

21CY681– Internet Protocol lab -10

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Title: Analyzing bit torrent and BHT protocols using wireshark

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3. Open Wireshark in the background by choosing the appropriate interface.

4. Then open your torrent file and start the download at least 20%. Stop the capture and document the answers to the following questions:

a. Give a detailed study about the working of BitTorrent in your downloading scenario.

BitTorrent peer-to-peer (P2P) protocol **finds users with files other users want and then downloads pieces of the files from those users simultaneously.**

Once connected, a BitTorrent client downloads bits of the files in the torrent in small pieces, downloading all the data it can get. Once the BitTorrent client has some data, it can then begin to upload that data to other BitTorrent clients in the swarm. In this way, everyone downloading a torrent is also uploading the same torrent. This speeds up everyone's download speed.

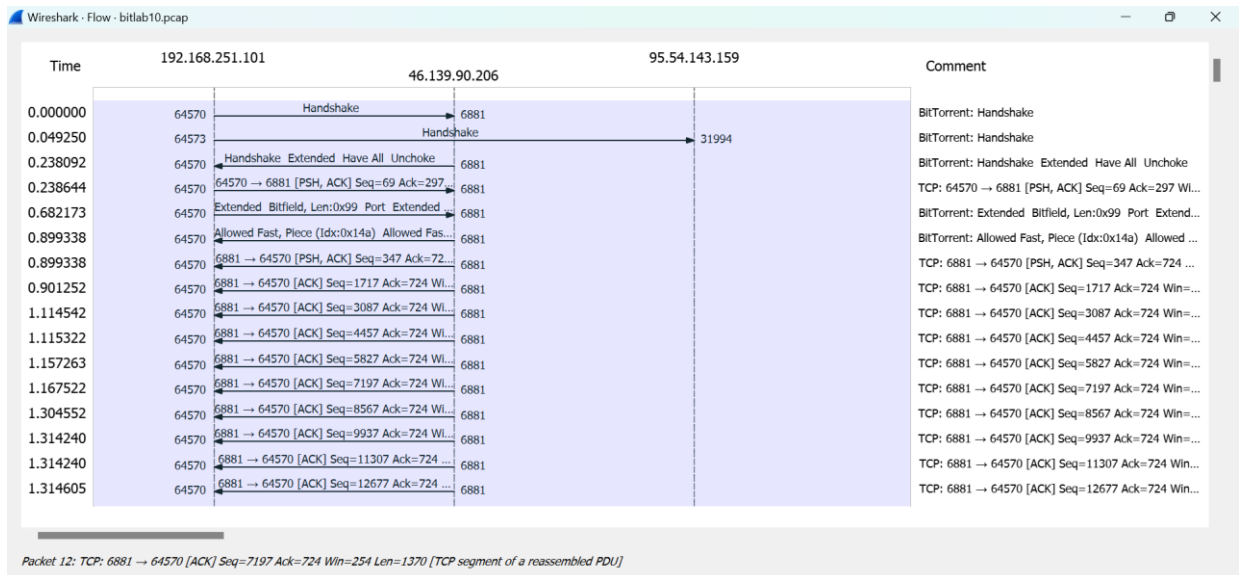
b. Working of BitTorrent.

BitTorrent is a peer-to-peer protocol, which means that the computers in a BitTorrent "swarm" (a group of computers downloading and uploading the same torrent) transfer data between each other without the need for a central server.

c. Protocol Level Analysis

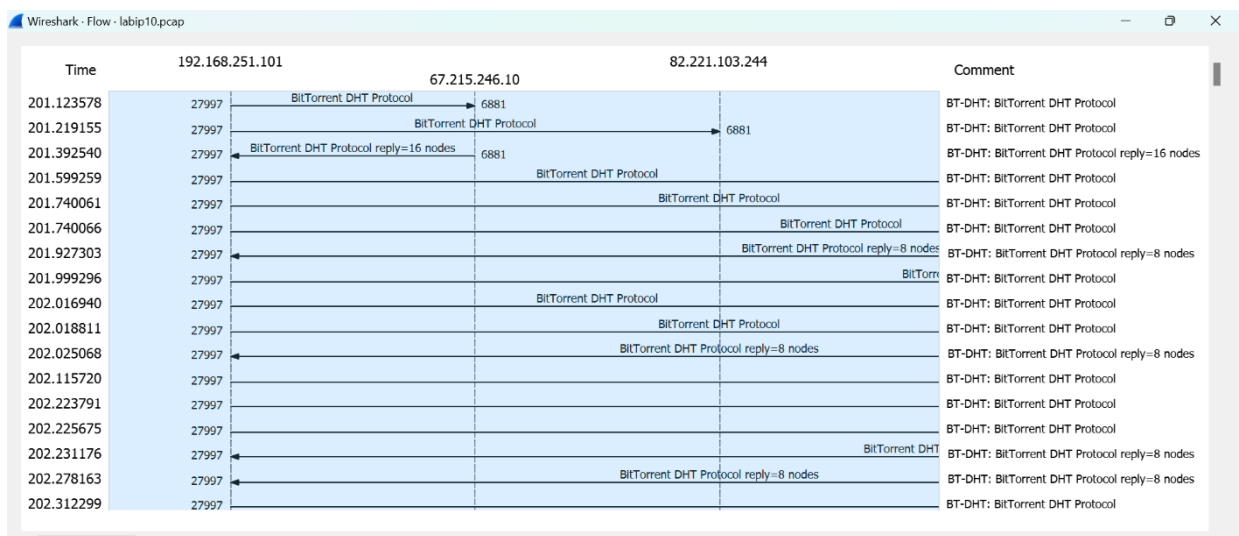
BITTORENT –

| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------|--|
| 1 | 0.000000 | 192.168.251.101 | 46.139.90.206 | BitTorre... | 122 | Handshake |
| 2 | 0.049250 | 192.168.251.101 | 95.54.143.159 | BitTorre... | 122 | Handshake |
| 3 | 0.238092 | 46.139.90.206 | 192.168.251.101 | BitTorre... | 350 | Handshake Extended Have All Unchoke |
| 671 | 21.001734 | 192.168.251.101 | 94.181.246.57 | BitTorre... | 122 | Handshake |
| 672 | 21.299328 | 94.181.246.57 | 192.168.251.101 | BitTorre... | 146 | Handshake |
| 676 | 21.451330 | 192.168.251.101 | 5.137.116.142 | BitTorre... | 122 | Handshake |
| 704 | 22.233648 | 5.137.116.142 | 192.168.251.101 | BitTorre... | 359 | Handshake Extended Have All Port Unchoke |
| 819 | 23.746221 | 192.168.251.101 | 192.168.251.59 | BitTorre... | 122 | Handshake |
| 2423 | 68.340296 | 192.168.251.101 | 95.54.143.159 | BitTorre... | 122 | Handshake |
| 2509 | 71.735390 | 192.168.251.101 | 192.168.251.59 | BitTorre... | 122 | Handshake |
| 2511 | 72.742086 | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e4:5cb9:c5... | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:92f... | BitTorre... | 142 | Handshake |
| 2512 | 72.747143 | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:450:aa14:ded... | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e26... | BitTorre... | 142 | Handshake |
| 2513 | 72.747364 | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:92f1:aa15:9d... | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e... | BitTorre... | 158 | Handshake |
| 2515 | 72.748146 | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e267:b981:b8... | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:450... | BitTorre... | 182 | Handshake |
| 4848 | 115.276935 | 2409:4072:8ea1:ca02:4db9:49fa:791... | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e... | BitTorre... | 142 | Handshake |
| 6613 | 140.158541 | 192.168.251.101 | 95.54.143.159 | BitTorre... | 122 | Handshake |
| 6615 | 140.525812 | 95.54.143.159 | 192.168.251.101 | BitTorre... | 163 | Handshake |
| 8679 | 182.199835 | 2409:4072:8ea1:ca02:c50f:10d3:7e6... | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e26... | BitTorre... | 142 | Handshake |
| 13005 | 244.310414 | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e4:5cb9:c5... | 2a03:ec00:b97:ce06:f45e... | BitTorre... | 142 | Handshake |

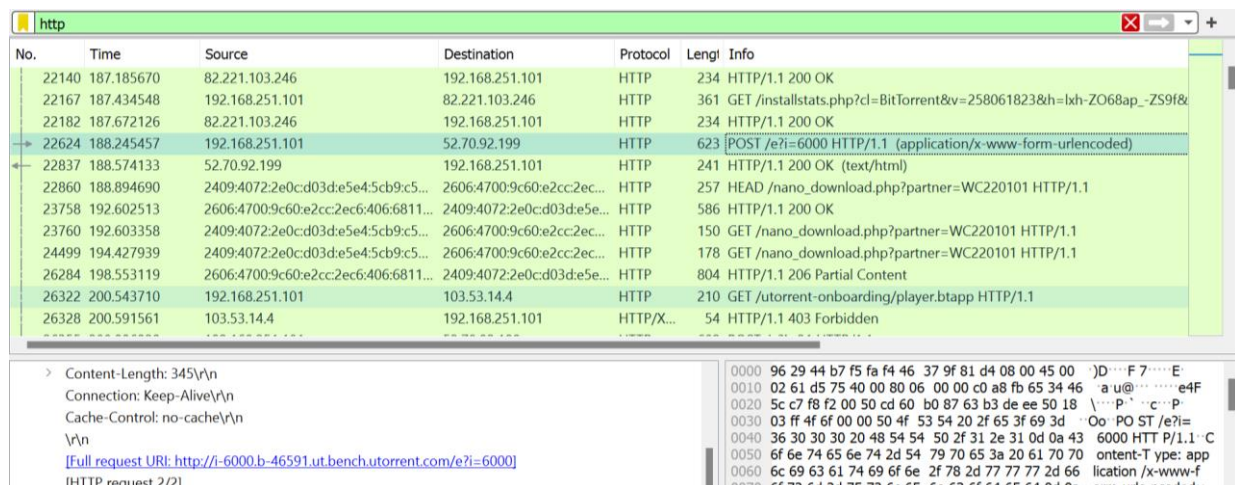


DHT

| No. | bt-dht | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------|--|
| 26383 | 201.123578 | 192.168.251.101 | 67.215.246.10 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |
| 26394 | 201.219155 | 192.168.251.101 | 82.221.103.244 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |
| 26397 | 201.392540 | 67.215.246.10 | 192.168.251.101 | BT-DHT | 530 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol reply=16 nodes |
| 26404 | 201.599259 | 192.168.251.101 | 223.181.111.239 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |
| 26411 | 201.740061 | 192.168.251.101 | 212.85.93.25 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |
| 26412 | 201.740066 | 192.168.251.101 | 49.34.92.176 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |
| 26416 | 201.927303 | 49.34.92.176 | 192.168.251.101 | BT-DHT | 341 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol reply=8 nodes |
| 26419 | 201.999296 | 192.168.251.101 | 84.212.105.21 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |
| 26420 | 202.016940 | 192.168.251.101 | 223.181.111.239 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |
| 26421 | 202.018811 | 192.168.251.101 | 212.85.93.25 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |
| 26422 | 202.025068 | 212.85.93.25 | 192.168.251.101 | BT-DHT | 341 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol reply=8 nodes |
| 26425 | 202.115720 | 192.168.251.101 | 181.141.12.71 | BT-DHT | 145 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol |



d. Tracker's status.



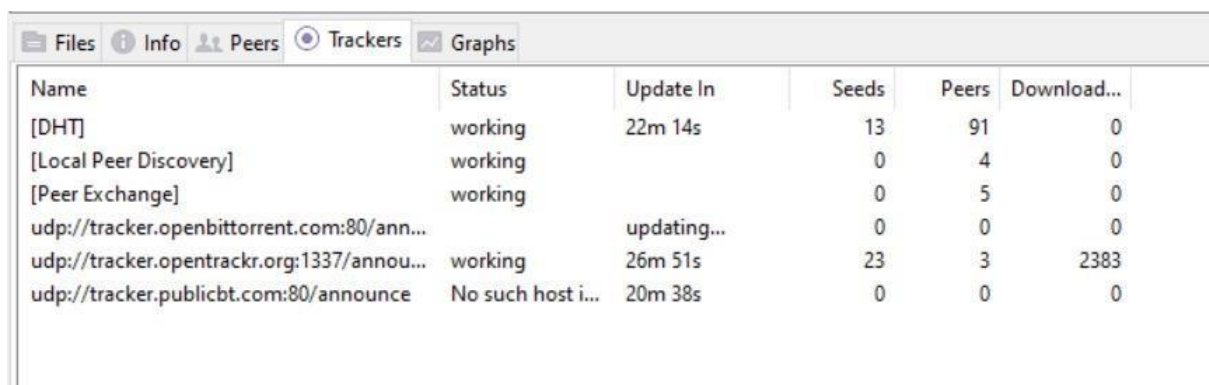
| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|---|
| 22140 | 187.185670 | 82.221.103.246 | 192.168.251.101 | HTTP | 234 | HTTP/1.1 200 OK |
| 22167 | 187.434548 | 192.168.251.101 | 82.221.103.246 | HTTP | 361 | GET /installstats.php?cl=BitTorrent&v=258061823&h=lxh-ZO68ap_-ZS9f& |
| 22182 | 187.672126 | 82.221.103.246 | 192.168.251.101 | HTTP | 234 | HTTP/1.1 200 OK |
| 22624 | 188.245457 | 192.168.251.101 | 52.70.92.199 | HTTP | 623 | POST /e?i=6000 HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded) |
| 22837 | 188.574133 | 52.70.92.199 | 192.168.251.101 | HTTP | 241 | HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html) |
| 22860 | 188.894690 | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e4:5cb9:c5... | 2606:4700:9c60:e2cc:2ec... | HTTP | 257 | HEAD /nano_download.php?partner=WC220101 HTTP/1.1 |
| 23758 | 192.602513 | 2606:4700:9c60:e2cc:2ec6:406:6811... | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e... | HTTP | 586 | HTTP/1.1 200 OK |
| 23760 | 192.603358 | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e4:5cb9:c5... | 2606:4700:9c60:e2cc:2ec... | HTTP | 150 | GET /nano_download.php?partner=WC220101 HTTP/1.1 |
| 24499 | 194.427939 | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e4:5cb9:c5... | 2606:4700:9c60:e2cc:2ec... | HTTP | 178 | GET /nano_download.php?partner=WC220101 HTTP/1.1 |
| 26284 | 198.553119 | 2606:4700:9c60:e2cc:2ec6:406:6811... | 2409:4072:2e0c:d03d:e5e... | HTTP | 804 | HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content |
| 26322 | 200.543710 | 192.168.251.101 | 103.53.14.4 | HTTP | 210 | GET /utorrent-onboarding/player.btapp HTTP/1.1 |
| 26328 | 200.591561 | 103.53.14.4 | 192.168.251.101 | HTTP/X... | 54 | HTTP/1.1 403 Forbidden |

Content-Length: 345\n\nConnection: Keep-Alive\n\nCache-Control: no-cache\n\n\n[Full request URI: http://i-6000.b-46591.ut.bench.utorrent.com/e?i=6000]
[HTTP request 2/2]

0000 96 29 44 b7 f5 fa 46 37 9f 81 d4 08 00 45 00)D...F 7...E
0010 02 61 d5 75 40 00 80 06 00 00 c0 a8 fb 65 34 46 a u@...e4F
0020 5c c7 f8 f2 00 50 cd 60 b0 87 63 b3 de ee 50 18 \...P...c...P
0030 03 ff 4f 6f 00 00 50 4f 53 54 20 2f 65 3f 69 3d Oo PO ST /e?i=
0040 36 30 30 30 20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 43 6000 HTTP/1.1 C
0050 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70 65 3a 20 61 70 70 ontent-Type: app
0060 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 78 2d 77 77 2d 66 lication /x-www-f
0070 6f 72 6d 2d 75 72 6f 65 6a 63 6f 64 65 64 0d 0a rm-urle needed...

Here we can be able to see that the name of the tracker is i-6000.b- 46591.ut.bench.utorrent.com

e. DHT status



| Name | Status | Update In | Seeds | Peers | Download... |
|---|-------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| [DHT] | working | 22m 14s | 13 | 91 | 0 |
| [Local Peer Discovery] | working | | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| [Peer Exchange] | working | | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| udp://tracker.openbittorrent.com:80/ann... | updating... | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| udp://tracker.opentracker.org:1337/annou... | working | 26m 51s | 23 | 3 | 2383 |
| udp://tracker.publicbt.com:80/announce | No such host i... | 20m 38s | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Here we can see that while downloading the torrent file the DHT status is set to working.

| Name | Status | Update In | Seeds | Peers | Download... |
|---|-------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| [DHT] | disabled | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| [Local Peer Discovery] | working | | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| [Peer Exchange] | working | | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| udp://tracker.openbittorrent.com:80/ann... | No such host i... | 18m 7s | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| udp://tracker.opentracker.org:1337/annou... | No such host i... | 17m 8s | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| udp://tracker.publicbt.com:80/announce | No such host i... | 17m 9s | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Here while seeding the DHT status is set as disabled.

f. Identify other peers involved in the communication

From the below screenshot we can see that there are several nodes which represents a peer and its IP address and port number is shown

Current filter: bt-dht

| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| 28661 | 220.337789 | 85.174.207.192 | 192.168.251.101 | BT-DHT | 320 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol reply=8 nodes |
| 28662 | 220.337789 | 95.29.6.102 | 192.168.251.101 | BT-DHT | 341 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol reply=8 nodes |
| 28663 | 220.348338 | 223.238.7.37 | 192.168.251.101 | BT-DHT | 341 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol reply=8 nodes |
| 28668 | 220.366735 | 109.200.137.126 | 192.168.251.101 | BT-DHT | 331 | BitTorrent DHT Protocol reply=8 nodes |

nodes: 8

Key: nodes

Value: 8 nodes

- Node 1 (id: 2900000023480000be18000084670000e14a0000, IPv4/Port: 188.19.14.6...)
- Node 2 (id: 290001e8d44dc8414a0fa915f98eb03b729b027, IPv4/Port: 83.215.126....)
- Node 3 (id: 29000ed071d6e6193410704a23370563aa3ff2fd, IPv4/Port: 79.166.249.1...)
- Node 4 (id: 29001aa386c9de3566a02a302d1060c918f00957, IPv4/Port: 67.167.240....)
- Node 5 (id: 290029efdd113090676d6d26ff6d63821afd88c, IPv4/Port: 109.255.25.3...)
- Node 6 (id: 2900347d2a08a45b0a100ccba5618d844c4b64f, IPv4/Port: 81.228.36.14...)
- Node 7 (id: 290065f607a5bb461af2de112bd690a44aefce42, IPv4/Port: 49.35.244.24...)
- Node 8 (id: 29006b19b138c43ca5aff785f62ee99538c0f40, IPv4/Port: 173.242.115.1...)

Raw packet data (hex):

```

0000 f4 46 37 9f 81 d4 96 29 44 b7 f5 fa 08 00 45 28 f7... D... E(
0010 01 32 a2 57 00 00 6b 11 ca be 55 ae cf c0 c0 a8 2 W... k... U...
0020 fb 65 0e fa 6d 5d 01 1e 67 c8 64 31 3a 72 64 32 e... m... j... g d1:rd2
0030 3a 69 64 32 30 3a 29 00 eb 90 71 e3 eb 67 0c 31 :d20:)... q... g 1
0040 a9 fe 27 fd ed c9 66 eb 87 8e 35 3a 6e 6f 64 65 ... f... 5:node
0050 73 32 30 38 3a 29 00 00 00 23 48 00 00 be 18 00 s208:... #H...
0060 00 84 67 00 00 e1 4a 00 00 bc 13 0e 42 75 0b 29 ... g... j... Bu...
0070 00 01 e8 d4 4d c8 41 4a 40 fa 91 5f 98 eb 03 b7 ... M AJ @...
0080 29 b0 27 53 d7 7e 4e c4 91 29 00 0e d0 71 d6 e6 ... S ~N... )... q...
0090 19 34 10 70 4a 23 37 05 63 aa 3f f2 fd 4f a6 f9 ... 4 p1#7: c ?... O...
00a0 0b c1 1b 29 00 1a a3 86 c9 de 35 66 a0 2a 30 2d ... 5f... 0...
00b0 10 60 c9 18 0f 09 57 43 a7 f0 18 23 32 29 00 29 ... WC... #2)... )...
00c0 ef dd 11 30 90 67 6d 6d 26 ff d6 d6 38 21 af d8 ... 0 gmm &... 8!...
00d0 8c 6d ff 19 03 04 06 29 00 34 7d 2a f0 8a 45 b0 ... m... )... 4}*... E...
00e0 a1 00 cc ba 56 18 d8 44 c4 b6 4f 51 e4 24 8d 10 ... V D... OQ $...

```

g. Try to identify the name of the file downloaded

bt-dht.bencoded.string == 25f241c88bdc49c9b05da6f145164018a22f050a

- info hash: 25f241c88bdc49c9b05da6f145164018a22f050a
 - Key: info_hash
 - Value: 25f241c88bdc49c9b05da6f145164018a22f050a
- BitTorrent DHT Protocol
 - Request arguments: Dictionary...
 - Key: a
 - Value: Dictionary...
 - id: dff503d6ae529049f1f1bbe9ebb3a6db3c870ce1
 - Key: id
 - Value: dff503d6ae529049f1f1bbe9ebb3a6db3c870ce1
 - implied_port: 1
 - Key: implied_port
 - Terminator: e
 - Value: 1
 - info_hash: 25f241c88bdc49c9b05da6f145164018a22f050a
 - Key: info_hash
 - Value: 25f241c88bdc49c9b05da6f145164018a22f050a
 - name: Minecraft
 - Key: name
 - Value: Minecraft

5. Try to export the 20% of data you have captured as traffic in Wireshark while downloading files in Torrent.

6. After the Download completes and when it starts seeding, open the Wireshark and analyze the information being transferred in that traffic. Document the difference in Network traffic.

| | | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------|---------|--|
| 2320 | 2022/344 09:20:37.449239 | 2409:4072:e95:dba2:... | 55082 2404:6800:4007:819:... | 443 | TCP | 86 [TCP Dup ACK 2318#1] 55082 → 443 [ACK] Seq=3 Ack=74 Win=510 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=74 |
| 2321 | 2022/344 09:20:37.459217 | 192.168.137.150 | 27835 176.96.249.117 | 37076 | BT-uTP | 62 Connection ID:57312 [Fin] Seq=27001 Ack=26484 Win=50000 Len=0 |
| 2322 | 2022/344 09:20:37.461204 | 35.213.12.39 | 443 192.168.137.150 | 55233 | TLSv1.2 | 85 Encrypted Alert |
| 2323 | 2022/344 09:20:37.461204 | 35.213.12.39 | 443 192.168.137.150 | 55233 | TCP | 54 443 → 55233 [FIN, ACK] Seq=560 Ack=1535 Win=501 Len=0 |
| 2324 | 2022/344 09:20:37.461293 | 192.168.137.150 | 55233 35.213.12.39 | 443 | TCP | 54 55233 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1535 Ack=561 Win=510 Len=0 |
| 2325 | 2022/344 09:20:37.461493 | 2404:6800:4007:819:... | 443 2409:4072:e95:dba2:... | 55082 | TCP | 74 443 → 55082 [FIN, ACK] Seq=74 Ack=3 Win=282 Len=0 |
| 2326 | 2022/344 09:20:37.461555 | 2409:4072:e95:dba2:... | 55082 2404:6800:4007:819:... | 443 | TCP | 74 55082 → 443 [ACK] Seq=3 Ack=75 Win=510 Len=0 |
| 2327 | 2022/344 09:20:37.509723 | 138.199.14.86 | 443 192.168.137.150 | 55009 | TCP | 66 [TCP Dup ACK 332#5] 443 → 55009 [ACK] Seq=2 Ack=1 Win=501 Len=0 SLE=0 SRE=1 |
| 2328 | 2022/344 09:20:38.262704 | 192.168.137.150 | 55374 91.232.158.75 | 11327 | TCP | 66 [TCP Retransmission] [TCP Port numbers reused] 55374 → 11327 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 |

Here we didn't get any packets for seeding. Since there wasn't any seeding done by our system.