

This C program simulates and compares **local and global FIFO page replacement policies** for two processes. It first generates a **random page reference string** using a probabilistic model, where each page has a chance to repeat before switching to another. The program then implements **local page replacement**, where each process has its own fixed number of page frames, and **global page replacement**, where both processes share a combined frame pool. The FIFO (First-In-First-Out) algorithm is used to track page faults in both cases. Finally, the program prints the generated reference string and the number of page faults for each approach.

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <time.h>

#include <stdbool.h>

#define N 5 // Number of unique pages

#define PAGE_FRAMES 3 // Number of frames available per process

#define REFERENCES 20 // Length of the page reference string

// Function to generate a page reference string with more variation
void generate_reference_string(int *reference_string, double *probabilities) {
    int current_page = rand() % N; // Start with a random page
    for (int i = 0; i < REFERENCES; i++) {
        reference_string[i] = current_page;
        if ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX > probabilities[current_page]) { // Higher chance to
switch pages
            current_page = rand() % N; // Completely random new page
        }
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to simulate FIFO page replacement and count page faults
```

```
int fifo_page_replacement(int *reference_string, int frames) {
```

```
    int page_faults = 0, index = 0;
```

```
    int page_table[frames];
```

```
    bool in_memory[N] = {false};
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < frames; i++) page_table[i] = -1;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < REFERENCES; i++) {
```

```
        int page = reference_string[i];
```

```
        bool found = false;
```

```
        for (int j = 0; j < frames; j++) {
```

```
            if (page_table[j] == page) {
```

```
                found = true;
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        if (!found) { // Page fault occurs
```

```
            page_faults++;
```

```
            in_memory[page_table[index]] = false; // Remove old page
```

```
            page_table[index] = page;
```

```
            in_memory[page] = true;
```

```
        index = (index + 1) % frames; // Move FIFO index
    }
}

return page_faults;
}

// Function to simulate global FIFO page replacement correctly
int global_fifo_replacement(int *reference_string, int total_frames) {
    int page_faults = 0, index = 0;
    int page_table[total_frames];
    bool in_memory[N] = {false};

    for (int i = 0; i < total_frames; i++) page_table[i] = -1;

    for (int i = 0; i < REFERENCES; i++) {
        int page = reference_string[i];

        bool found = false;
        for (int j = 0; j < total_frames; j++) {
            if (page_table[j] == page) {
                found = true;
                break;
            }
        }

        if (!found) { // Page fault occurs
```

```
        page_faults++;

        in_memory[page_table[index]] = false; // Remove old page
        page_table[index] = page;
        in_memory[page] = true;
        index = (index + 1) % total_frames; // Move FIFO index
    }
}

return page_faults;
}

int main() {
    srand(time(NULL));

    double probabilities[N] = {0.7, 0.6, 0.6, 0.5, 0.5}; // Adjusted to create more variation
    int reference_string[REFERENCES];
    generate_reference_string(reference_string, probabilities);

    printf("Generated Page Reference String: \n");
    for (int i = 0; i < REFERENCES; i++) {
        printf("%d ", reference_string[i]);
    }
    printf("\n\n");

    // Simulate local page replacement
    printf("Local Page Replacement (Separate page tables for each process):\n");
    int process1_faults = fifo_page_replacement(reference_string, PAGE_FRAMES);
```

```

int process2_faults = fifo_page_replacement(reference_string, PAGE_FRAMES);

printf("Process 1 Page Faults: %d\n", process1_faults);

printf("Process 2 Page Faults: %d\n\n", process2_faults);

// Simulate global page replacement with properly shared frames

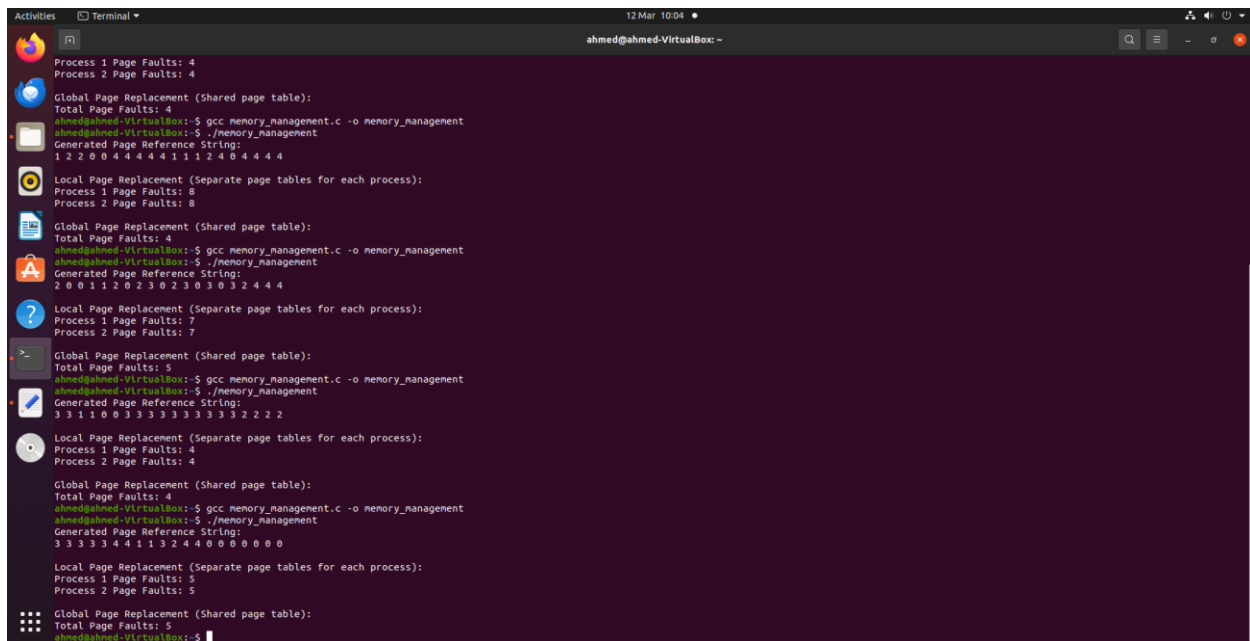
printf("Global Page Replacement (Shared page table):\n");

int global_faults = global_fifo_replacement(reference_string, PAGE_FRAMES * 2);

printf("Total Page Faults: %d\n", global_faults);

return 0;
}

```



```

ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~
Process 1 Page Faults: 4
Process 2 Page Faults: 4

Global Page Replacement (Shared page table):
Total Page Faults: 4
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$ gcc memory_management.c -o memory_management
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$ ./memory_management
Generated Page Reference String:
1 2 2 0 0 4 4 4 4 4 1 1 2 4 0 4 4 4 4

Local Page Replacement (Separate page tables for each process):
Process 1 Page Faults: 8
Process 2 Page Faults: 8

Global Page Replacement (Shared page table):
Total Page Faults: 4
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$ gcc memory_management.c -o memory_management
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$ ./memory_management
Generated Page Reference String:
2 0 0 1 1 2 0 2 3 0 2 3 0 3 0 3 2 4 4 4

Local Page Replacement (Separate page tables for each process):
Process 1 Page Faults: 7
Process 2 Page Faults: 7

Global Page Replacement (Shared page table):
Total Page Faults: 5
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$ gcc memory_management.c -o memory_management
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$ ./memory_management
Generated Page Reference String:
3 3 1 1 0 0 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 2 2 2

Local Page Replacement (Separate page tables for each process):
Process 1 Page Faults: 4
Process 2 Page Faults: 4

Global Page Replacement (Shared page table):
Total Page Faults: 4
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$ gcc memory_management.c -o memory_management
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$ ./memory_management
Generated Page Reference String:
3 3 3 3 3 4 4 1 1 3 2 4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Local Page Replacement (Separate page tables for each process):
Process 1 Page Faults: 5
Process 2 Page Faults: 5

Global Page Replacement (Shared page table):
Total Page Faults: 5
ahmed@ahmed-VirtualBox: ~$

```