

**Institute of Engineering & Management**  
**Department of Computer Science & Engineering**  
**Design & Analysis of Algorithm Lab for 3<sup>rd</sup> year 5<sup>th</sup> semester 2018**  
**Code: CS 591**

**Date: 3/10/18**

**WEEK-5**

**Assignment-1**

**Problem Statement:** Given a directed acyclic graph, write an algorithm for finding the depth.

**Algorithm:**

**Source code:**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <list>
#include <queue>

int main()
{
    std::cout<<"Enter the no. of vertices & edges: ";
    int v, e; std::cin>>v>>e;
    std::vector<std::list<int>> adjList(v);
    std::cout<<"Enter the edges with adjacent vertices:\n";
    for(int i = 0; i < e; i++)
    {
        int x, y; std::cin>>x>>y;
        adjList[x].push_back(y);
    }
    std::vector<bool> visited(v,false);
    std::vector<int> depth(v,0);
    std::cout<<"Enter the source: ";
    int start; std::cin>>start;
    std::queue<int> q;
    q.push(start);
    while(!q.empty())
    {
        int x = q.front();
        q.pop();
        visited[x] = true;
        for(auto &i: adjList[x])
        {
            if(!visited[i])
            {
                q.push(i);
                visited[i] = true;
                depth[i] = depth[x] + 1;
            }
        }
    }
    std::cout<<"Depth for each vertex:\n";
    for(auto i=0;i<v;i++)
    {
        std::cout<<i<<" -> "<<depth[i]<<"\n";
    }
}
```

**Screen-Shot:**

```
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ g++ bfs.cpp
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ ./a.out
Enter the no. of vertices & edges: 7 8
Enter the edges with adjacent vertices:
0 1
0 2
1 2
2 6
2 3
3 4
3 5
4 5
Enter the source: 0
Depth for each vertex:
0 -> 0
1 -> 1
2 -> 1
3 -> 2
4 -> 3
5 -> 3
6 -> 2
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ █
```

**Time Complexity:**

**Source code:**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <queue>
#include <vector>
#include <list>
#include <utility>
#include <algorithm>

struct compare
{
    bool operator()(const std::pair<int,int> x, const std::pair<int,int> y)
    {
        return x.second >= y.second;
    }
};

int main()
{
    std::cout<<"Enter the no. of vertices & edges: ";
    int e, v; std::cin>>v>>e;
    std::vector<std::list<std::pair<int, int>>> adjList(v);
    int inf = 1;
    std::cout<<"Enter the edges with adjacent vertices and their
                                                    weights:\n";

    for(int i = 0; i < e; i++)
    {
        int x, y, z; std::cin>>x>>y>>z;
        adjList[x].push_back(std::make_pair(y, z));
        inf += z;
    }
    std::vector<int> distance(v, inf);
    std::priority_queue<std::pair<int, int>, std::vector<std::pair<int,
                                                    int>>, compare> pq;

    std::cout<<"Enter the source: ";
    int src; std::cin>>src;
    distance[src] = 0;
    pq.push(std::make_pair(src, 0));
    while(!pq.empty())
    {
        int temp = pq.top().first;
        pq.pop();
        for(auto& i : adjList[temp])
        {
            int v = i.first;
            if(distance[v] > distance[temp] + i.second)
            {
                distance[v] = distance[temp] + i.second;
                pq.push(std::make_pair(v, distance[v]));
            }
        }
    }
    std::cout<<"Shortest distances:\n";
    for(int i = 0; i < v; i++)
        std::cout<<src<<"->"<<i<<" = "<<distance[i]<<"\n";
}
```

**Screen-Shot:**

```
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ g++ dik.cc
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ ./a.out
Enter the no. of vertices & edges: 7 8
Enter the edges with adjacent vertices and their weights:
0 1 1
0 2 5
1 2 2
2 6 1
2 3 3
3 4 2
3 5 2
4 5 1
Enter the source: 0
Shortest distances:
0->0 = 0
0->1 = 1
0->2 = 3
0->3 = 6
0->4 = 8
0->5 = 8
0->6 = 4
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ █
```

**Time Complexity:**

**Source code:**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <queue>
#include <vector>
#include <list>
#include <utility>
#include <algorithm>

int main()
{
    std::cout<<"Enter the no. of vertices & edges: ";
    int e, v; std::cin>>v>>e;
    std::vector<std::list<std::pair<int, int>>> adjList(v);
    int inf = 1;
    std::cout<<"Enter the edges with adjacent vertices and their
                                                    weights:\n";

    for(int i = 0; i < e; i++)
    {
        int x, y, z; std::cin>>x>>y>>z;
        adjList[x].push_back(std::make_pair(y, z));
        inf += z;
    }
    std::vector<int> distance(v, inf);
    std::cout<<"Enter the source: ";
    int src; std::cin>>src;
    distance[src] = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < v-1; i++)
    {
        std::vector<int> temp(distance);
        for(auto j=0; j<v; j++)
        {
            for(auto k = adjList[j].begin(); k!=adjList[j].end(); k++)
            {
                if(distance[k->first] > distance[j]+k->second)
                {
                    temp[k->first] = distance[j] + k->second;
                }
            }
        }
        distance = temp;
    }
    std::cout<<"Shortest distances:\n";
    for(int i = 0; i < v; i++)
        std::cout<<src<<"->"<<i<<" = "<<distance[i]<<"\n";
}
```

**Screen-Shot:**

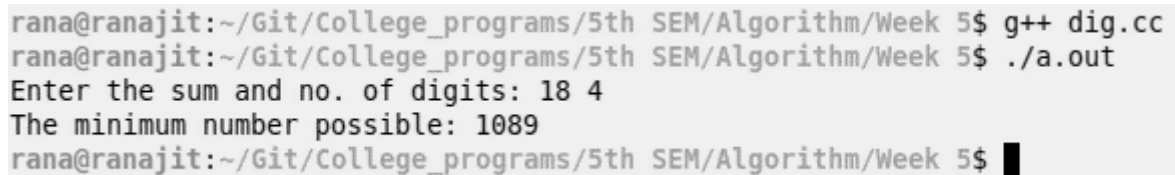
```
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ g++ belf.cc
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ ./a.out
Enter the no. of vertices & edges: 7 8
Enter the edges with adjacent vertices and their weights:
0 1 1
0 2 -5
1 2 2
2 6 1
2 3 3
3 4 2
3 5 -2
4 5 1
Enter the source: 0
Shortest distances:
0->0 = 0
0->1 = 1
0->2 = -5
0->3 = -2
0->4 = 0
0->5 = -4
0->6 = -4
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$
```

**Time Complexity:**

**Source code:**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>

int main()
{
    int s, d, smd=0;
    std::cout<<"Enter the sum and no. of digits: ";
    std::cin>>s>>d;
    if((double) s/d > 9)
    {
        std::cout<<"No number possible!!\n";
        return 1;
    }
    for(int i = 0; i < d; i++)
    {
        if(i == d-1)
        {
            smd = s*(int)pow(10, (double)i) + smd;
        }
        else if(s>9)
        {
            smd = 9*(int)pow(10, (double)i) + smd;
            s -= 9;
        }
        else{
            smd = (s-1)*(int)pow(10, (double)i) + smd;
            s = 1;
        }
    }
    std::cout<<"The minimum number possible: "<<smd<<"\n";
}
```

**Screen-Shot:**

```
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ g++ dig.cc
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ ./a.out
Enter the sum and no. of digits: 18 4
The minimum number possible: 1089
rana@ranajit:~/Git/College_programs/5th SEM/Algorithm/Week 5$ █
```

**Time Complexity:**