

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [3]: data=pd.read_csv("/home/placement/Downloads/fiat500.csv")
```

```
In [4]: data.head()
```

Out[4]:

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	price
0	1	lounge	51	882	25000	1	44.907242	8.611560	8900
1	2	pop	51	1186	32500	1	45.666359	12.241890	8800
2	3	sport	74	4658	142228	1	45.503300	11.417840	4200
3	4	lounge	51	2739	160000	1	40.633171	17.634609	6000
4	5	pop	73	3074	106880	1	41.903221	12.495650	5700

```
In [5]: data1=data.drop(['lat','lon','ID'],axis=1)
```

```
In [6]: data1.head()
```

Out[6]:

	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	price
0	lounge	51	882	25000	1	8900
1	pop	51	1186	32500	1	8800
2	sport	74	4658	142228	1	4200
3	lounge	51	2739	160000	1	6000
4	pop	73	3074	106880	1	5700

```
In [7]: data=pd.get_dummies(data)
```

```
In [8]: data.shape
```

```
Out[8]: (1538, 11)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [9]: y=data['price']
```

```
In [10]: x=data.drop('price',axis=1)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [11]: y
```

```
Out[11]: 0      8900
         1      8800
         2      4200
         3      6000
         4      5700
         ...
        1533    5200
        1534    4600
        1535    7500
        1536    5990
        1537    7900
        Name: price, Length: 1538, dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [13]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.33,random_state=42)
```

```
In [14]: x_test.head(5)
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	ID	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	model_lounge	model_pop	model_sport
481	482	51	3197	120000	2	40.174702	18.167629	0	1	0
76	77	62	2101	103000	1	45.797859	8.644440	0	1	0
1502	1503	51	670	32473	1	41.107880	14.208810	1	0	0
669	670	51	913	29000	1	45.778591	8.946250	1	0	0
1409	1410	51	762	18800	1	45.538689	9.928310	1	0	0

```
In [15]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[15]: (1030, 10)
```

```
In [16]: x_train.head()
```

```
Out[16]:
```

	ID	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	model_lounge	model_pop	model_sport
527	528	51	425	13111	1	45.022388	7.58602	1	0	0
129	130	51	1127	21400	1	44.332531	7.54592	1	0	0
602	603	51	2039	57039	1	40.748241	14.52835	0	1	0
331	332	51	1155	40700	1	42.143860	12.54016	1	0	0
323	324	51	425	16783	1	41.903221	12.49565	1	0	0

```
In [17]: y_train.shape
```

```
Out[17]: (1030,)
```

```
In [18]: y_train.head()
```

```
Out[18]: 527    9990  
        129    9500  
        602    7590  
        331    8750  
        323    9100  
        Name: price, dtype: int64
```

```
In [19]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression  
        reg=LinearRegression()  
        reg.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[19]: ▾ LinearRegression  
        LinearRegression()
```

```
In [20]: ypred=reg.predict(x_test)
```

In [21]: ypred

```
10420.91991521, 8559.36348376, 6802.41765474, 9463.60914351,
6595.32443302, 10452.79948148, 8985.36620712, 10381.62641587,
9044.61727199, 9858.25635967, 8431.44396488, 9332.03262887,
9968.53895502, 8373.53182638, 4730.06355541, 10128.50049952,
9951.43993841, 10514.34035875, 9980.65273426, 4951.73872798,
7295.05742766, 9562.10832139, 9907.19829915, 5552.67362672,
9997.10882667, 5143.10046698, 8426.58953237, 7496.77298917,
7788.58793224, 9652.49535927, 8621.5141248 , 10372.95686992,
7121.85593538, 9807.45515506, 8055.56244116, 7460.56572873,
10280.14093316, 10476.37888795, 5412.86365493, 9159.69570754,
9570.24451488, 10631.67197425, 10191.16722391, 9246.40215298,
6018.78924109, 9615.95984878, 10520.04528994, 8915.29037502,
8227.95081736, 9888.28916316, 9469.40296538, 9984.09733556,
10405.22999333, 10510.19490347, 9686.14366923, 8096.65870148,
10493.03817153, 10386.55525134, 8807.23351267, 8280.41931335,
6855.39153451, 10228.17167191, 4741.4113269 , 8847.08211454,
5777.60377085, 10140.98307313, 8867.00881496, 10115.19879685,
9581.17073619, 10485.09114495, 10213.14966572, 9750.35350756,
9670.90795615, 6722.33834114, 9564.21623605, 8616.86940955,
6677.30400880 10373.25062634 10171.86282428 10201.5580761
```

In [22]: `from sklearn.metrics import r2_score`
`r2_score(y_test,ypred)`

Out[22]: 0.8428319728488683

In [23]: `from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error`
`mean_squared_error(ypred,y_test)`

Out[23]: 577189.6736608233

In [24]: `import math`
`a=577189.6736608233`
`print(math.sqrt(a))`

759.7300005007195

```
In [25]: Results=pd.DataFrame(columns=['price','predicate'])
Results['price']=y_test
Results['predicate']=ypred
Results=Results.reset_index()
Results['Id']=Results.index
Results.head(15)
```

Out[25]:

	index	price	predicate	Id
0	481	7900	5819.193088	0
1	76	7900	7248.829142	1
2	1502	9400	9741.893697	2
3	669	8500	9798.980331	3
4	1409	9700	10055.006246	4
5	1414	9900	9551.495568	5
6	1089	9900	9758.017439	6
7	1507	9950	10122.977837	7
8	970	10700	9654.966181	8
9	1198	8999	9251.140326	9
10	1088	9890	10478.095123	10
11	576	7990	7807.300526	11
12	965	7380	7705.158738	12
13	1488	6800	6295.632449	13
14	1432	8900	9545.404863	14

```
In [26]: Results['diff_price']=Results.apply(lambda row:row.price-row.predicate,axis=1)
```

In [27]: `Results.head(15)`

Out[27]:

	index	price	predicate	ld	diff_price
0	481	7900	5819.193088	0	2080.806912
1	76	7900	7248.829142	1	651.170858
2	1502	9400	9741.893697	2	-341.893697
3	669	8500	9798.980331	3	-1298.980331
4	1409	9700	10055.006246	4	-355.006246
5	1414	9900	9551.495568	5	348.504432
6	1089	9900	9758.017439	6	141.982561
7	1507	9950	10122.977837	7	-172.977837
8	970	10700	9654.966181	8	1045.033819
9	1198	8999	9251.140326	9	-252.140326
10	1088	9890	10478.095123	10	-588.095123
11	576	7990	7807.300526	11	182.699474
12	965	7380	7705.158738	12	-325.158738
13	1488	6800	6295.632449	13	504.367551
14	1432	8900	9545.404863	14	-645.404863

In []: