```
In [1]: if True:
             print('Hello')
        Hello
In [4]: if True:
         print('Hello') # it should contain atleast one space
          Cell In[4], line 2
            print('Hello') # it should contain atleast one space
        IndentationError: expected an indented block after 'if' statement on line 1
In [5]: if False:
             print('Bye')
In [6]: if False:
             print('Hello')
         print('Bye')
        Bye
In [7]: if True:
             print('Hello')
         print('Bye')
        Hello
        Bye
In [8]: if True:
             print('Hello')
         else:
             print('bye')
        Hello
In [9]: if False:
             print('hello')
         else:
             print('Bye')
        Bye
In [11]: if False: print('hello')
         else: print('Bye')
        Bye
```

#### Number is even or odd

```
In [17]: x =2 r= x%2
```

```
if r==0:
              print('Even Number')
        Even Number
In [18]: x=4
          r = x \% 2
          if r==0:
            print('even number')
          print('odd number')
        even number
        odd number
In [19]: x=5
          r=x%2
          if r==0:
             print('even number')
          print('odd number')
        odd number
In [21]: x=7
          r=x%2
          if r==0:
              print('odd number')
In [23]: x=7
          r = x \% 2
          if r!=0:
              print('odd number')
        odd number
In [24]: x=7
          r=x%2
          if r==0:
              print('even number')
          else:
              print('Odd number')
        Odd number
In [27]: x=8
          r=x%2
          if r==0:
              print('Even')
              if r!=0:
                  print('odd')
        Even
In [30]: x=8
          r=x%2
          if r==0:
              print('Even')
          print('odd')
```

Even

#### nested if

```
In [45]: x=7
          r=x%2
          if r==0:
              print('Even')
          if x<2:
              print('Greater')
          else:
              print('Odd')
        Odd
In [59]: x=5
          r=x%2
          if r!=0:
             print('odd')
              if x>2:
                  print('greater')
              else:
                  print('smaller')
          else:
              print('even')
        odd
        greater
In [60]: x=1
          if x==1:
              print('one')
          if x==2:
              print('two')
          if x==3:
              print('three')
        one
In [62]: x=4
          if x==1:
              print('one')
```

**if** x==2:

print('two')

```
if x==3:
    print('three')

In [63]:
    x=4
    if x==1:
        print('one')

    if x==2:
        print('two')

    if x==3:
        print('three')

    else:
        print('Number not found')

Number not found
```

```
In [64]: x=4
    if x==1:
        print('one')

elif x==2:
        print('two')

elif x==3:
        print('three')

else:
        print('Number not found')
```

Number not found

# Input function

```
In [74]: values=input('Enter a value').split()
    print (values)

['2', '3', '4']

In [79]: num=int(input('Enter a value'))
    if num>0:
        print('Positive')
    elif num<0:
        print('Negative')
    else:
        print('Zero')

Positive

In [81]: a=[int(input(''))]
    print(a)</pre>
```

```
[5]
 In [86]: b=input('name').upper()
          print(b)
         RAMYA
In [110...
          text=input('Enter a string')
          vowels='aeiouAEIOU'
          count=0
          for char in text:
              if char in vowels:
                   count+=1
          print('Number of vowels are:',count)
         Number of vowels are: 3
In [111...
          text=input('')
          vowels='AEIOUaeiou'
          count=sum(1 for char in text if char in vowels)
          print('Vowels are:',count)
         Vowels are: 2
In [119...
          a=int(input('Enter a number'))
          if a%2==0:
              print('Even')
          else:
              print('odd')
         odd
In [122...
          a=(input(''))
          if a==a[::-1]:
              print('Palindrome')
          else:
              print('Not palindrome')
         Palindrome
          num=int(input(''))
In [124...
          print('the square is:',num**2)
         the square is: 9
In [127...
          num=int(input(''))
          if num%3==0:
              print('Divisible by 3')
              print('Not divisible by 3')
         Divisible by 3
In [132...
          num=int(input(''))
          if num%3==0:
              print('Divisible by 3')
          else:
               print('Not divisible by 3')
          if num%7==0:
```

```
print('Divisible by 7')
          else:
              print('Not divisible by 7')
         Divisible by 3
         Divisible by 7
In [133...
         num=int(input(''))
          if num%3==0 and num%7==0:
              print('Divisible by both 3 and 7')
          else:
              print('Not divisible by both 3 and 7')
         Divisible by both 3 and 7
In [137... val=[(input('')).split(',')]
          print(val)
         [['4 5 6']]
          num1=int(input('Enter 1st no'))
In [139...
          num2=int(input('Enter 2nd no'))
          print(num1*num2)
         9
In [141...
         val=input('').lower()=='true'
          print(val)
         True
In [150... strng=input('Enter a string')
          print('Reverse of the string',strng[::-1])
         Reverse of the string iah
In [156...
          strng=input('Enter a string')
          a=strng[::-1]
          print('Reverse of the string',a)
         Reverse of the string iah
In [158...
          user=input('')
          user1=int(input(''))
          print(f'My name is {user} and my age {user1}')
         My name is Ramya and my age 25
In [22]: n=int(input('Enter a number:'))
          for i in range(2,n):
              if n % i==0:
                 print('Not Prime number')
                 break
          else: print('Prime number')
         Not Prime number
```

```
In [23]: num=int(input('Enter a number:'))
         factorial=1
         for i in range(1,num+1):
             factorial*=i
             print('Factorial:',factorial)
        Factorial: 1
        Factorial: 2
        Factorial: 6
        Factorial: 24
        Factorial: 120
In [27]: text=input('Enter a string')
         char=input('Enter a string')
         print(f'occurance of {char}:{text.count(char)}')
        occurance of 1:3
In [28]: text=input("").lower()
         print(text)
        ramya
In [32]: n=int(input('enter a numbr'))
         for i in range(n,31):
             if n % 10 ==0:
                 print(f'{i}is divisible by 10')
                 break
         else: print('Not Divisible')
        Not Divisible
In [39]: n=int(input('enter a numbr'))
         if n % 10 ==0:
           print('divisible')
         else:print('Not Divisible')
        divisible
In [40]: strng=input('').isalpha()
         print('Contains alphabets:',strng)
        Contains alphabets: False
In [41]: strng=input('')
         if strng.isalpha():
             print('Only alphabets')
         else: print('Non alphabets')
        Only alphabets
In [43]: strng=input('')
         print('No of words:',len(strng.split()))
```

```
No of words: 6
In [47]: from datetime import datetime
         date strng=input('Enter a date(yyyy-mm-dd:')
         date=datetime.strptime(date_strng,'%Y-%m-%d')
         print('Date:',date)
        Date: 2025-07-18 00:00:00
In [48]: a=int(input('enter first value'))
         b=int(input('enter second value'))
         a,b=b,a
         print(f'swaped values are a={a},b={b}')
        swaped values are a=3,b=2
In [50]: user_input=input('')
         print(user_input.replace(" ",""))
        hellothisisinputfunction
In [51]: a=int(input(''))
         print('Number:',a**3)
        Number: 27
In [52]: user=input('').split()
         print('Names',user)
        Names ['apple', 'ant', 'aeroplane']
In [62]: a=list(map(int,input('').split()))
         print('Maximum', max(a))
        Maximum 4
In [ ]:
```

## while loop

```
In [1]: i=1
    while i<=5:
        print('Hello')
        i+=1</pre>
```

```
Hello
       Hello
       Hello
       Hello
       Hello
In [2]: i=9
        while i>=1:
            print('Hi')
            i-=1
       Ηi
       Ηi
       Ηi
       Ηi
       Ηi
       Ηi
       Ηi
       Ηi
       Ηi
In [3]: i=9
        while i>=1:
            print('Hi',i)
            i-=1
       Hi 9
       Hi 8
       Hi 7
       Hi 6
       Hi 5
       Hi 4
       Hi 3
       Hi 2
       Hi 1
In [1]: i=5
        while i>=1:
            print('FSDS',i)
            j=1
            while j<=4:
                 print('AI',j)
                 j+=1
            i-=1
```

FSDS 5

```
AI 1
        AI 2
        AI 3
        AI 4
        FSDS 4
        AI 1
        AI 2
        AI 3
        AI 4
        FSDS 3
        AI 1
        AI 2
        AI 3
        AI 4
        FSDS 2
        AI 1
        AI 2
        AI 3
        AI 4
        FSDS 1
        AI 1
        AI 2
        AI 3
        AI 4
 In [8]: i=5
         while i>=1:
              print('FSDS',end =" ")
              j=1
              while j<=4:
                  print('AI',end =" ")
                  j=j+1
              i=i-1
        FSDS AI AI AI AI AI
In [38]: i=1
          while i<=4:
              print('FSDS',end=" ")
              j=1
              while j<=4:
                  print('AI',end=" ")
                  j+=1
              i+=1
              print()
        FSDS AI AI AI AI
        FSDS AI AI AI AI
        FSDS AI AI AI AI
        FSDS AI AI AI AI
 In [1]: i=3
          while i \ge 1:
              j=2
```

```
while j>=1:
                 print(i*j,end=" ")
                 j-=1
             print()
             i-=1
       6 3
       4 2
       2 1
In [2]: i=1
        while i<=7:
             j=2
             while j<=5:</pre>
                 print(i*j,end=" ")
                j+=1
             print()
             i+=1
       2 3 4 5
       4 6 8 10
       6 9 12 15
       8 12 16 20
       10 15 20 25
       12 18 24 30
       14 21 28 35
In [3]: i=1
        while i<=7:
             j=2
             while j<=5:
                 print(j*i,end=" ")
                j+=1
             print()
             i+=1
       2 3 4 5
       4 6 8 10
       6 9 12 15
       8 12 16 20
       10 15 20 25
       12 18 24 30
       14 21 28 35
In [4]: i=0
        while i<=3:
             j=1
             while j<=2:
                 print(i+j,end=" ")
                 j+=1
             print()
             i+=1
       1 2
       2 3
       3 4
       4 5
```

## for loop

```
In [5]: name='ramya'
         for i in name:
              print(i)
        r
        а
        m
        У
        а
 In [6]: name='ramya'
          for i in name:
              print(name)
        ramya
        ramya
        ramya
        ramya
        ramya
 In [7]: for i in [1,2.2, 'hello']:
              print(i)
        1
        2.2
        hello
 In [8]: a=[1,2.2,'hello']
         for i in a:
              print(a)
        [1, 2.2, 'hello']
        [1, 2.2, 'hello']
        [1, 2.2, 'hello']
 In [9]: for i in range(9):
              print(i)
        0
        1
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7
        8
In [11]: for i in range(0,100,20):
              print(i)
```

```
0
           20
           40
           60
           80
# number which is divisible by 2 using for loop
  In [13]: for i in range(0,21):
                 if i%2==0:
                      print(i)
           0
           2
           4
           6
           8
           10
           12
           14
           16
           18
           20
# number which is not divisible by 2 using for loop
  In [15]: for i in range(0,21):
                 if i%2!=0:
                      print(i)
           1
           3
           5
           7
           9
           11
           13
           15
           17
           19
   In [3]: x=int(input('Enter no of tickets'))
             while i<=x:
                 print('Available')
                 i+=1
           Available
           Available
           Available
           Available
           Available
   In [2]: available=3
             x=int(input('Enter no of tickets'))
             i=1
             while i<=x:
                 if i>available:
                      print('Not Available')
```

```
break
             print('Available')
             i+=1
         print('bye')
        Available
        Available
        Available
        Not Available
        bye
 In [3]: available=3
         x=int(input('Enter no of tickets'))
         i=1
         while i<=x:
             if i>available:
                  print('Not Available')
                  i+=1
                  continue
             print('Available')
             i+=1
         print('bye')
        Available
        Available
        Available
        Not Available
        Not Available
        bye
In [13]: for i in range(0,20):
           if i==10:
                break
           print(i)
        0
        1
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7
        8
        9
 In [9]: for i in range(0,20):
           if i == 10:
                continue
           print(i)
```

```
0
        1
        2
        3
        4
        5
        6
        7
        8
        9
        11
        12
        13
        14
        15
        16
        17
        18
        19
In [10]: for i in range(0,20):
            if i == 10:
                continue
            print('hi',i)
        hi 0
        hi 1
        hi 2
        hi 3
        hi 4
        hi 5
        hi 6
        hi 7
        hi 8
        hi 9
        hi 11
        hi 12
        hi 13
        hi 14
        hi 15
        hi 16
        hi 17
        hi 18
        hi 19
```

### for else

```
In [2]: nums=10,20,21,34,35
    for num in nums:
        if num%5==0:
            print(num)
```

10

```
20
        35
 In [3]: nums=[10,20,21,34,35]
         for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
        10
        20
        35
 In [4]: nums=[10,20,21,34,35]
         for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
                  break
        10
 In [7]: nums=[11,23,21,34,35]
         for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
                  break
        35
 In [9]: nums=[11,22,21,34,3]
         for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
In [10]: nums=[11,22,21,34,3]
         for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
              else:
                  print('Not found')
        Not found
        Not found
        Not found
        Not found
        Not found
In [11]: nums=[11,22]
         for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
              else:
                  print('Not found')
        Not found
        Not found
```

```
In [12]: nums=[10,22,25,34,3]
          for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
              else:
                  print('Not found')
        10
        Not found
        25
        Not found
        Not found
In [13]: nums=[10,22,25,34,3]
          for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
          else:
                  print('Not found')
        10
        25
        Not found
In [14]: nums=[1,22,26,37,3]
          for num in nums:
              if num%5==0:
                  print(num)
          else:
                  print('Not found')
```

Not found

### prime number

```
In [15]:
    num=5
    for i in range(2,num):
        if num % i==0:
            print('Not prime number')
    else:
        prime number

In [16]:
    num=2
    for i in range(2,num):
        if num % i==0:
            print('Not prime number')
    else:
        print('Prime number')
```

Prime number

```
In [17]: num=4
         for i in range(2,num):
             if num % i==0:
                  print('Not prime number')
         else:
                 print('Prime number')
        Not prime number
        Prime number
In [18]: num=4
         for i in range(2,num):
             if num % i==0:
                  print('Not prime number')
                  break
         else:
                 print('Prime number')
        Not prime number
In [ ]:
```