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***Кафедра ИИТ***

**Лабораторная работа №5**  
**По дисциплине АПОЭВМ за VI семестр**  
**Тема: «Программирование сетевых приложений на базе WINSOCK2»**

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Цель работы: изучить основы программирования сетевых приложений Windows на базе библиотеки WINSOCK2.H; приобрести навыки по практическому использованию библиотеки для реализации сетевых приложений в среде C++ на базе протоколов TCP и UDP.

## Ход работы

### Вариант 1

#### Задание

Ввод символов с отсылкой введенной строки по нажатию на клавишу: End.

Ведение файла протокола событий, включающих:

- 1) время начала и окончания соединения;
  - 2) передаваемую серверу строку и время передачи строки;
  - 3) принимаемую от сервера строку и время приема строки.
- 1) Задание в программе клиента специальной команды и параметров: подключения к серверу.

Server.cpp:

```
//Сервер
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
#define _WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS
#pragma comment(lib, "Ws2_32.lib")

#include <winsock2.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>

#define BUFLen 512 //Max length of buffer
#define PORT 666 //The port on which to listen for incoming data

int main()
{
    SYSTEMTIME lt;
    SOCKET s;
    struct sockaddr_in server, si_other;
    int slen, recv_len;
    char buf[BUFLen];
    WSADATA wsa;

    slen = sizeof(si_other);
```

```

//Initialise winsock
printf("\nInitialising Winsock..."); if
(WSAStartup(MAKEWORD(2, 2), &wsa) != 0) {
    printf("Failed. Error Code : %d", WSAGetLastError());
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Initialised.\n");

//Create a socket
if ((s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0)) == INVALID_SOCKET)
{
    printf("Could not create socket : %d", WSAGetLastError());
}
printf("Socket created.\n");

//Prepare the sockaddr_in structure
server.sin_family = AF_INET;    server.sin_addr.s_addr =
INADDR_ANY;    server.sin_port = htons(PORT);

//Time
GetLocalTime(&lt);

//Bind
if (bind(s, (struct sockaddr*)&server, sizeof(server)) == SOCKET_ERROR)
{
    printf("Bind failed with error code : %d", WSAGetLastError());
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Bind done: %02d.%02d.%02d %02d:%02d:%02d\n", lt.wYear, lt.wMonth, lt.wDay,
lt.wHour, lt.wMinute, lt.wSecond);

//keep listening for data
while (1)
{
    printf("Waiting for data...\n\n");
    fflush(stdout);

    //clear the buffer by filling null, it might have previously received data
    memset(buf, '\0', BUFLen);

    //try to receive some data, this is a blocking call
    if ((recv_len = recvfrom(s, buf, BUFLen, 0, (struct sockaddr*)&si_other, &slen)) ==
    SOCKET_ERROR)
    {
        printf("recvfrom() failed with error code : %d", WSAGetLastError());
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    GetLocalTime(&lt);
    //print details of the client/peer and the data received
    printf("Received packet from %s:%d\n", inet_ntoa(si_other.sin_addr),
    ntohs(si_other.sin_port));
}

```

```

        printf("Data: %s %02d.%02d.%02d %02d:%02d:%02d\n", buf, lt.wYear, lt.wMonth,
lt.wDay, lt.wHour, lt.wMinute, lt.wSecond);

        //now reply the client some data
        if (sendto(s, buf,
recv_len, 0, (struct sockaddr*)&si_other, slen) == SOCKET_ERROR)
        {
            printf("sendto() failed with error code : %d", WSAGetLastError());
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
    }

    closesocket(s);
    WSACleanup();

    return 0;
}

```

## Client.cpp:

```

#define _WINSOCK_DEPRECATED_NO_WARNINGS
#pragma comment(lib, "Ws2_32.lib")

#include<stdio.h>
#include<winsock2.h>
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
#include <time.h>
#include <conio.h>

#define BUFLen 512 //Max length of buffer using
namespace std;

int main(void)
{
    SYSTEMTIME lt;    struct
sockaddr_in si_other;    int s,
slen = sizeof(si_other);    char
buf[BUFLen];    char
message[BUFLen];    short PORT;
string IP;

    WSADATA wsa;

    printf("Enter SERVER IP addr:");
    cin >> IP;
    const char* SERVER = IP.c_str();
    printf("\n");    printf("Enter
SERVER PORT:");
    printf("\n");
    cin >> PORT;

    //Initialise winsock
    printf("\nInitialising Winsock...");
    if (WSAStartup(MAKEWORD(2, 2), &wsa) != 0)
    {

```

```

        printf("Failed. Error Code : %d", WSAGetLastError());
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    printf("Initialised.\n");

    //create socket
    if ((s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP)) == SOCKET_ERROR)
    {
        printf("socket() failed with error code : %d", WSAGetLastError());
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    else
    {
        GetLocalTime(&lt);
        printf("Connection has been started. Time: %02d.%02d.%02d
%02d:%02d:%02d\n\n", lt.wYear, lt.wMonth, lt.wDay, lt.wHour, lt.wMinute, lt.wSecond);
    }

    //setup address structure
    memset((char*)&si_other, 0, sizeof(si_other));
    si_other.sin_family = AF_INET;    si_other.sin_port =
    htons(PORT);
    si_other.sin_addr.S_un.S_addr = inet_addr(SERVER);

    //start communication
    while (1)
    {
        printf("Enter message : ");
        char ch;
        for (int i = 0; i < BUFLen; ++i) {
            ch = _getch();
            if (ch == 79) {
                message[i] = '\0';
                break;
            }
            message[i] = ch;
        }
        cout << ch;
    }

    //send the message
    if (sendto(s, message, strlen(message), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&si_other, slen) ==
    SOCKET_ERROR)
    {
        printf("sendto() failed with error code : %d", WSAGetLastError());
exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    else {
        GetLocalTime(&lt);
        printf("Message sent succesfully. Time: %02d.%02d.%02d
%02d:%02d:%02d\n", lt.wYear, lt.wMonth, lt.wDay, lt.wHour, lt.wMinute, lt.wSecond);
    }
}

```

```

        //receive a reply and print it
        //clear the buffer by filling null, it might have previously received data
        memset(buf, '\0', BUFLen);
        //try to receive some data, this is a blocking call
        if
(recvfrom(s, buf, BUFLen, 0, (struct sockaddr*)&si_other, &slen) == SOCKET_ERROR)
        {
            GetLocalTime(&lt);
            printf("Server closed the connection. Time: %02d.%02d.%02d
%02d:%02d:%02d\n", lt.wYear, lt.wMonth, lt.wDay, lt.wHour, lt.wMinute, lt.wSecond);
            exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
        else {
            GetLocalTime(&lt);
            printf("Messsage received succesfully. Time: %02d.%02d.%02d
%02d:%02d:%02d\n", lt.wYear, lt.wMonth, lt.wDay, lt.wHour, lt.wMinute, lt.wSecond);
            printf("Received message: ");
            puts(buf);
            cout << endl;
        }

    }

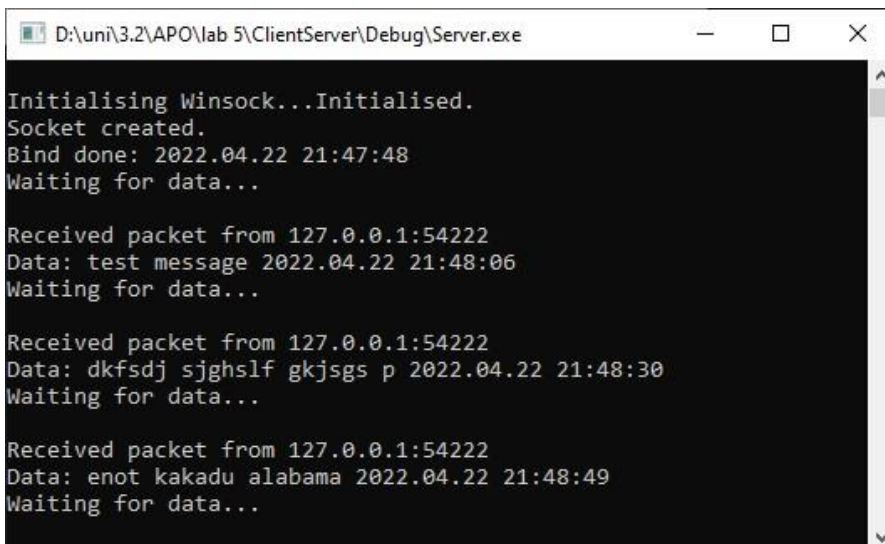
    closesocket(s);
    WSACleanup();

    return 0;
}

```

Результат выполнения программы:

Сервер:



```

D:\uni\3.2\APO\lab 5\ClientServer\Debug\Server.exe
Initialising Winsock...Initialised.
Socket created.
Bind done: 2022.04.22 21:47:48
Waiting for data...

Received packet from 127.0.0.1:54222
Data: test message 2022.04.22 21:48:06
Waiting for data...

Received packet from 127.0.0.1:54222
Data: dkfsdj sjghslf gkjsgs p 2022.04.22 21:48:30
Waiting for data...

Received packet from 127.0.0.1:54222
Data: enot kakadu alabama 2022.04.22 21:48:49
Waiting for data...

```

Клиент:

```
Консоль отладки Microsoft Visual Studio
Enter SERVER IP addr:127.0.0.1
Enter SERVER PORT:
666
Initialising Winsock...Initialised.
Connection has been started. Time: 2022.04.22 21:47:57
Enter message : test message
Message sent succesfully. Time: 2022.04.22 21:48:06
Message received succesfully. Time: 2022.04.22 21:48:06
Received message: test message
Enter message : dkfsdj sjghslf gkjsgs p
Message sent succesfully. Time: 2022.04.22 21:48:30
Message received succesfully. Time: 2022.04.22 21:48:30
Received message: dkfsdj sjghslf gkjsgs p
Enter message : enot kakadu alabama
Message sent succesfully. Time: 2022.04.22 21:48:49
Message received succesfully. Time: 2022.04.22 21:48:49
Received message: enot kakadu alabama
Enter message : ллл
Message sent succesfully. Time: 2022.04.22 21:50:36
Server closed the connection. Time: 2022.04.22 21:50:36
D:\uni\3.2\AP0\lab 5\ClientServer\Debug\Client.exe (процесс 25424) за
вершил работу с кодом 1.
Чтобы автоматически закрывать консоль при остановке отладки, включите
```

Вывод: я изучил основы программирования сетевых приложений Windows на базе библиотеки WINSOCK2.H; приобрел навыки по практическому использованию библиотеки для реализации сетевых приложений в среде C++ на базе протоколов TCP и UDP