创建新环境出现报错Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): fa 问题成功解决。

最近由于涉及GUI界面需要设置新环境,创建新环境过程中出现标题行的报错,经过一番查阅,终于得以解决,记录一下。

创建新环境的意义

问题重述:

如果重装过anaconda,在C盘的用户目录下,会有一个名叫.condarc的文件会自动生成。 当使用conda install和 conda create命令会出现下面的问题:Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): failed

Anaconda Prompt (123anaconda) (base) C:\Users\DELL>conda create -n caffe python=3.7 Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): failed # >>>>>>>>>>>>>> Traceback (most recent call last): File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\exceptions.py", line 1079, in __call__ return func(*args, **kwargs) File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\cli\main.py", line 84, in _main exit_code = do_call(args, p) File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\cli\conda_argparse.py", line 83, in do_call return getattr(module, func_name)(args, parser) File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\cli\main_create.py", line 41, in execute install(args, parser, 'create') File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\cli\install.py", line 261, in install unlink_link_transaction = solver.solve_for_transaction(File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\core\solve.py", line 114, in solve_for_transaction(unlink_precs, link_precs = self.solve_for_diff(update_modifier, deps_modifier, File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\core\solve.py", line 157, in solve_for_diff final_precs = self.solve_final_state(update_modifier, deps_modifier, prune, ignore_pinnecFile "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\core\solve.py", line 262, in solve_final_state ssc = self._collect_all_metadata(ssc) File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\common\io.py", line 88, in decorated return f(*args, **kwds) File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\core\solve.py", line 425, in _collect_all_meta index, r = self._prepare(prepared_specs)

首先说一下.condarc文件的作用:

.condarc以点开头,一般表示 conda 应用程序的配置文件,在用户的家目录(windows: C:\\users\\username\\, linux: /home/username/)。

File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\core\solve.py", line 1020, in _prepare

File "D:\123anaconda\lib\site-packages\conda\core\index.py", line 288, in get reduced CSDN of

reduced_index = get_reduced_index(self.prefix, self.channels,

对于. condarc配置文件,是一种可选的(optional)运行期配置文件,这个文件默认没有,只有你执行过 conda config 命令以后才会自动建立。该文的配置文件是YAML格式。比如你可以设置安装包的渠道,是否自动更新conda,是否允许其他渠道等设置。

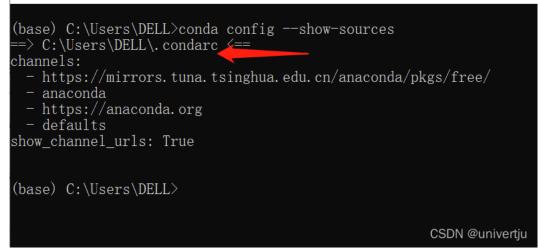
解决方案:

1.打开 Anaconda Prompt,输入下面命令

conda config --show-sources

如图所示,运行结果显示.condarc文件在C:\Users\DELL文件夹内

Anaconda Prompt (123anaconda)



2.删除.condarc文件



问题成功解决!!!

附录:

创建新环境的方法:

Windows+R输入cmd或点击Anaconda Powershell Prompt打开命令行

1, 查看环境(打开cmd 或 powershell)	conda info –envs
2.新建环境	conda createname 新环境名称 python==版本号
3.按照路径新建环境	conda create -p 新环境路径 python==版本号例: conda create -p D:\\Anaconda3\envs\TextMining python==3.7
4.克隆环境	conda createname 新环境名称2clone 旧环境名称
5.删除环境	conda removename 新环境名称2all
激活(进入)环境	activate 新环境名称 例:activate D:\\Anaconda3\envs\TextMining
退出环境	deactivate

在环境中安装库: pip install 库名

```
👞 管理员: C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.22000.856]
(c) Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。
C:\Users\Y123>activate D:\ProApp\Anaconda3\envs\GUI
(GUI) C:\Users\Y123>pip install wordcloud
Collecting wordcloud
Downloading wordcloud-1.8.2.2-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl (152 kB)
Collecting matplotlib
  Downloading matplotlib-3.5.3-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl (7.2 MB)
                                                                   7.2/7.2 MB 2.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting numpy>=1.6.1
  Downloading numpy-1.21.6-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl (14.0 MB)
Collecting pillow
  Downloading Pillow-9. 2. 0-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64. wh1 (3.3 MB)
Collecting fonttools>=4.22.0
  Downloading fonttools-4.37.4-py3-none-any.whl (960 kB)
Collecting python-dateutil>=2.7

Using cached python_dateutil-2.8.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (247 kB)
Collecting cycler>=0.10
Using cached cycler-0.11.0-py3-none-any.whl (6.4 kB)
Collecting kiwisolver>=1.0.1
Downloading kiwisolver-1.4.4-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl (54 kB)
                                                                  54.9/54.9 kB 949.9 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting pyparsing>=2.2.1
Downloading pyparsing-3.0.9-py3-none-any.whl (98 kB)
                                                                  98.3/98.3 kB 2.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting packaging>=20.0
 Using cached packaging-21.3-py3-none-any.whl (40 kB)
Collecting typing-extensions
Downloading typing_extensions-4.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)
Collecting six>=1.5
 Using cached six-1.16.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (11 kB)
Installing collected packages: typing-extensions, six, pyparsing, pillow, numpy, fonttools, cycler, python-dateu kaging, kiwisolver, matplotlib, wordcloud
Successfully installed cycler-0.11.0 fonttools-4.37.4 kiwisolver-1.4.4 matplotlib-3.5.3 numpy-1.21.6 packaging-2.ow-9.2.0 pyparsing-3.0.9 python-dateutil-2.8.2 six-1.16.0 typing-extensions-4.3.0 wordcloud-1.8.2.2
(GUI) C:\Users\Y123>
```

在新环境中成功安装wordcloud库!

参考文章: Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): failed (解决方案) _萝北村的枫子的博客-CSDN博客_current_repodata.json