

practise

Image Analysis using NP, PLT, PIL

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [4]: a=np.ones((5,5))  
a
```

```
Out[4]: array([[1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],  
               [1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],  
               [1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],  
               [1., 1., 1., 1., 1.],  
               [1., 1., 1., 1., 1.]])
```

```
In [5]: a=np.ones((5,5),dtype=int)  
a
```

```
Out[5]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
```

```
In [6]: b=np.zeros((5,5),dtype=int)  
b
```

```
Out[6]: array([[0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 0, 0, 0]])
```

```
In [7]: a
```

```
Out[7]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
```

```
In [8]: b
```

```
Out[8]: array([[0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 0, 0, 0]])
```

```
In [9]: a*255
```

```
Out[9]: array([[255, 255, 255, 255, 255],  
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],  
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],  
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],  
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255]])
```

```
In [10]: a
```

```
Out[10]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],  
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
```

```
In [11]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [12]: %matplotlib inline
```

```
In [13]: from PIL import Image
```

```
In [15]: bird_img=Image.open(r'C:\Users\DELL\Downloads\Birds.jpeg')  
bird_img
```

```
Out[15]:
```



```
In [16]: type(bird_img)
```

```
Out[16]: PIL.JpegImagePlugin.JpegImageFile
```

```
In [17]: bird_arr=np.asarray(bird_img)  
bird_arr
```

```

Out[17]: array([[174, 181, 104],
               [173, 179, 105],
               [171, 177, 103],
               ...,
               [205, 214, 89],
               [206, 214, 92],
               [206, 214, 92]],

            [[179, 186, 109],
             [178, 185, 108],
             [176, 182, 108],
             ...,
             [205, 214, 87],
             [206, 215, 90],
             [206, 214, 92]],

            [[186, 193, 115],
             [185, 192, 114],
             [183, 190, 113],
             ...,
             [205, 214, 87],
             [205, 214, 89],
             [205, 214, 89]],

            ...,

            [[124, 135, 67],
             [123, 134, 66],
             [123, 132, 65],
             ...,
             [ 61, 49, 33],
             [ 66, 54, 38],
             [ 68, 56, 40]],

            [[124, 135, 67],
             [123, 134, 66],
             [122, 133, 65],
             ...,
             [ 63, 51, 35],
             [ 66, 54, 38],
             [ 67, 55, 39]],

            [[124, 135, 69],
             [123, 134, 68],
             [122, 133, 67],
             ...,
             [ 65, 53, 37],
             [ 67, 55, 39],
             [ 66, 54, 38]]], dtype=uint8)

```

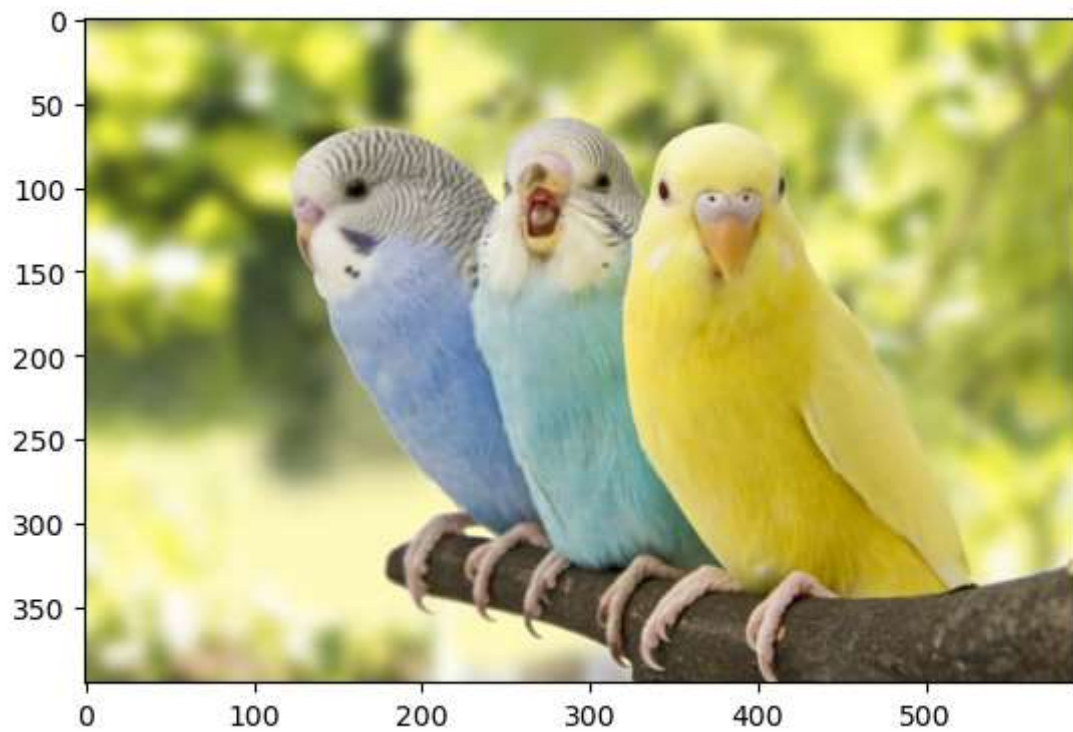
```
In [18]: type(bird_arr)
```

```
Out[18]: numpy.ndarray
```

```
In [19]: bird_arr.shape
```

Out[19]: (395, 592, 3)

```
In [23]: plt.imshow(bird_arr)
plt.show()
```



```
In [25]: bird_red=bird_arr.copy()
bird_red
```

```

Out[25]: array([[174, 181, 104],
               [173, 179, 105],
               [171, 177, 103],
               ...,
               [205, 214, 89],
               [206, 214, 92],
               [206, 214, 92]],

              [[179, 186, 109],
               [178, 185, 108],
               [176, 182, 108],
               ...,
               [205, 214, 87],
               [206, 215, 90],
               [206, 214, 92]],

              [[186, 193, 115],
               [185, 192, 114],
               [183, 190, 113],
               ...,
               [205, 214, 87],
               [205, 214, 89],
               [205, 214, 89]],

              ...,

              [[124, 135, 67],
               [123, 134, 66],
               [123, 132, 65],
               ...,
               [ 61, 49, 33],
               [ 66, 54, 38],
               [ 68, 56, 40]],

              [[124, 135, 67],
               [123, 134, 66],
               [122, 133, 65],
               ...,
               [ 63, 51, 35],
               [ 66, 54, 38],
               [ 67, 55, 39]],

              [[124, 135, 69],
               [123, 134, 68],
               [122, 133, 67],
               ...,
               [ 65, 53, 37],
               [ 67, 55, 39],
               [ 66, 54, 38]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [26]: bird_red==bird_arr
```

```
Out[26]: array([[ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               ...,
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True]],

            [[ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               ...,
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True]],

            [[ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               ...,
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True]],

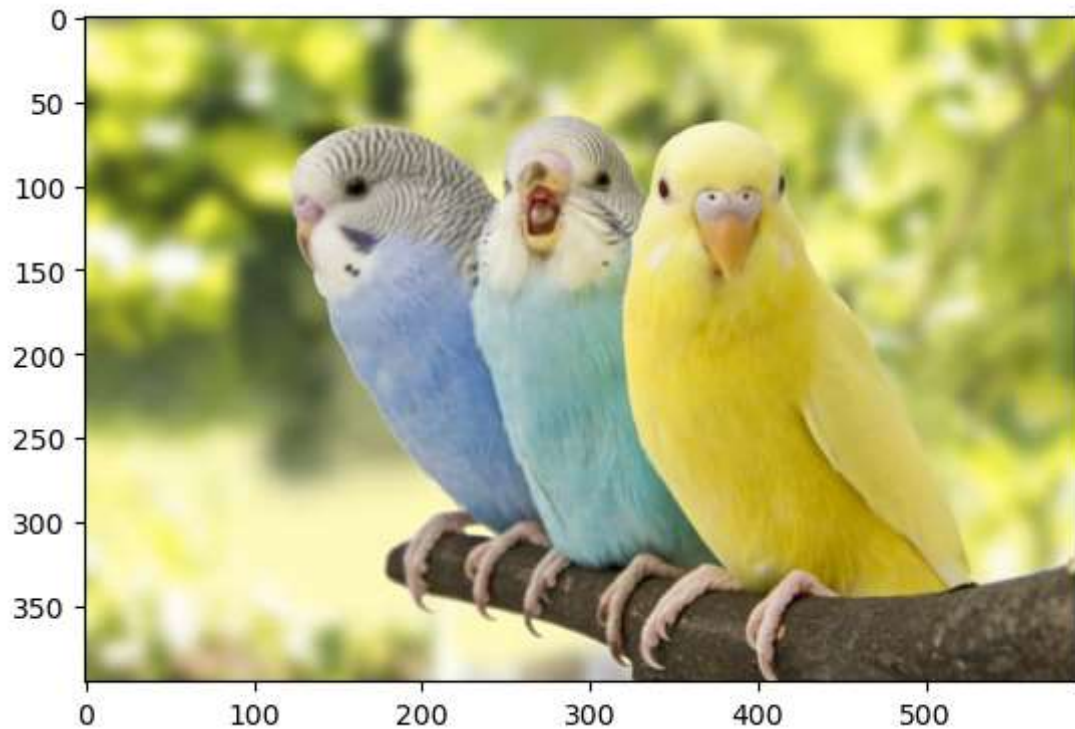
            ...,

            [[ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               ...,
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True]],

            [[ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               ...,
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True]],

            [[ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               ...,
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True],
               [ True,  True,  True]]])
```

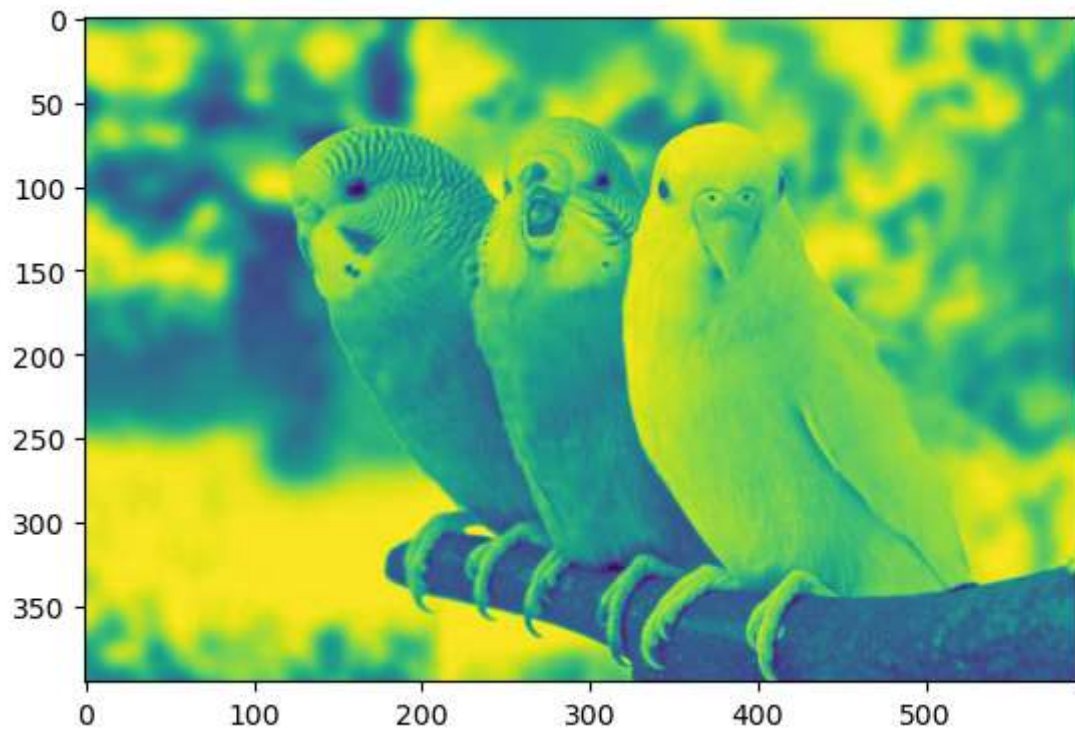
```
In [28]: plt.imshow(bird_red)
plt.show()
```



```
In [30]: bird_red.shape
```

```
Out[30]: (395, 592, 3)
```

```
In [31]: plt.imshow(bird_red[:, :, 0])  
plt.show()
```

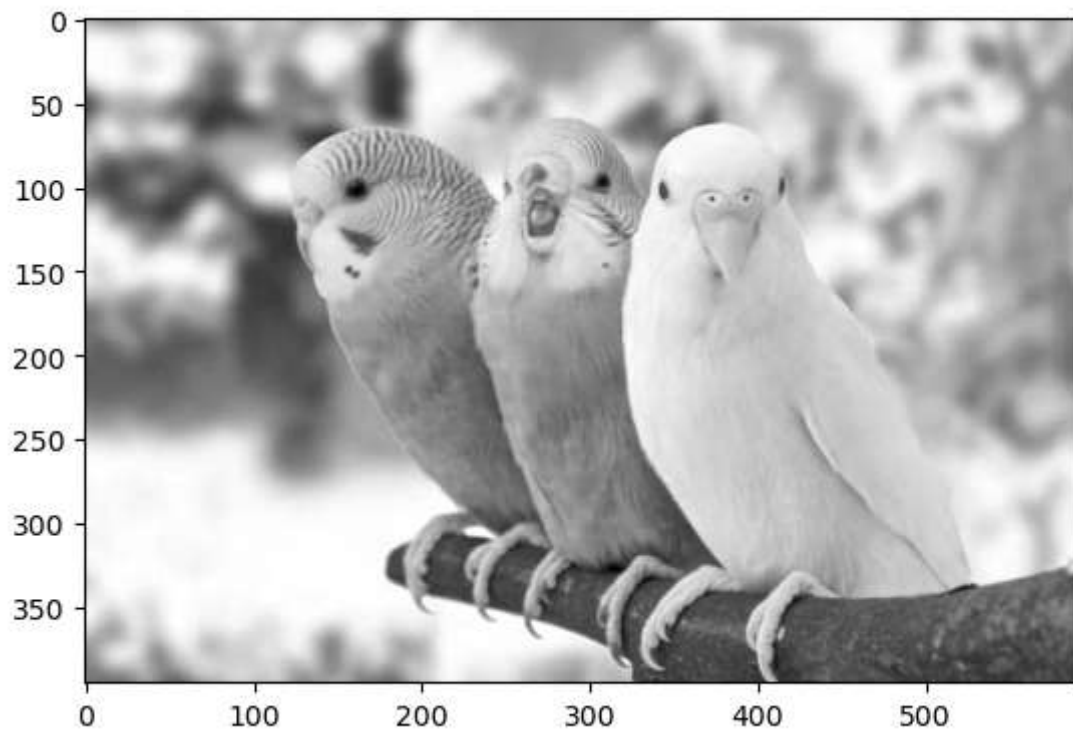


```
In [32]: bird_red[:, :, 0]
```

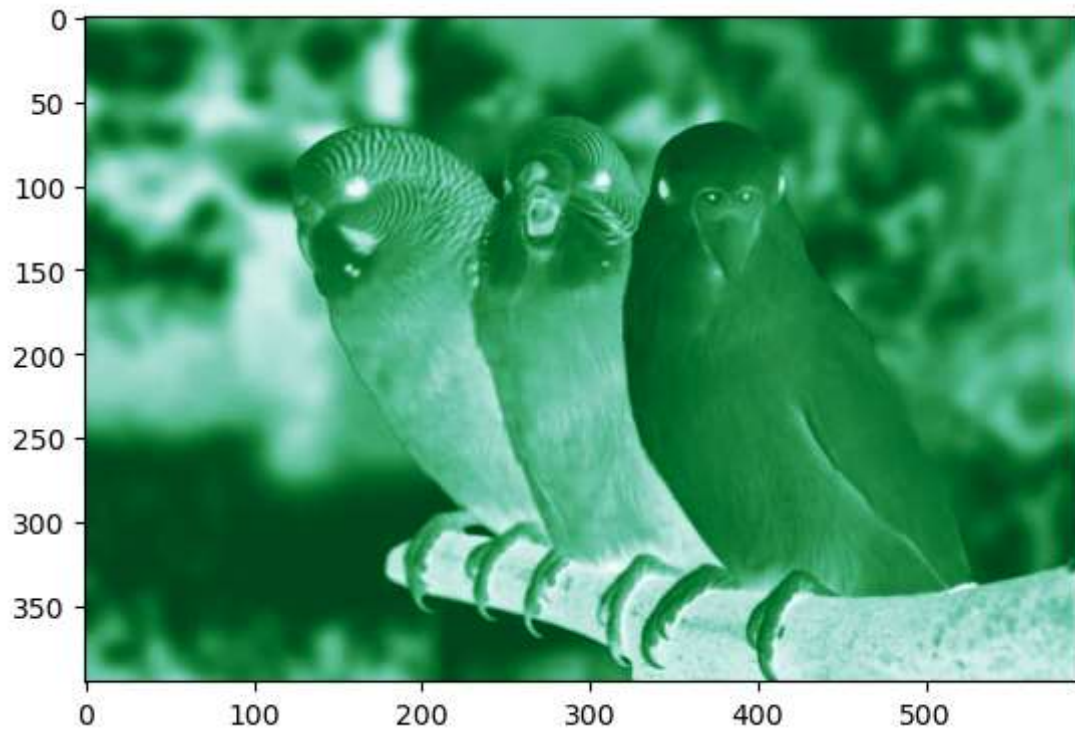


```
Out[32]: array([[174, 173, 171, ..., 205, 206, 206],
                [179, 178, 176, ..., 205, 206, 206],
                [186, 185, 183, ..., 205, 205, 205],
                ...,
                [124, 123, 123, ..., 61, 66, 68],
                [124, 123, 122, ..., 63, 66, 67],
                [124, 123, 122, ..., 65, 67, 66]], dtype=uint8)
```

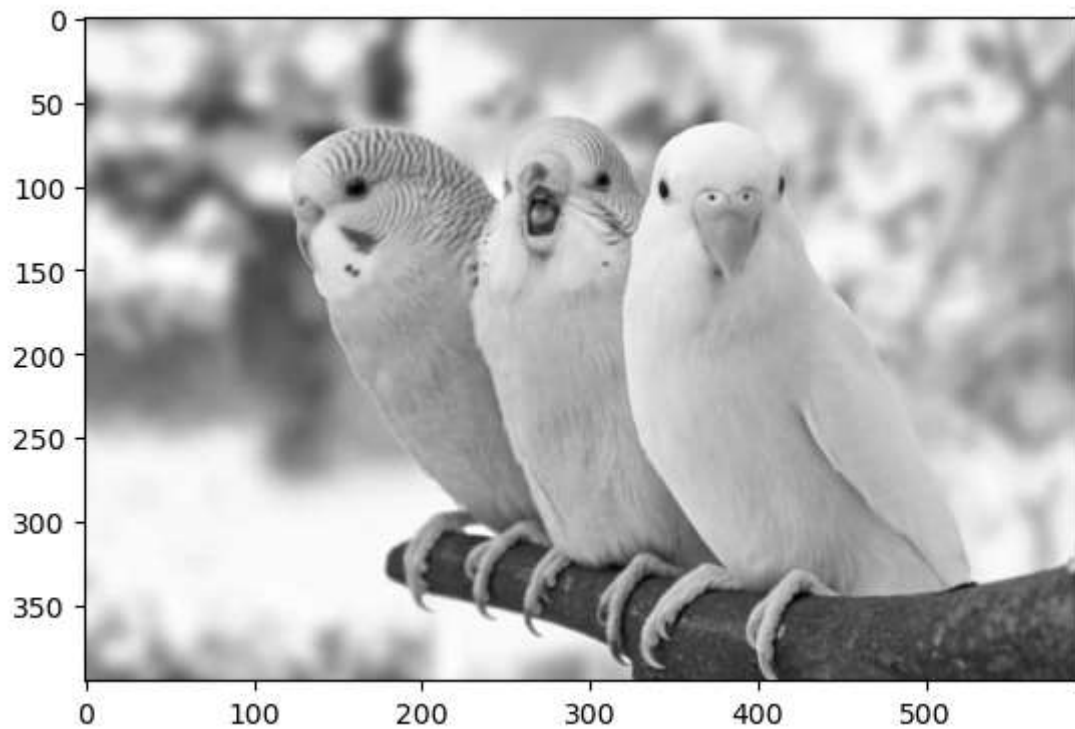
```
In [33]: plt.imshow(bird_red[:, :, 0], cmap='grey')
plt.show()
```



```
In [37]: plt.imshow(bird_red[:, :, 0], cmap='BuGn')
plt.show()
```

```
In [39]: plt.imshow(bird_red[:, :, 1], cmap='grey')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [40]: plt.imshow(bird_red[:, :, 2], cmap='grey')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [42]: bird_red[:, :, 0]
```

```
Out[42]: array([[174, 173, 171, ..., 205, 206, 206],
                [179, 178, 176, ..., 205, 206, 206],
                [186, 185, 183, ..., 205, 205, 205],
                ...,
                [124, 123, 123, ..., 61, 66, 68],
                [124, 123, 122, ..., 63, 66, 67],
                [124, 123, 122, ..., 65, 67, 66]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [43]: bird_red[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[43]: array([[181, 179, 177, ..., 214, 214, 214],
                [186, 185, 182, ..., 214, 215, 214],
                [193, 192, 190, ..., 214, 214, 214],
                ...,
                [135, 134, 132, ..., 49, 54, 56],
                [135, 134, 133, ..., 51, 54, 55],
                [135, 134, 133, ..., 53, 55, 54]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [44]: bird_red[:, :, 2]
```

```
Out[44]: array([[104, 105, 103, ..., 89, 92, 92],
                [109, 108, 108, ..., 87, 90, 92],
                [115, 114, 113, ..., 87, 89, 89],
                ...,
                [67, 66, 65, ..., 33, 38, 40],
                [67, 66, 65, ..., 35, 38, 39],
                [69, 68, 67, ..., 37, 39, 38]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [47]: bird_red[:, :, 1] = 0
```

```
In [48]: bird_red[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[48]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                ...,
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [49]: plt.imshow(bird_red)
plt.show()
```

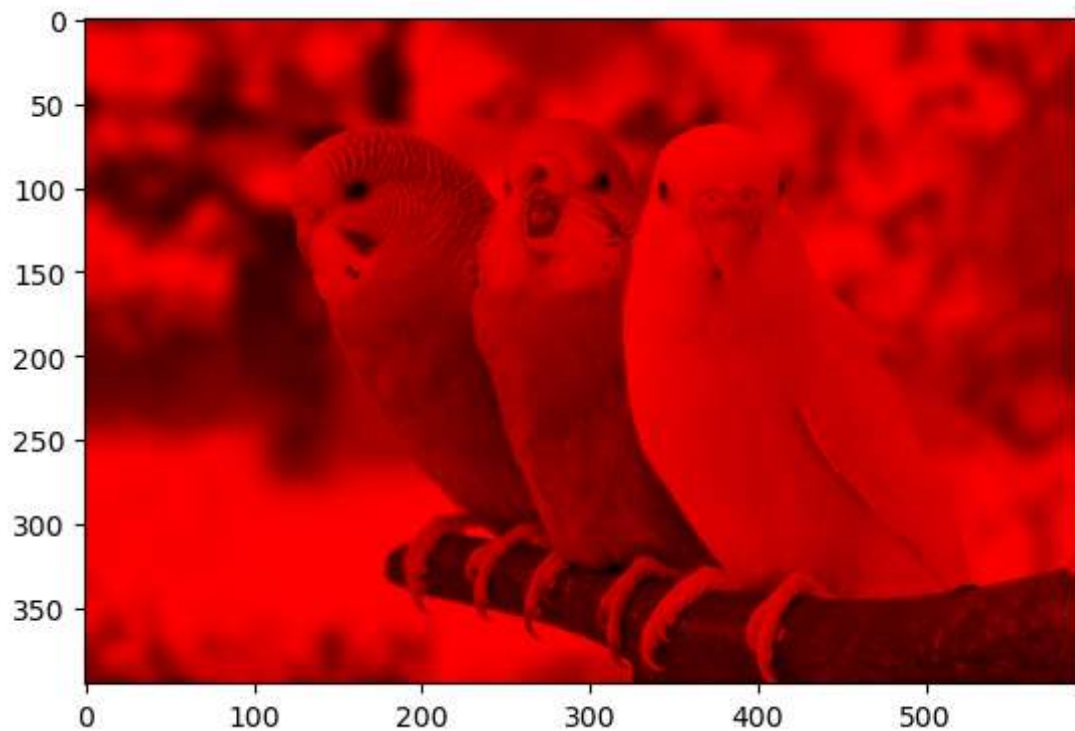


```
In [50]: bird_red[:, :, 2] = 0
```

```
In [51]: bird_red[:, :, 2]
```

```
Out[51]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                ...,
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [52]: plt.imshow(bird_red)
plt.show()
```



In [53]: `bird_arr`

```

Out[53]: array([[174, 181, 104],
               [173, 179, 105],
               [171, 177, 103],
               ...,
               [205, 214, 89],
               [206, 214, 92],
               [206, 214, 92]],

            [[179, 186, 109],
             [178, 185, 108],
             [176, 182, 108],
             ...,
             [205, 214, 87],
             [206, 215, 90],
             [206, 214, 92]],

            [[186, 193, 115],
             [185, 192, 114],
             [183, 190, 113],
             ...,
             [205, 214, 87],
             [205, 214, 89],
             [205, 214, 89]],

            ...,

            [[124, 135, 67],
             [123, 134, 66],
             [123, 132, 65],
             ...,
             [ 61, 49, 33],
             [ 66, 54, 38],
             [ 68, 56, 40]],

            [[124, 135, 67],
             [123, 134, 66],
             [122, 133, 65],
             ...,
             [ 63, 51, 35],
             [ 66, 54, 38],
             [ 67, 55, 39]],

            [[124, 135, 69],
             [123, 134, 68],
             [122, 133, 67],
             ...,
             [ 65, 53, 37],
             [ 67, 55, 39],
             [ 66, 54, 38]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [54]: bird_red
```

```

Out[54]: array([[174,  0,  0],
               [173,  0,  0],
               [171,  0,  0],
               ...,
               [205,  0,  0],
               [206,  0,  0],
               [206,  0,  0]],

              [[179,  0,  0],
               [178,  0,  0],
               [176,  0,  0],
               ...,
               [205,  0,  0],
               [206,  0,  0],
               [206,  0,  0]],

              [[186,  0,  0],
               [185,  0,  0],
               [183,  0,  0],
               ...,
               [205,  0,  0],
               [205,  0,  0],
               [205,  0,  0]],

              ...,

              [[124,  0,  0],
               [123,  0,  0],
               [123,  0,  0],
               ...,
               [ 61,  0,  0],
               [ 66,  0,  0],
               [ 68,  0,  0]],

              [[124,  0,  0],
               [123,  0,  0],
               [122,  0,  0],
               ...,
               [ 63,  0,  0],
               [ 66,  0,  0],
               [ 67,  0,  0]],

              [[124,  0,  0],
               [123,  0,  0],
               [122,  0,  0],
               ...,
               [ 65,  0,  0],
               [ 67,  0,  0],
               [ 66,  0,  0]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [55]: bird_img
```

Out[55]:



```
In [56]: arr1=np.asarray(bird_img)
arr1
```



```

Out[56]: array([[174, 181, 104],
               [173, 179, 105],
               [171, 177, 103],
               ...,
               [205, 214, 89],
               [206, 214, 92],
               [206, 214, 92]],

              [[179, 186, 109],
               [178, 185, 108],
               [176, 182, 108],
               ...,
               [205, 214, 87],
               [206, 215, 90],
               [206, 214, 92]],

              [[186, 193, 115],
               [185, 192, 114],
               [183, 190, 113],
               ...,
               [205, 214, 87],
               [205, 214, 89],
               [205, 214, 89]],

              ...,

              [[124, 135, 67],
               [123, 134, 66],
               [123, 132, 65],
               ...,
               [ 61, 49, 33],
               [ 66, 54, 38],
               [ 68, 56, 40]],

              [[124, 135, 67],
               [123, 134, 66],
               [122, 133, 65],
               ...,
               [ 63, 51, 35],
               [ 66, 54, 38],
               [ 67, 55, 39]],

              [[124, 135, 69],
               [123, 134, 68],
               [122, 133, 67],
               ...,
               [ 65, 53, 37],
               [ 67, 55, 39],
               [ 66, 54, 38]]], dtype=uint8)

```

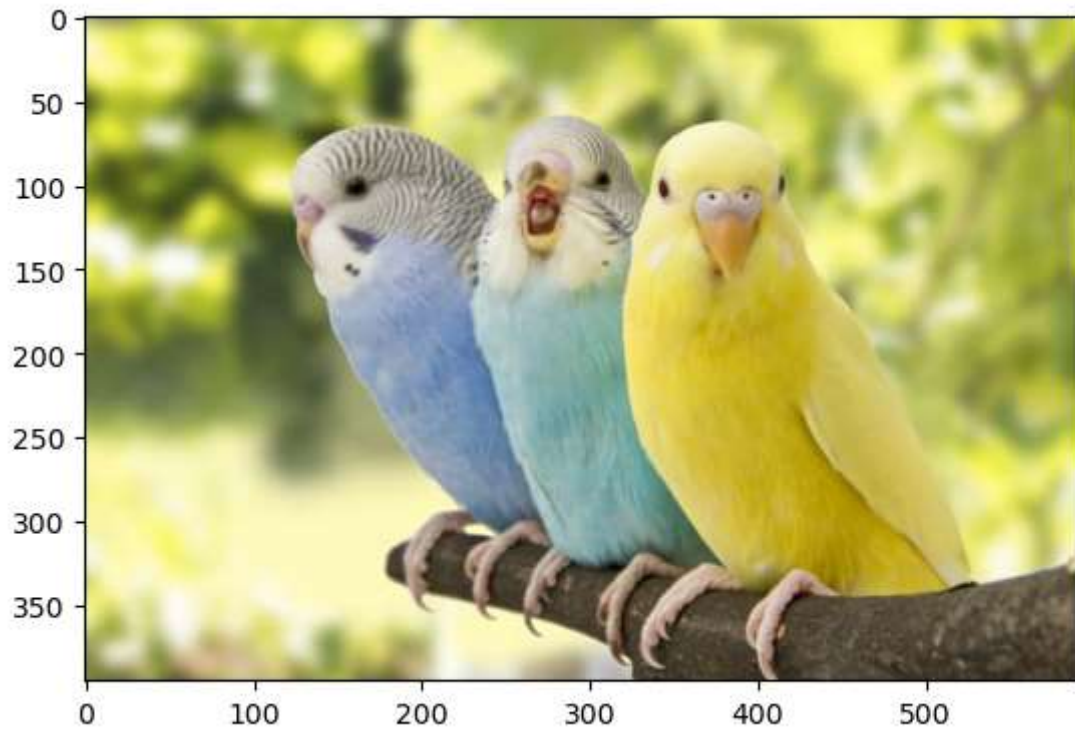
```
In [58]: type(arr1)
```

```
Out[58]: numpy.ndarray
```

```
In [59]: arr1.shape
```

Out[59]: (395, 592, 3)

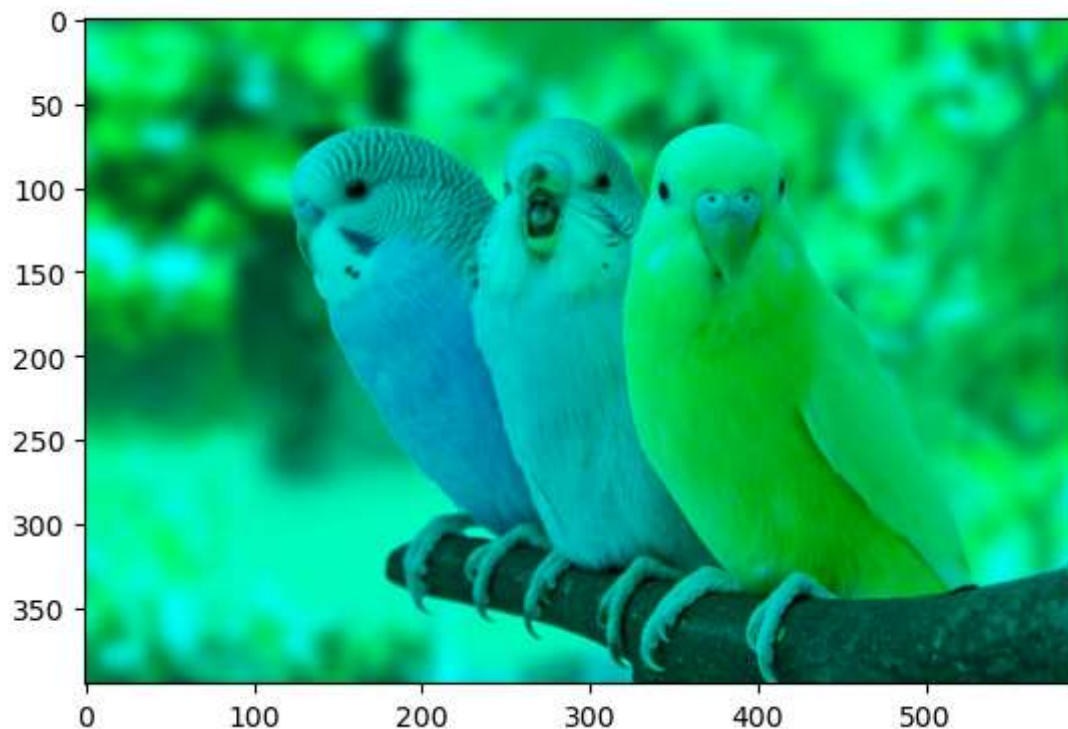
```
In [60]: plt.imshow(arr1)
plt.show()
```



```
In [62]: bird_img1=arr1.copy()
```

```
In [63]: bird_img1[:, :, 0]=0
```

```
In [64]: plt.imshow(bird_img1)
plt.show()
```

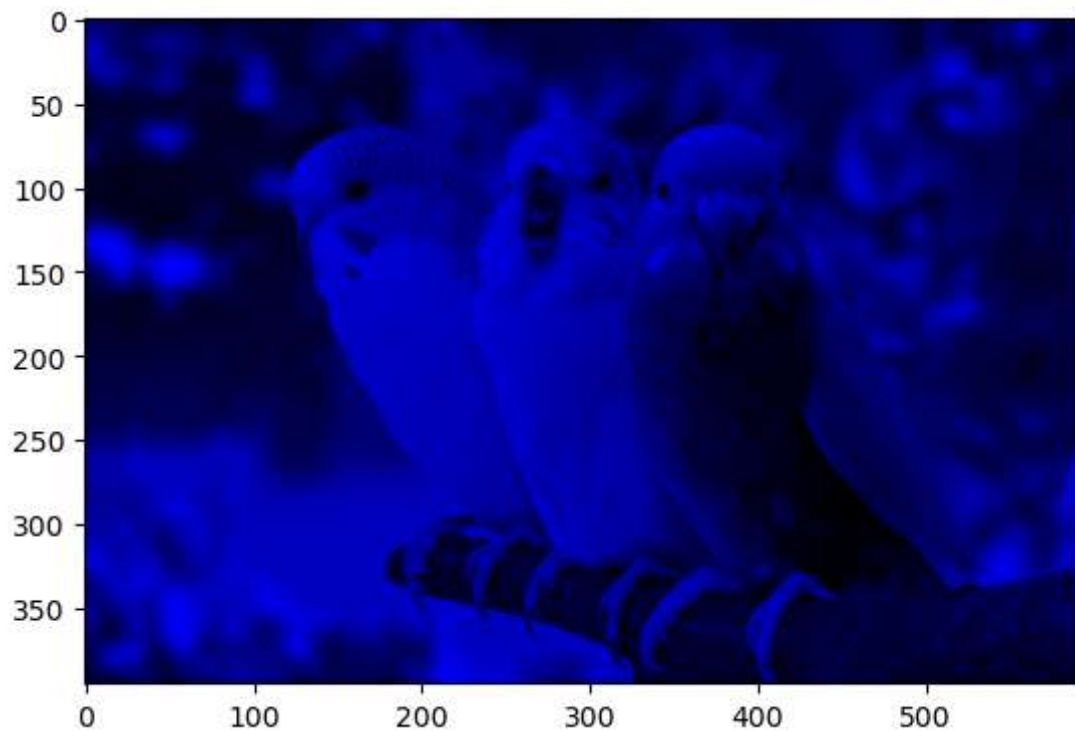


```
In [65]: bird_img1[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[65]: array([[181, 179, 177, ..., 214, 214, 214],
                [186, 185, 182, ..., 214, 215, 214],
                [193, 192, 190, ..., 214, 214, 214],
                ...,
                [135, 134, 132, ..., 49, 54, 56],
                [135, 134, 133, ..., 51, 54, 55],
                [135, 134, 133, ..., 53, 55, 54]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [66]: bird_img1[:, :, 1]=0
```

```
In [67]: plt.imshow(bird_img1)
plt.show()
```



In []: