column(
16             children: [
17                 Text(text, style: const TextStyle(
18                     color: Colors.white,
19                     fontSize: 14,
20                 )), // TextStyle, Text
21                 Container(
22                     padding: const EdgeInsets.all( 10),
23                     height: 60,
24                     width: 60,
25                     decoration: BoxDecoration(
```

2. `hourly_item.dart` используется в `hourly_page.dart` как элемент списка `ListView` для отображения по часовой погоды

```
hourly_item.dart x hourly_page.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run

1  import 'dart:ui';
2
3  import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
4  import 'package:intl/intl.dart';
5  import 'package:ramunisweatherapp/ramunisweatherapp/services/constants.dart';
6  import 'package:ramunisweatherapp/models/WeatherData.dart';
7
8  class WeatherItem extends StatelessWidget {
9      final WeatherData weather;
10
11      const WeatherItem(
12         {super.key, required this.weather});
13
14     @override
15     Widget build(BuildContext context) {
16         final Constants _constants = Constants();
17         return Card(
18             elevation: 3.0,
19             margin: const EdgeInsets.only(bottom: 20),
20             child: Padding(
21                 padding: const EdgeInsets.all(8.0),
22                 child: Column(
23                     mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceAround,
24                     children: [
25                         Row(
```

3) Модели – нужны для десериализации JSON массива, для отображения почасовой погоды в `hourly_page.dart`

Здесь используется ООП

```
ForecastData.dart x WeatherData.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run Get dependencies Upgrade dependenc

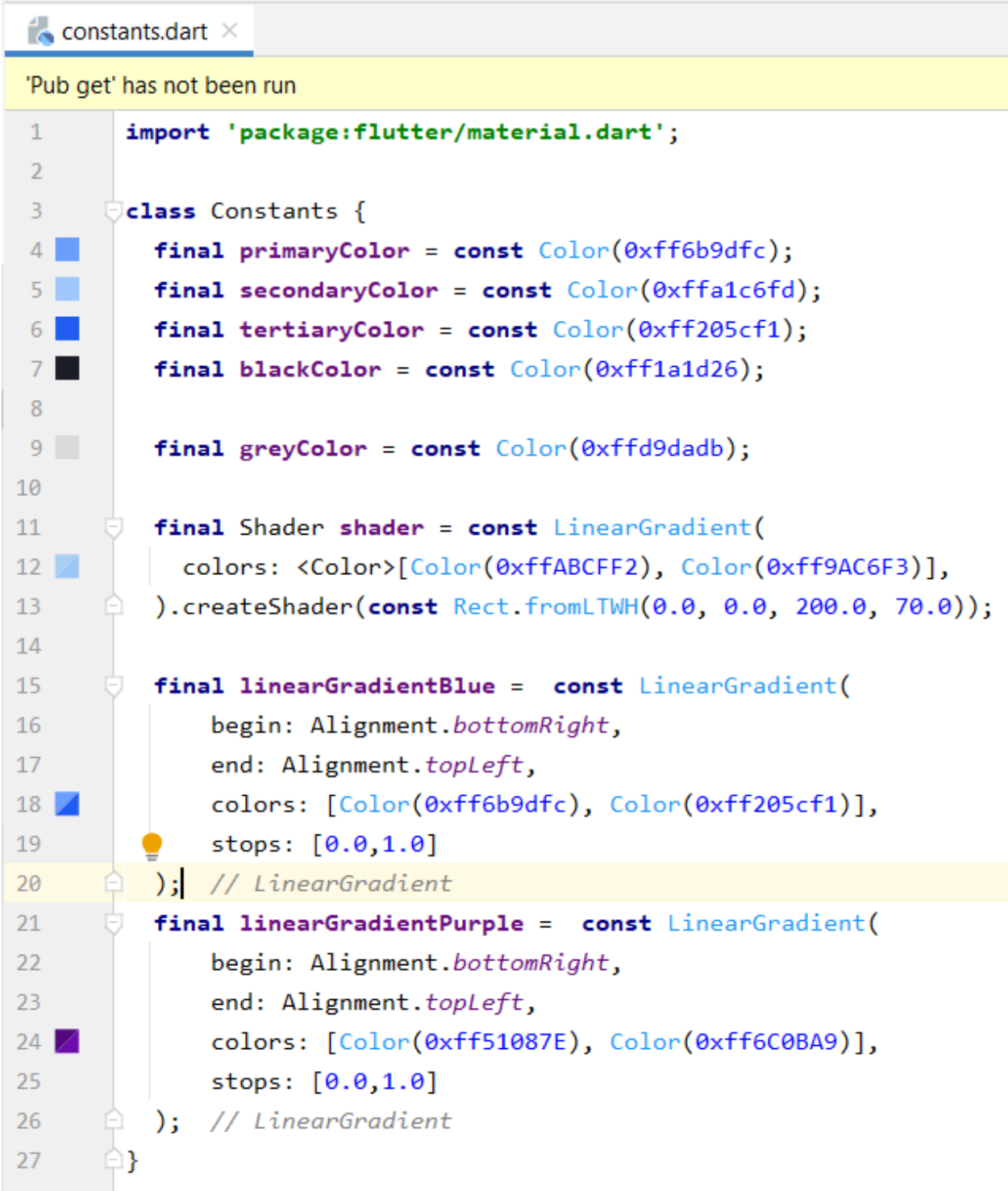
1 class WeatherData {
2   final DateTime date;
3   final String name;
4   final double temp;
5   final String main;
6   final String icon;
7
8   WeatherData({required this.date, required this.name, required this.temp, required this.main, required this.icon})
9
10  factory WeatherData.fromJson(Map<String, dynamic> json) {
11    return WeatherData(
12      date: new DateTime.fromMillisecondsSinceEpoch(json['dt'] * 1000, isUtc: false),
13      name: json['name'],
14      temp: json['main']['temp'].toDouble(),
15      main: json['weather'][0]['main'],
16      icon: json['weather'][0]['icon'],
17    ); // WeatherData
18  }
19 }
```

```
ForecastData.dart x WeatherData.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run Get

1 import 'package:ramunisweatherapp/models/WeatherData.dart';
2
3 class ForecastData {
4   final List list;
5
6   ForecastData({required this.list});
7
8   factory ForecastData.fromJson(Map<String, dynamic> json) {
9     List list = [];
10
11     for (dynamic e in json['list']) {
12       WeatherData w = new WeatherData(
13         date: new DateTime.fromMillisecondsSinceEpoch(e['dt'] * 1000, isUtc: false),
14         name: json['city']['name'],
15         temp: e['main']['temp'].toDouble(),
16         main: e['weather'][0]['main'],
17         icon: e['weather'][0]['icon']); // WeatherData
18       list.add(w);
19     }
20
21     return ForecastData(
22       list: list,
23     );
24   }
25 }
```

2) Архитектура – здесь реализован функционал приложения.

1. Constants.dart – реализует графические эффекты для погодных виджетов.



```
constants.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run

1  import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
2
3  class Constants {
4      final primaryColor = const Color(0xff6b9dfc);
5      final secondaryColor = const Color(0xffa1c6fd);
6      final tertiaryColor = const Color(0xff205cf1);
7      final blackColor = const Color(0xff1a1d26);
8
9      final greyColor = const Color(0xffd9dadb);
10
11     final Shader shader = const LinearGradient(
12         colors: <Color>[Color(0xffABCFF2), Color(0xff9AC6F3)],
13         ).createShader(const Rect.fromLTWH(0.0, 0.0, 200.0, 70.0));
14
15     final linearGradientBlue = const LinearGradient(
16         begin: Alignment.bottomRight,
17         end: Alignment.topLeft,
18         colors: [Color(0xff6b9dfc), Color(0xff205cf1)],
19         stops: [0.0, 1.0]
20     ); // LinearGradient
21
22     final linearGradientPurple = const LinearGradient(
23         begin: Alignment.bottomRight,
24         end: Alignment.topLeft,
25         colors: [Color(0xff51087E), Color(0xff6C0BA9)],
26         stops: [0.0, 1.0]
27     ); // LinearGradient
28 }
```

2.network_helper.dart – описывает HTTP запрос и возвращает JSON.Decode данные.



```
network_helper.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run

1  import 'package:http/http.dart' as http;
2  import 'dart:convert';
3
4  class NetworkHelper {
5      NetworkHelper(this.url);
6
7      final String url;
8      /*метод для упрощения http запросов*/
9      Future getData() async {
10         var response = await http.get(Uri.parse(url));
11
12         if (response.statusCode == 200) {
13             String data = response.body;
14
15             return jsonDecode(data);
16         } else {
17             print(response.statusCode);
18         }
19     }
20 }
```

3.location.dart – возвращает текущую геолокацию пользователя.



```
location.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run

1  import 'package:geolocator/geolocator.dart';
2
3  class Location {
4      late double latitude;
5      late double longitude;
6      /*Метод для получения геолокации*/
7      Future<void> getCurrentLocation() async {
8          try {
9              Position position = await Geolocator
10                 .getCurrentPosition(desiredAccuracy: LocationAccuracy.low);
11
12                 latitude = position.latitude;
13                 longitude = position.longitude;
14             } catch (e) {
15                 print(e);
16             }
17         }
18     }
19 }
```

4.weather.dart – содержит все сетевые запросы и исполняет их асинхронно.

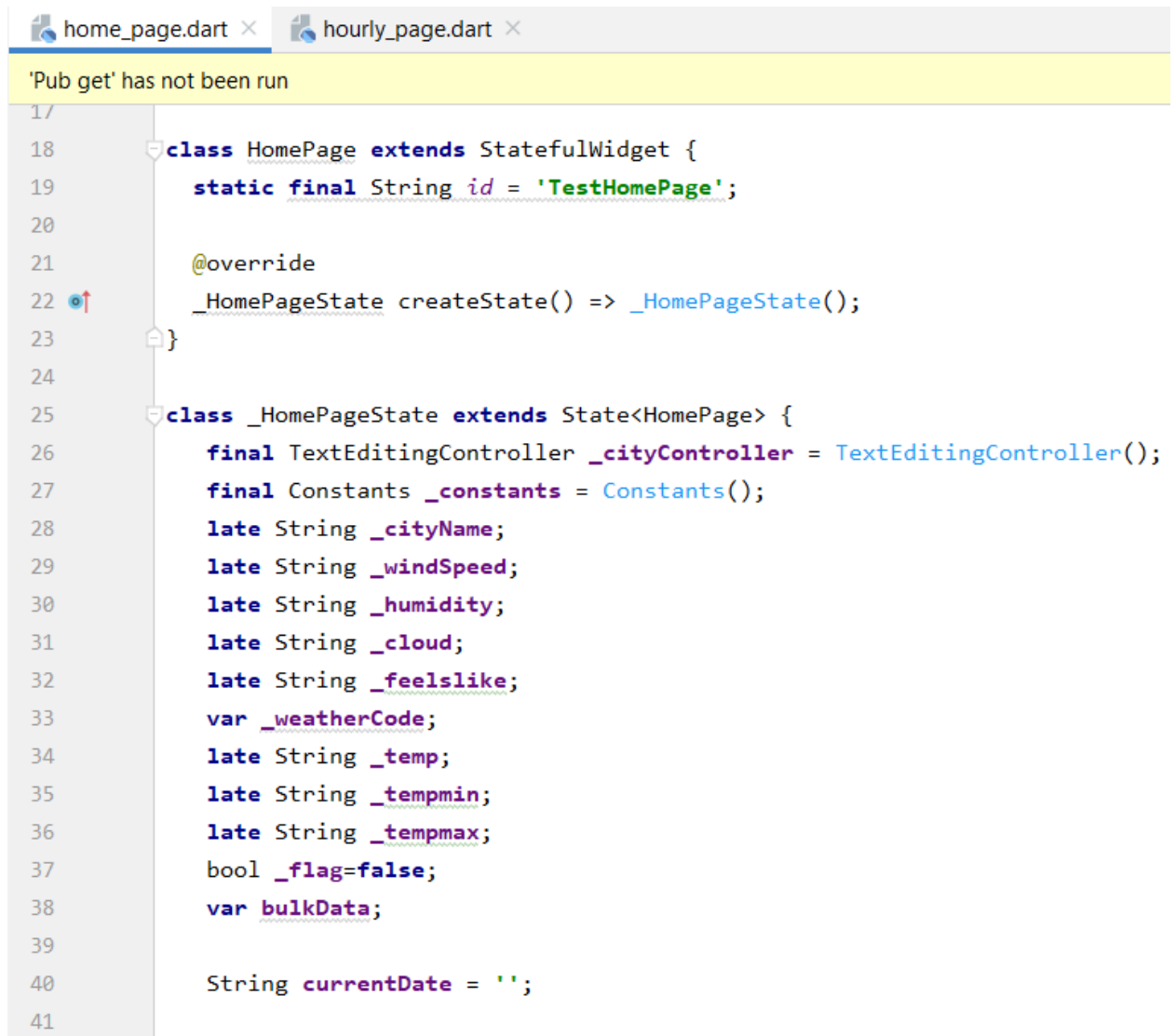
Здесь используется многопоточность.

```
weather.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run Get dependencies
1 import 'location.dart';
2 import 'network_helper.dart';
3 const apiKey = 'a0fff5baeda20538ce0c29c3b57c2209'; // '79ab925ad5bee3f1600bb1279bca6a8'; //ключ ар
4 /*Ссылки для работы с API*/
5 const apiUrl = 'http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather';
6 const apiUrlHourly = 'http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/forecast';
7
8 class Weather {
9     /*Запрос для получения данных относительно названия города*/
10    static Future<dynamic> getCityWeather(String cityName) async {
11        NetworkHelper networkHelper = NetworkHelper(
12            '$apiUrl?q=$cityName&appid=$apiKey&units=metric'
13        );
14        var weatherData = await networkHelper.getData();
15        return weatherData;
16    }
17    /*Запрос для получения данных относительно геолокации*/
18    static Future<dynamic> getLocationWeather() async {
19        Location location = Location();
20        await location.getCurrentLocation();
21        print(location.latitude);
22        print(location.longitude);
23
24        NetworkHelper networkHelper = NetworkHelper(
25            '$apiUrl?lat=${location.latitude}&lon=${location.longitude}&appid=$apiKey&units=metric'
26        );
27        var weatherData = await networkHelper.getData();
28        return weatherData;
29    }
}
```


1)Экраны – только основные.

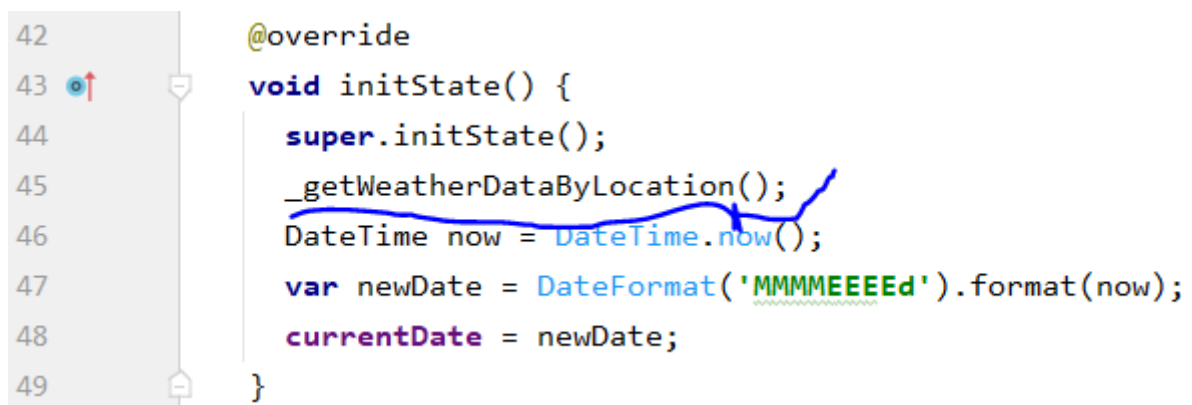
1.Home_page.dart – домашний экран с погодой

Переменные для хранения информации



```
home_page.dart x hourly_page.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run
17
18 class HomePage extends StatefulWidget {
19   static final String id = 'TestHomePage';
20
21   @override
22   _HomePageState createState() => _HomePageState();
23 }
24
25 class _HomePageState extends State<HomePage> {
26   final TextEditingController _cityController = TextEditingController();
27   final Constants _constants = Constants();
28   late String _cityName;
29   late String _windSpeed;
30   late String _humidity;
31   late String _cloud;
32   late String _feelslike;
33   var _weatherCode;
34   late String _temp;
35   late String _tempmin;
36   late String _tempmax;
37   bool _flag=false;
38   var bulkData;
39
40   String currentDate = '';
41
```

Вызов Погоды по геолокации в Инициализации



```
42   @override
43   void initState() {
44     super.initState();
45     _getWeatherDataByLocation();
46     DateTime now = DateTime.now();
47     var newDate = DateFormat('MMMMEEEEd').format(now);
48     currentDate = newDate;
49   }
```

Функции для получения погоды и записи её в переменные

```

51 void _getWeatherDataByLocation() async {
52     var data = await Weather.getLocationWeather();
53     _cityName = data['name'];
54     _temp = data['main']['temp'].toString();
55     _tempmin = data['main']['temp_min'].toString();
56     _tempmax = data['main']['temp_max'].toString();
57     _windSpeed = data['wind']['speed'].toString();
58     _humidity = data['main']['humidity'].toString();
59     _cloud = data['clouds']['all'].toString();
60     _feelslike = data['main']['feels_like'].toString();
61     _weatherCode = data['weather'][0]['id'];
62     setState(() {
63         _flag = true;
64     });
65 }
66 void _getWeatherData(String city) async {
67     var data = await Weather.getCityWeather(city);
68     _temp = data['main']['temp'].toString();
69     _tempmin = data['main']['temp_min'].toString();
70     _tempmax = data['main']['temp_max'].toString();
71     _windSpeed = data['wind']['speed'].toString();
72     _humidity = data['main']['humidity'].toString();
73     _cloud = data['clouds']['all'].toString();
74     _feelslike = data['main']['feels_like'].toString();
75     _weatherCode = data['weather'][0]['id'];
76     setState(() {
77         _flag = true;
78     });
79 }

```

Всё остальное код GUI

```

242 Container(
243     padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 40),
244     child: Row(
245         mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceBetween,
246         children: [
247             WeatherItem(
248                 text: "WindSpeed",
249                 value: _windSpeed,
250                 unit: 'km/h',
251                 imageUrl: 'assets/windspeed.png',
252             ), // WeatherItem
253             WeatherItem(
254                 text: "Humidity",
255                 value: _humidity,
256                 unit: '%',
257                 imageUrl: 'assets/humidity.png',
258             ), // WeatherItem
259             WeatherItem(
260                 text: "Chance of Rain",
261                 value: _cloud,
262                 unit: '%',
263                 imageUrl: 'assets/cloud.png',
264             ), // WeatherItem
265         ],
266     ), // Row
267 ), // Container

```

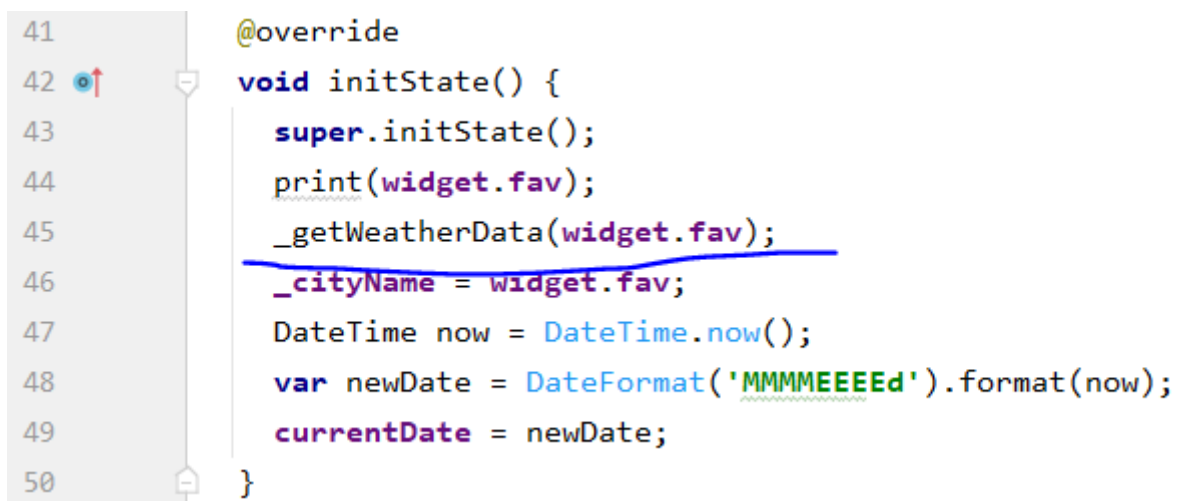
2.fav_forecast.page – переход в избранный город

Всё тоже самое, кроме



```
home_page.dart x hourly_page.dart x favforecast_page.dart x
'Pub get' has not been run
13
14 class FavforecastPage extends StatefulWidget {
15   static final String id = 'TestFavforecastPage';
16   final fav;
17
18   const FavforecastPage({Key? key, this.fav}) : super(key: key);
19
20   @override
21   _FavforecastPageState createState() => _FavforecastPageState();
22 }
23
```

В переменной fav – храниться город переданный из экрана Избранных городов.



```
41 @override
42 void initState() {
43   super.initState();
44   print(widget.fav);
45   _getWeatherData(widget.fav);
46   _cityName = widget.fav;
47   DateTime now = DateTime.now();
48   var newDate = DateFormat('MMMMEEEEd').format(now);
49   currentDate = newDate;
50 }
```

3.hourly_page.dart – почасовая погода

hourly_page.dart x

'Pub get' has not been run

```
1 import 'dart:convert';
2 import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
3 import 'package:http/http.dart' as http;
4
5 import 'components/hourly_item.dart';
6 import 'package:ramunisweatherapp/models/ForecastData.dart';
7
8 class MyApp extends StatefulWidget {
9   final fav;
10
11   const MyApp({Key? key, this.fav}) : super(key: key);
12
13   @override
14   State<StatefulWidget> createState() {
15     return new MyAppState();
16   }
17 }
18
19 class MyAppState extends State<MyApp> {
20   bool isLoading = false;
21   late ForecastData forecastData;
22
23   @override
24   void initState() {
25     super.initState();
26
27     loadWeather(widget.fav);
28   }
29 }
```

Для почасовой погоды в коде GUI используется ListView

```
30 @override
31 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
32   if (isLoading == true) {
33     return Scaffold(...); // Scaffold
34   } else
35   {
36     return MaterialApp(
37       title: 'Flutter Weather App',
38       theme: ThemeData(
39         primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
40       ), // ThemeData
41       home: Scaffold(
42         backgroundColor: Colors.greenAccent,
43         appBar: AppBar(
44           title: Text('Hourly Forecast'),
45         ), // AppBar
46         body: Container(
47           padding: EdgeInsets.all(10),
48           color: Colors.white,
49           child: Column(
50             children: <Widget>[
51               Container(
52                 height: 550.0,
53                 child: forecastData != null ? ListView.builder(
54                   itemCount: forecastData.list.length,
55                   scrollDirection: Axis.vertical,
56                   itemBuilder: (context, index) => WeatherItem(weather: forecastData.list.elementAt(index))
57                 ) : Container(), // ListView.builder
58               ), // Container
59             ], // <Widget>[]
60           ), // Column
61         ), // Container
62       ), // Scaffold
63     ); // MaterialApp
64   }
65 }
```

Десериализация JSON массива через Модель

```
76 loadWeather(String city) async {
77   setState(() {
78     isLoading = true;
79   });
80
81   final forecastResponse = await http.get(Uri.parse(
82     'https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/forecast?q=${city}
83     .toString())&APPID=a0fff5baeda20538ce0c29c3b57c2209'));
84
85   if (forecastResponse.statusCode == 200) {
86     return setState(() {
87       forecastData = new ForecastData.fromJson(jsonDecode(forecastResponse.body));
88       isLoading = false;
89     });
90   }
91
92   setState(() {
93     isLoading = false;
94   });
95 }
96 }
97 }
```

