```
37 man ls
38
   pwd
39
   cd /etc
40
   cd
   ls -a /etc/
41
42 ls -l /etc/
   cd /etc/
43
   ls -dl
44
   mkdir -p /etc/test
45
   mkdir -p /etc/test/file
46
47
   cd
48
   touch file01.txt
49
   ls
   cp file01.txt file02.txt
50
51
   ls
   cp -r /tmp /var
52
   cd /var/
53
54
   ls
55
   cd
56
   touch file.txt
57
   ls
58
   rm -f file.txt
59
   ls
   rm -r /test
60
61 mkdir /test
```

```
61 mkdir /test
62
   cd /
63
   ls
64
   rm -r /test
65
   ls
66
   mkdir /test
67
   ls
   rm -rf /test
68
69
   ls
70
   cd
   mv file01.txt file02.txt
71
72 ls
   cd /etc/
73
74 ls
75 touch file.txt
76
   ls
77
   mv file.txt /tmp
78 cd /tmp/
79
   ls
80
   cd
81 cd /etc
82
   touch file.txt
83
   ls
   mv file.txt /tmp/new.txt
84
   touch file.txt
85
86
   cd
```

```
88
    more file.txt
 89
    more /etc/file.txt
 90
    touch a.php
 91
    touch b.html
 92
    ls
 93
     tar -zcvf new.tar.gz a.php b.html
 94
 95
    tar -jcvf new.tar.bz2 a.php b.html
 96
 97
    ping -c 5 192.168.153.130
 98
    ifconfig eth0 192.168.10.250
    whereis ls
 99
100 ls
101
    vim file.txt
102
    grep "#" file.txt
103
    grep -v "^#" file.txt
104
    chmod g+w /test/file
105
    cd /
106
    ls
107
    mkdir -p /test/file
108
    ls
109 cd test/
110 ls
111 chmod g+w /etc/file
```

```
112 cd
113 cd /
114 chmod g+w /test/file/
115 chown phper /test/file/
116 useradd phper
117 chown phper /test/file/
118 cd test/
119 ls -ld test/file
120 ls -ld /test/file/
121 groupadd lampbrother
122 chown :lampbrother /test/file/
123 ls -ld /test/file/
124 mount /dev/sr0 /media/
125 history
```