

Bazar Bookstore 2 – Program Output

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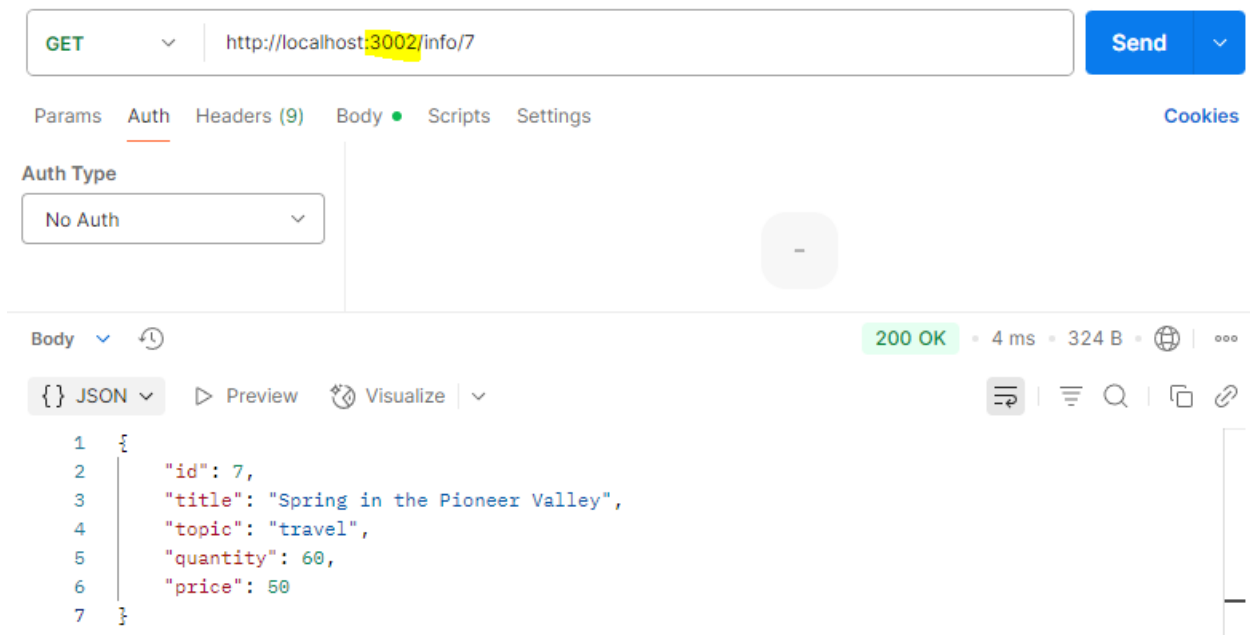
Caching Strategy:

To improve performance and reduce the load on the catalog servers, we implemented an **in-memory caching system** within the front-end server. Below are the main components of the caching mechanism:

1. Cache Hits on Repeated Requests:

When a client requests information about a specific book (e.g., **/info/:id**), the front-end first checks the cache:


- a) If the data is not cached or expired, the front-end fetches it from the appropriate catalog replica and stores it in the cache (**✗** cache miss).








In the logs below, we can observe that the front-end server started at 20:15:28, and shortly after that, a book info request was issued at 20:15:46 for book ID

Because this was the first request after the server started, the cache was still empty. As a result, the front-end issued a request to the appropriate catalog replica and retrieved the book details directly from the source.

```
2025-06-07 20:15:28 Front-end server running on port 3100
2025-06-07 20:15:46 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:15:46 ID: 7
2025-06-07 20:15:46 Topic: travel
2025-06-07 20:15:46 Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 20:15:46 Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 20:15:46 Price: 50
```






- b) If the data is already cached and still valid, it is returned immediately without contacting the catalog server ( cache hit).

Just a few seconds later, at **20:15:50**, the same book ID is requested again, this time, the response is served directly from the cache, avoiding a backend call.

```
2025-06-07 20:15:28 Front-end server running on port 3100
2025-06-07 20:15:46 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:15:46 ID: 7
2025-06-07 20:15:46  Topic: travel
2025-06-07 20:15:46  Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 20:15:46  Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 20:15:46  Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:15:50  Serving from cache: info:7
```

- c) Each cached item has a Time-To-Live (**TTL**) of **1 minute**. After that, it is considered expired and automatically removed upon access.

At **20:17:18**, we see the same book being requested again, this time there's no **"Serving from cache"** log, which means the item had expired from cache due to TTL. The frontend automatically fetched it again from the catalog service (cache miss due to expiration).

```
2025-06-07 20:15:50  Serving from cache: info:7
2025-06-07 20:17:18 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:17:18 ID: 7
2025-06-07 20:17:18  Topic: travel
2025-06-07 20:17:18  Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 20:17:18  Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 20:17:18  Price: 50
```

2. Cache Hits on Repeated Requests:

To simulate realistic constraints, we set the cache capacity to **only 4 items**.

In the logs below info:7 (book ID 7) was removed from the cache **to make space** for a new book request (in this case, book ID 3).

```
2025-06-07 20:41:21 Front-end server running on port 3100
2025-06-07 20:41:28 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:28 ID: 7
2025-06-07 20:41:28 📖topic: travel
2025-06-07 20:41:28 📖Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 20:41:28 📖Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 20:41:28 📖Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:41:30 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:30 ID: 6
2025-06-07 20:41:30 📖topic: academic
2025-06-07 20:41:30 📖Title: Why theory classes are so hard
2025-06-07 20:41:30 📖Quantity: 72
2025-06-07 20:41:30 📖Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:41:31 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:31 ID: 5
2025-06-07 20:41:31 📖topic: project management
2025-06-07 20:41:31 📖Title: How to finish Project 3 on time
2025-06-07 20:41:31 📖Quantity: 29
2025-06-07 20:41:31 📖Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:41:33 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:33 ID: 4
2025-06-07 20:41:33 📖topic: undergraduate school
2025-06-07 20:41:33 📖Title: Cooking for the Impatient Undergrad
2025-06-07 20:41:33 📖Quantity: 56
2025-06-07 20:41:33 📖Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:41:35 🗑️Cache full. Removing least recently used: info:7
2025-06-07 20:41:35 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:35 ID: 3
2025-06-07 20:41:35 📖topic: undergraduate school
2025-06-07 20:41:35 📖Title: Xen and the Art of Surviving Undergraduate School
2025-06-07 20:41:35 📖Quantity: 71
2025-06-07 20:41:35 📖Price: 50
```

To further confirm that **book 7 (info:7)** was actually removed from the cache due to LRU:

We can observe that when we re-request book ID 7, the front-end does **not** serve it from the cache (no Serving from cache message appears). Instead, it has to **fetch it again**, and due to the cache already being full, it **evicts another item**:

```
2025-06-07 20:41:28 ID: 7
2025-06-07 20:41:28 📖 Topic: travel
2025-06-07 20:41:28 📖 Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 20:41:28 📖 Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 20:41:28 📖 Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:41:30 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:30 ID: 6
2025-06-07 20:41:30 📖 Topic: academic
2025-06-07 20:41:30 📖 Title: Why theory classes are so hard
2025-06-07 20:41:30 📖 Quantity: 72
2025-06-07 20:41:30 📖 Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:41:31 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:31 ID: 5
2025-06-07 20:41:31 📖 Topic: project management
2025-06-07 20:41:31 📖 Title: How to finish Project 3 on time
2025-06-07 20:41:31 📖 Quantity: 29
2025-06-07 20:41:31 📖 Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:41:33 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:33 ID: 4
2025-06-07 20:41:33 📖 Topic: undergraduate school
2025-06-07 20:41:33 📖 Title: Cooking for the Impatient Undergrad
2025-06-07 20:41:33 📖 Quantity: 56
2025-06-07 20:41:33 📖 Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:41:35 🗑️ Cache full. Removing least recently used: info:7
2025-06-07 20:41:35 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:41:35 ID: 3
2025-06-07 20:41:35 📖 Topic: undergraduate school
2025-06-07 20:41:35 📖 Title: Xen and the Art of Surviving Undergraduate School
2025-06-07 20:41:35 📖 Quantity: 71
2025-06-07 20:41:35 📖 Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:48:16 🗑️ Cache full. Removing least recently used: info:6
2025-06-07 20:48:16 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:48:16 ID: 7
2025-06-07 20:48:16 📖 Topic: travel
2025-06-07 20:48:16 📖 Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 20:48:16 📖 Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 20:48:16 📖 Price: 50
```

3. 🛠 Admin-Controlled Cache Clearing:

We also implemented an **admin endpoint** that allows cache to be fully cleared at any time:

<http://localhost:3002/cache/clear>

This endpoint requires a secret admin token. It is particularly useful for evaluation purposes. When triggered, all items are removed from the cache.

🔒 In the request headers, we included:
`x-admin-secret: secret123`

The image displays two screenshots of a REST client interface, likely Postman, demonstrating the admin-controlled cache clearing endpoint.

Top Screenshot (Successful Request):

- Method:** POST
- URL:** `http://localhost:3002/cache/clear`
- Headers (9):**
 - User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.44.0
 - Accept: */*
 - Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
 - Connection: keep-alive
 - x-admin-secret: secret123** (highlighted in yellow)
- Status:** 200 OK (10 ms, 290 B)
- Body (JSON):**

```
{  "success": true,  "message": "Cache cleared successfully"}
```

Bottom Screenshot (Unauthorized Access):

- Method:** POST
- URL:** `http://localhost:3002/cache/clear`
- Headers (9):**
 - x-admin-secret** (checkbox is unchecked, circled in red)
 - Key: Value
 - Description
- Status:** 403 Forbidden (6 ms, 291 B)
- Body (JSON):**

```
{  "success": false,  "message": "Unauthorized access"}
```

After sending the request, we received the response: "**Cache cleared successfully**". Immediately afterward, we issued info requests for the same books that had previously been cached. In the terminal logs, we noticed that the following message did **not** appear: **Serving from cache**. This confirms that the data was **fetches from the original catalog replica** rather than the cache — proving that the cache was successfully cleared and the frontend fell back to querying the source servers.

```
2025-06-07 20:57:10 🛠️ Cache manually cleared by admin
2025-06-07 20:57:40 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:57:40 ID: 7
2025-06-07 20:57:40 📖 Topic: travel
2025-06-07 20:57:40 📖 Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 20:57:40 📖 Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 20:57:40 📖 Price: 50
2025-06-07 20:57:46 Book details:
2025-06-07 20:57:46 ID: 5
2025-06-07 20:57:46 📖 Topic: project management
2025-06-07 20:57:46 📖 Title: How to finish Project 3 on time
2025-06-07 20:57:46 📖 Quantity: 29
2025-06-07 20:57:46 📖 Price: 50
```

4. Cache Consistency and Behavior:

a) Cache Usage for Search and Info Queries

The cache is **only active** for **read-only endpoints**:

- GET /info/:id — fetch details of a book.
- GET /search/:topic — search books by topic.

We verified that caching is working correctly for both endpoints through repeated experiments:

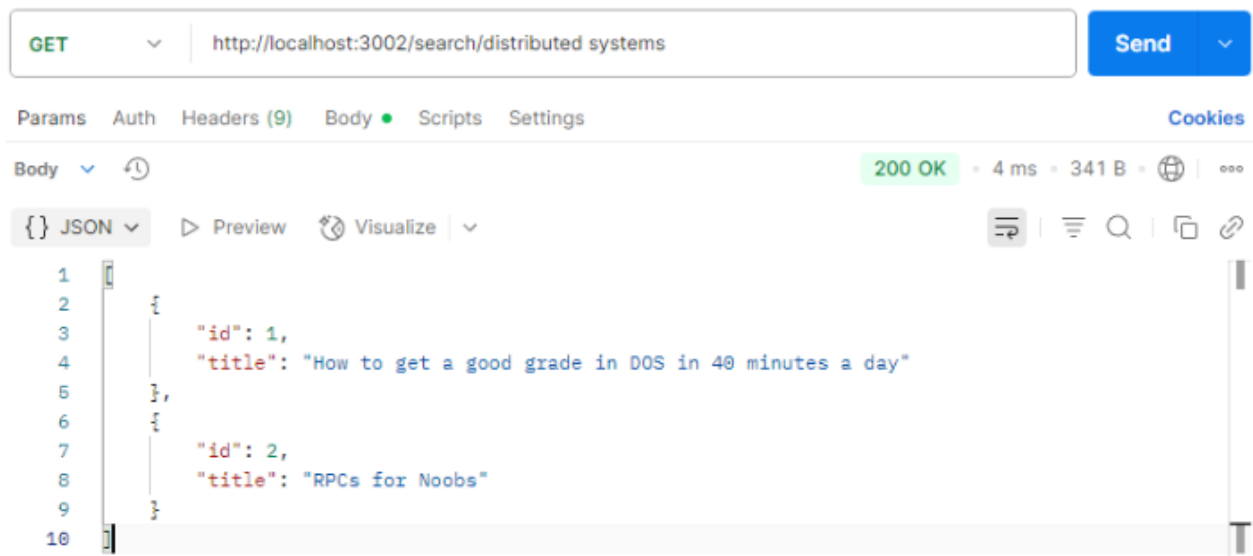
Example: GET /info/7

- First request at **21:32:39** fetched from the catalog (miss).

- Second request at 21:32:44 served from cache (**Serving from cache: info:7**).

Example: GET /search/distributed systems

- First request at 21:33:13 returned book list for the topic.
- Repeating the request at 21:33:18 gave: **Serving from cache**



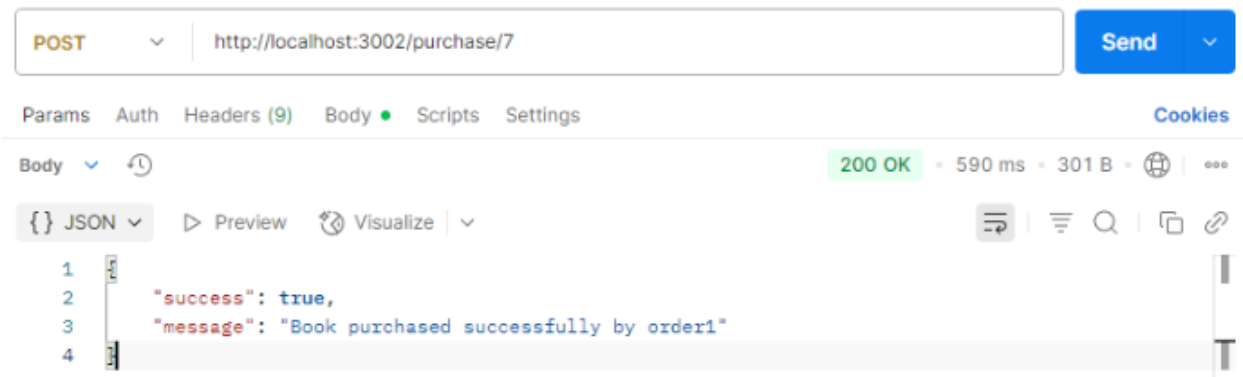
```

2025-06-07 21:32:39 Book details:
2025-06-07 21:32:39 ID: 7
2025-06-07 21:32:39 Topic: travel
2025-06-07 21:32:39 Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 21:32:39 Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 21:32:39 Price: 50
2025-06-07 21:32:44 Serving from cache: info:7
2025-06-07 21:33:13 Search results for topic 'distributed systems':
2025-06-07 21:33:13 - [1] How to get a good grade in DOS in 40 minutes a day
2025-06-07 21:33:13 - [2] RPCs for Noobs
2025-06-07 21:33:18 Serving from cache: search:distributed systems

```

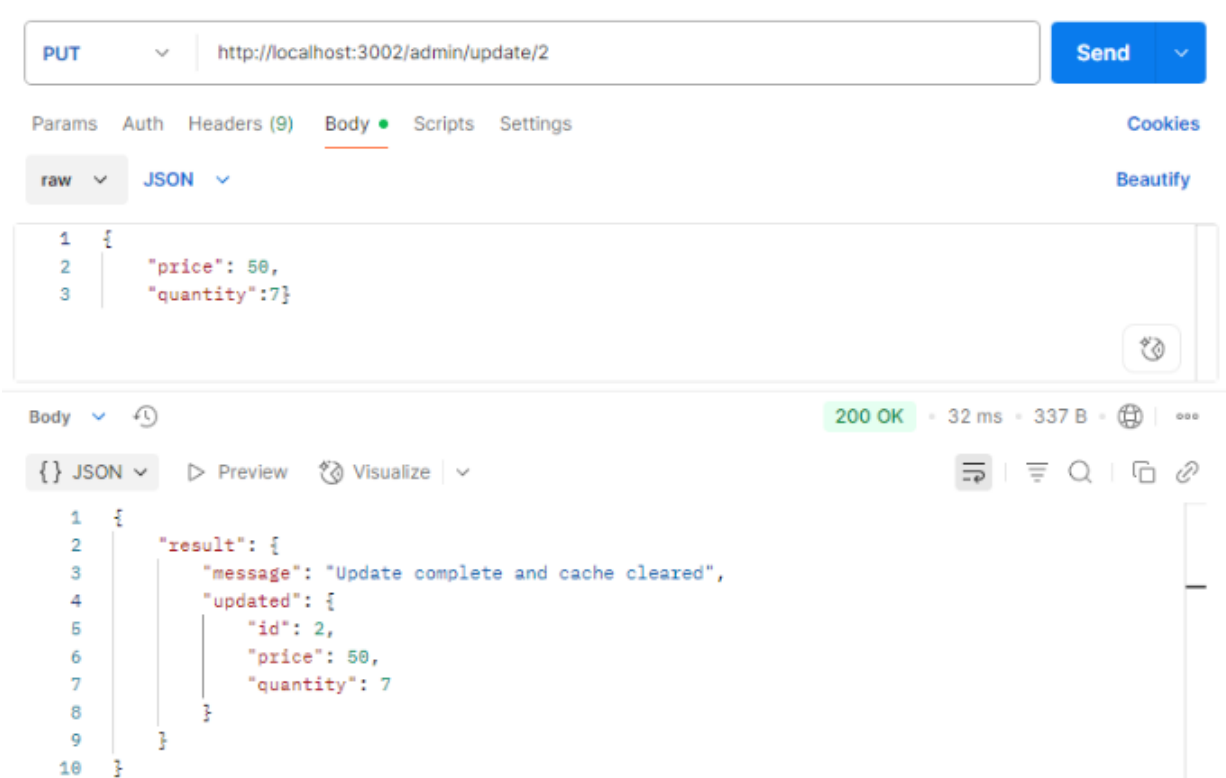
b) Cache Consistency During Write Operations

At 21:34:23, we issued a **purchase request** for book ID 7. Since this book was in the cache, our system correctly triggered a **cache invalidation**



```
2025-06-07 21:34:23 Invalidate request body: { id: 7 }
2025-06-07 21:34:23 Cache invalidated for book ID: 7
2025-06-07 21:34:23 Bought book with ID: 7
```

Then, at **21:35:37**, an **admin update** was issued for book ID **2**. Again, we observe the system pushing an invalidation:



```
2025-06-07 21:35:37 Invalidate request body: { id: 2 }
2025-06-07 21:35:37 Admin updated book ID 2 via http://catalog2:3000
```

To verify that invalidation was successful, we re-issued GET /info/7 and GET /info/2. Both calls were not served from cache — we confirmed this because there was **no "Serving from cache" message**. Instead, the catalog was contacted again, and the updated data (e.g., quantity dropped from 60 → 59) was retrieved.

```
2025-06-07 21:32:39 Book details:
2025-06-07 21:32:39 ID: 7
2025-06-07 21:32:39 📖 Topic: travel
2025-06-07 21:32:39 📖 Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 21:32:39 📖 Quantity: 60
2025-06-07 21:32:39 📖 Price: 50
2025-06-07 21:32:44 🚫 Serving from cache: info:7
2025-06-07 21:33:13 ✅ Search results for topic 'distributed systems':
2025-06-07 21:33:13 - [1] How to get a good grade in DOS in 40 minutes a day
2025-06-07 21:33:13 - [2] RPCs for Noobs
2025-06-07 21:33:18 🚫 Serving from cache: search:distributed systems
2025-06-07 21:34:23 Invalidate request body: { id: 7 }
2025-06-07 21:34:23 🛠️ Cache invalidated for book ID: 7
2025-06-07 21:34:23 ✅ Bought book with ID: 7
2025-06-07 21:35:37 Invalidate request body: { id: 2 }
2025-06-07 21:35:37 🛠️ Admin updated book ID 2 via http://catalog2:3000
2025-06-07 21:58:49 Book details:
2025-06-07 21:58:49 ID: 7
2025-06-07 21:58:49 📖 Topic: travel
2025-06-07 21:58:49 📖 Title: Spring in the Pioneer Valley
2025-06-07 21:58:49 📖 Quantity: 59
2025-06-07 21:58:49 📖 Price: 50
2025-06-07 21:58:57 🗑️ Cache full. Removing least recently used: info:5
2025-06-07 21:58:57 Book details:
2025-06-07 21:58:57 ID: 2
2025-06-07 21:58:57 📖 Topic: distributed systems
2025-06-07 21:58:57 📖 Title: RPCs for Noobs
2025-06-07 21:58:57 📖 Quantity: 7
2025-06-07 21:58:57 📖 Price: 50
```

Load Balancing in Replicated Order & Catalog Servers:

a) Order replica:

At **22:09:23**, book purchase request:

- From the logs of **Order1**, we observe:

```
2025-06-07 22:09:23 [✓] Received OK from replica 2 for book 6
2025-06-07 22:09:23 [order1] 🔑 Contacting catalog: http://catalog2:3000/info/6
2025-06-07 22:09:23 [✓] [order1] Bought book: Why theory classes are so hard
```

This request was routed to **catalog2** and successfully completed.

- From the logs of **Order2**, at the **same timestamp**:

```
2025-06-07 22:09:23 [✓] Granted access to replica 1 for book 6
```

Then, at **22:09:28**, another request was handled:

- Order2** now handled book 5:

```
2025-06-07 22:09:28 [✓] Received OK from replica 1 for book 5
2025-06-07 22:09:28 [order2] 🔑 Contacting catalog: http://catalog1:3000/info/5
2025-06-07 22:09:28 [✓] [order2] Bought book: How to finish Project 3 on time
```

This request was routed to **catalog1** and successfully completed.

- Order1**, on the other hand:

```
2025-06-07 22:09:28 [✓] Granted access to replica 2 for book 5
```

a) Catalog replica:

At 22:27:18, book purchase request:

- **Catalog2** initiated an update for book 5:

```
2025-06-07 22:27:18 ⌚ Wants to update book 5 – Clock: 16
2025-06-07 22:27:18 📄 Received OK from replica 1 for book 5
2025-06-07 22:27:18 🗨️ All OKs received. Safe to update book 5
2025-06-07 22:27:18 ✎️ Sent invalidate for book 5
2025-06-07 22:27:18 ✅ Update complete for book 5
```

- At the exact same time, **Catalog1** received a for the same book:

```
2025-06-07 22:27:18 ✅ Granted access to replica 2 for book 5
```

Then, at 22:27:29, the behavior switched roles:

- **Catalog1** initiated an update for book 7:

```
2025-06-07 22:27:29 ⌚ Wants to update book 7 – Clock: 18
2025-06-07 22:27:29 📄 Received OK from replica 2 for book 7
2025-06-07 22:27:29 🗨️ All OKs received. Safe to update book 7
2025-06-07 22:27:29 ✎️ Sent invalidate for book 7
2025-06-07 22:27:29 ✅ Update complete for book 7
```

- Simultaneously, **Catalog2** received the :

```
2025-06-07 22:27:29 ✅ Granted access to replica 1 for book 7
```

This confirms that requests are distributed across different catalog & order replicas, and results were returned successfully.

Catalog Replica Synchronization (Sync):

CSV catalog 1 and catalog 2 before admin update request:

```
books.csv M x
backend > catalog > catalog2 > books.csv > data
1 id,title,topic,quantity,price
2 1,How to get a good grade in DOS in 40 minutes a day,distributed systems,21,60
3 2,RPCs for Noobs,distributed systems,5,50
4 3,Xen and the Art of Surviving Undergraduate School,undergraduate school,71,50
5 4,Cooking for the Impatient Undergrad,undergraduate school,56,50
6 5,How to finish Project 3 on time,project management,52,50
7 6,Why theory classes are so hard,academic,70,50
8 7,Spring in the Pioneer Valley,travel,46,50
9

books.csv M x
backend > catalog > catalog1 > books.csv > data
1 id,title,topic,quantity,price
2 1,How to get a good grade in DOS in 40 minutes a day,distributed systems,21,60
3 2,RPCs for Noobs,distributed systems,5,50
4 3,Xen and the Art of Surviving Undergraduate School,undergraduate school,71,50
5 4,Cooking for the Impatient Undergrad,undergraduate school,56,50
6 5,How to finish Project 3 on time,project management,52,50
7 6,Why theory classes are so hard,academic,70,50
8 7,Spring in the Pioneer Valley,travel,46,50
9
```

a) At **22:43:50**, an **admin update** was issued to book **ID 2** using **catalog2** ("RPCs for Noobs") via catalog2. The update reduced the book's quantity from **5** → **41**. This can be confirmed in the logs:

- **Frontend log** shows:

```
2025-06-07 22:43:50 Invalidate request body: { id: 2 }
2025-06-07 22:43:50 Admin updated book ID 2 via http://catalog2:3000
```

- **Catalog2** performed the update:

```
2025-06-07 22:43:50 Wants to update book 2 - Clock: 20
2025-06-07 22:43:50 Received OK from replica 1 for book 2
2025-06-07 22:43:50 All OKs received. Safe to update book 2
2025-06-07 22:43:50 Sent invalidate for book 2
2025-06-07 22:43:50 Update complete for book 2
```

- As part of the consistency mechanism, **Catalog1** was synchronized immediately:

```

2025-06-07 22:43:50 [✓] Granted access to replica 2 for book 2
2025-06-07 22:43:50 [🔄] Received sync request for book ID 2 from other replica
2025-06-07 22:43:50 [📄] Sync data: { quantity: 41, price: 50, clock: 21 }
2025-06-07 22:43:50 [🕒] Logical clock updated to 21 from incoming sync

```

After synchronization:

```

books.csv M X
backend > catalog > catalog2 > books.csv > data
1 id,title,topic,quantity,price
2 1,How to get a good grade in DOS in 40 minutes a day,distributed systems,21,60
3 2,RPCs for Noobs,distributed systems,41,50
4 3,Xen and the Art of Surviving Undergraduate School,undergraduate school,71,50
5 4,Cooking for the Impatient Undergrad,undergraduate school,56,50
6 5,How to finish Project 3 on time,project management,52,50
7 6,Why theory classes are so hard,academic,70,50
8 7,Spring in the Pioneer Valley,travel,46,50
9

books.csv M X Ed
backend > catalog > catalog1 > books.csv > data
1 id,title,topic,quantity,price
2 1,How to get a good grade in DOS in 40 minutes a day,distributed systems,21,60
3 2,RPCs for Noobs,distributed systems,41,50
4 3,Xen and the Art of Surviving Undergraduate School,undergraduate school,71,50
5 4,Cooking for the Impatient Undergrad,undergraduate school,56,50
6 5,How to finish Project 3 on time,project management,52,50
7 6,Why theory classes are so hard,academic,70,50
8 7,Spring in the Pioneer Valley,travel,46,50
9

```

b) At **23:05:11**, a **purchase request** was made for **book ID 6** through the frontend. The purchase decreased the book's quantity from **70 → 69**.

- Frontend log shows:**

```

2025-06-07 23:05:11 Invalidate request body: { id: 6 }
2025-06-07 23:05:11 [✓] Bought book with ID: 6

```

- Catalog1 performed the update:**

```

2025-06-07 23:05:11 [🕒] Quantity: 70
2025-06-07 23:05:11 [🕒] Wants to update book 6 - Clock: 22
2025-06-07 23:05:11 [📄] Received OK from replica 2 for book 6
2025-06-07 23:05:11 [🔒] All OKs received. Safe to update book 6
2025-06-07 23:05:11 [📄] Sent invalidate for book 6
2025-06-07 23:05:11 [✓] Update complete for book 6

```

- As part of the consistency mechanism, **Catalog2** was synchronized immediately:

```
2025-06-07 23:05:11 ✓ Granted access to replica 1 for book 6
2025-06-07 23:05:11 🔄 Received sync request for book ID 6 from other replica
2025-06-07 23:05:11 📄 Sync data: { quantity: 69, price: 50, clock: 23 }
2025-06-07 23:05:11 🕒 Logical clock updated to 23 from incoming sync
```

After synchronization:

```
books.csv M ×
backend > catalog > catalog2 > books.csv > data
1 id,title,topic,quantity,price
2 1,How to get a good grade in DOS in 40 minutes a day,distributed systems,21,60
3 2,RPCs for Noobs,distributed systems,41,50
4 3,Xen and the Art of Surviving Undergraduate School,undergraduate school,71,50
5 4,Cooking for the Impatient Undergrad,undergraduate school,56,50
6 5,How to finish Project 3 on time,project management,52,50
7 6,Why theory classes are so hard,academic,69,50
8 7,Spring in the Pioneer Valley,travel,46,50
9

books.csv M × Edit
backend > catalog > catalog1 > books.csv > data
1 id,title,topic,quantity,price
2 1,How to get a good grade in DOS in 40 minutes a day,distributed systems,21,60
3 2,RPCs for Noobs,distributed systems,41,50
4 3,Xen and the Art of Surviving Undergraduate School,undergraduate school,71,50
5 4,Cooking for the Impatient Undergrad,undergraduate school,56,50
6 5,How to finish Project 3 on time,project management,52,50
7 6,Why theory classes are so hard,academic,69,50
8 7,Spring in the Pioneer Valley,travel,46,50
9 |
```