```
USE db countries;
    -- IMPORTING DATA FROM A CSV
     -- select * FROM countries of the world;--
 4
    SHOW TABLES;
 5
    DESCRIBE continents;
    DESCRIBE cities;
 7
 8
    DESCRIBE countries;
9
    DESCRIBE attractions;
10
   DESCRIBE countries of the world;
11
12
    SELECT *
                                FROM continents:
13 SELECT continents.name
                                FROM continents;
                                AS `SIZE IN MILES` FROM continents;
14
    SELECT SURFACE
15
     SELECT * FROM cities;
16
17
    -- BASIC SELECT STATEMENTS
18
19
     SELECT *
                                FROM continents;
20
     SELECT *
                                FROM cities;
    SELECT *
21
                                FROM countries;
22
23
    SELECT SURFACE
                                FROM countries;
24
    SELECT surface, population FROM countries;
25
    SELECT surface, population FROM countries WHERE ID COUNTRY=1;
     SELECT surface, population FROM countries WHERE name='Spain';
26
     SELECT surface, population FROM countries WHERE name='SPAIN';
27
28
     SELECT surface, population FROM countries WHERE name='spAIN';
29
    SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population > 20;
    SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population*0.0001 > 20;
SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population BETWEEN 0 AND 200000 ORDER
30
31
     BY population DESC LIMIT 10;
32
   SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population BETWEEN 10 AND 20 ORDER BY
    population;
33
    SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population BETWEEN 10 AND 20 ORDER BY
     population DESC;
34
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population BETWEEN 10 AND 20 ORDER BY
     population DESC LIMIT 10;
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population BETWEEN 00 AND 20000000
35
     ORDER BY name DESC LIMIT 10;
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population BETWEEN 00 AND 20000000
36
     ORDER BY name LIMIT 5;
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE population BETWEEN 00 AND 20000000
37
     ORDER BY name LIMIT 5 OFFSET 4;
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE continent IN (1,2);
38
39
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE continent = 1 AND population BETWEEN 10
     AND 20
               ORDER BY population DESC LIMIT 10; #
40
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE continent = 2 AND population BETWEEN 10
     AND 2000000 ORDER BY population DESC LIMIT 10; #
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE continent < 6 AND population BETWEEN 10
41
     AND 20000 ORDER BY population DESC LIMIT 10; #
     SELECT name, population FROM countries WHERE continent < 6 AND population BETWEEN 10
42
     AND 20000 ORDER BY population DESC LIMIT 10; #
43
     SELECT DISTINCT continent FROM countries;
44
     SELECT COUNT(*)
                                FROM continents;
45
46
47
     # AGGREGATIONS
     SELECT continent, MAX (surface) FROM countries;
48
49
     SELECT continent, MAX(surface) FROM countries WHERE continent =1;
50
     SELECT continent, SUM(surface) FROM countries GROUP BY continent;
     SELECT continent, variance (surface) FROM countries GROUP BY continent;
51
52
     SELECT continent, std(surface) FROM countries GROUP BY continent;
53
     SELECT COUNT(*)
                                    FROM countries GROUP BY continent;
     SELECT continent, AVG(surface) FROM countries GROUP BY continent;
54
     SELECT continent, MIN(surface) FROM countries GROUP BY continent;
55
```

```
56
     SELECT continent, MAX(surface) FROM countries WHERE continent =1;
57
58
59
60
     # Basic String Manipulation
SELECT * FROM attractions WHERE name LIKE '%square%';
     SELECT * FROM attractions WHERE name LIKE 'A%';
62
63 SELECT * FROM attractions WHERE name LIKE 'B%';
SELECT * FROM attractions WHERE name LIKE '_%';
SELECT * FROM attractions WHERE name LIKE '_
66 SELECT * FROM attractions WHERE name LIKE '______';

87 SELECT * FROM countries (**)
67 SELECT * FROM countries of the world WHERE Country REGEXP 'mar';
68 SELECT * FROM countries of the world WHERE Country REGEXP '^Den';
69 SELECT * FROM countries of the world WHERE Country REGEXP '^[AT]';
70
71
72
    # Midterm Style questions
73 # How many times is the median country of each region the size of the average country
     of that region?
74
     # For each region, can you please tell me what are the countries that are larger than
     the mean?
75
     # Which % of the world`s GDP is created by the 4 richest countries?
76
     # Do the richest 4 countries have a larger Coastline to Area ratio than the average?
```

77