Санкт-Петербургский национальный исследовательский университет информационных технологий, механики и оптики.

Факультет инфокоммуникационных технологий.

Практическая работа №1 по теме: «Работа с сокетами» по дисциплине: Web-программирование.

Выполнил: Кирильцев Роман

Группа: К33401

Преподаватель: Говоров Антон Игоревич

Цель работы: овладеть практическими навыками и умениями реализации web-серверов и использования сокетов.

Практическое задание 1:

Реализовать клиентскую и серверную часть приложения. Клиент отсылает серверу сообщение «Hello, server». Сообщение должно отразиться на стороне сервера. Сервер в ответ отсылает клиенту сообщение «Hello, client». Сообщение должно отобразиться у клиента.

```
🛵 client.py
               🛵 server.py
 1
      import socket
 2
        from threading import Thread
       import threading
 4
 5
       class <u>Server</u>:
            def __init__(self):
 8
 9
                sock.bind(('localhost', 9090))
10
                sock.listen(10)
                print("Server was started on socket:", sock)
12
                print("Wait for users...")
13
14
            def get_socket(self):
15
                while True:
16
                    client, addr = sock.accept()
                    clients.append({"connection": client, "socket": addr})
18
                    print("connected:", addr)
19
                    Thread(target=self.check_messages, args=(client,)).start()
20
21
            def check_messages(self, client):
22
                while True:
23
                    try:
24
                        data = client.recv(4096)
                        data = str(data.decode("utf-8"))
25
26
                        print(data)
27
                         self.target_cast(client, "Hello, client!")
28
                    except Exception as ex:
```

```
28
                    except Exception as ex:
29
                        self.delete_user_socket(client)
30
                        break
31
32
            def delete_user_socket(self, client):
33
                for user in clients:
34
                    if user["connection"] == client:
35
                        clients.remove(user)
36
                        break
37
38
            def target_cast(self, client, message):
39
                client.send(message.encode())
40
41
42
43 ▶

if __name__ == "__main__":
44
            sock = socket.socket()
45
            clients = []
46
            server = Server()
47
            thread = threading.Thread(target=server.get_socket())
         thread.start()
48
            thread.join()
```

```
client.py × server.py ×

import socket

sock = socket.socket()

sock.connect(('localhost', 9090))

sock.send('Hello, server'.encode("UTF-8")

data = sock.recv(1024)

sock.close()

print(data.decode("UTF-8"))
```

```
ierminal: Local × Local(2) × +

:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab1>py client.py
ello, client!

:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab1>
```

```
Terminal: Local × Local(2) × +

(c) Kopnopaqua Maйкрософт (Microsoft Corporation), 2020. Все права защищены.

С:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled>cd lab1.py

Системе не удается найти указанный путь.

С:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled>cd lab1

С:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled>cd lab1

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab1>py server.py

Server was started on socket: <socket.socket fd=524, family=AddressFamily.AF_INET, type=SocketKind.SOCK_STREAM, proto=0, laddr=('127.0.0.1', 9090)>

Wait for users...

connected: ('127.0.0.1', 54874)

Hello, server
```

Практическое задание 2:

Реализовать клиентскую и серверную часть приложения. Клиент запрашивает у сервера выполнение математической операции, параметры, которые вводятся с клавиатуры. Сервер обрабатывает полученные данные и возвращает результат клиенту.

Вариант: а) Теорема Пифагора

```
🖧 client.py ×
             🛵 server.py
        import socket
        from threading import Thread
        import threading
        import math
6
        class <u>Server</u>:
            def __init__(self):
10
                sock.bind(('localhost', 9090))
11
                sock.listen(10)
12
                print("Server was started on socket:", sock)
13
                print("Wait for users...")
14
15
            def get_socket(self):
16
                while True:
17
                    client, addr = sock.accept()
18
                    clients.append({"connection": client, "socket": addr})
19
                    print("connected:", addr)
20
                    Thread(target=self.check_messages, args=(client,)).start()
21
22
            def check_messages(self, client):
23
                while True:
24
                    try:
25
                        data = client.recv(4096)
26
                        data = str(data.decode("utf-8"))
27
                         if not data == "Square Equations":
```

```
data = client.recv(4096)
26
                         data = str(data.decode("utf-8"))
27
28
                         if not data == "Square Equations":
                             self.target_cast(client, "Такой задачи нет(")
29
30
                         self.target_cast(client, "Введите катеты a, b через пробел")
31
                         data = client.recv(4096)
data = str(data.decode("utf-8"))
32
33
                         a, b = map(float, [i.strip() for i in data.split()])
34
                         self.target_cast(client, "Гипотенуза равна: %.2f" % math.sqrt(math.pow(a,2)+math.pow(b,2)))
35
36
                         print(ex)
37
38
39
40
41
                print("delete user", client)
42
                for user in clients:
43
                    if user["connection"] == client:
44
                         clients.remove(user)
45
46
47
            def target_cast(self, client, message):
49
```

```
15
                        break
16
17
            def target_cast(self, client, message):
                message += "\n"
19
                client.send(message.encode())
50
51
52
      if __name__ == "__main__":
53
            sock = socket.socket()
54
            clients = []
55
            server = Server()
56
            thread = threading.Thread(target=server.get_socket())
57
            thread.start()
58
            thread.join()
```

```
ち server.py
🛵 client.py 🗵
        import socket
 2
 3
        task = "Square Equations"
        encoding = "UTF-8"
4
        sock = socket.socket()
 5
        sock.connect(('localhost', 9090))
6
8
        sock.send(task.encode(encoding))
9
        data = sock.recv(1024)
10
        print(data.decode("UTF-8"))
11
12
        numbers = input()
13
14
        sock.send(numbers.encode(encoding))
        data = sock.recv(1024)
15
        print(data.decode("UTF-8"))
16
        sock.close()
```

```
Terminal: Local X Local (2) X +

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab2>py server.py

Server was started on socket: <socket.socket fd=476, family=AddressFamily.AF_INET, type=SocketKind.SOCK_STREAM, proto=0, laddr=('127.0.0.1', 9090)>

Wait for users...

connected: ('127.0.0.1', 54883)

[WinError 10053] Программа на вашем хост-компьютере разорвала установленное подключение

delete user <socket.socket fd=488, family=AddressFamily.AF_INET, type=SocketKind.SOCK_STREAM, proto=0, laddr=('127.0.0.1', 9090), raddr=('127.0.0.1', 54883)>
```

```
Terminal: Local × Local (2) × +

(c) Kopnopaция Майкрософт (Microsoft Corporation), 2020. Все права защищены.

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled>cd lab2

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab2>py client.py

Введите катеты а, b через пробел

3 4

Гипотенуза равна: 5.00

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab2>
```

Практическое задание 3:

Реализовать серверную часть приложения. Клиент подключается к серверу. В ответ клиент получает http-сообщение, содержащее html-страницу, которую сервер подгружает из файла index.html.

```
🛵 client.py 🗡
               🖧 server.py 🗡
                             📇 index.html ៈ
        <!DOCTYPE html>
1
        <html lang="en">
3
4
            <meta charset="UTF-8">
5
            <title>Page</title>
6
8
9
        <H1>WebPage</H1>
10
11
        </html>
```

```
# index.html
👗 client.py 🤇
               🛵 server.py >
       import socket
        from threading import Thread
3
       import threading
4
6
        class <u>Server</u>:
7
8
            def __init__(self):
                sock.bind(('localhost', 9090))
10
                sock.listen(10)
11
                print("Server was started on socket:", sock)
12
                print("Wait for users...")
13
14
            def get_socket(self):
15
                while True:
16
                    client, addr = sock.accept()
17
                    clients.append({"connection": client, "socket": addr})
18
                    print("connected:", addr)
19
                    Thread(target=self.check_messages, args=(client,)).start()
20
21
            def check_messages(self, client):
22
                while True:
23
                    try:
24
                        data = client.recv(1024)
25
                         self.target_cast(client, open("index.html").read())
26
                    except Exception as ex:
27
                         self.delete_user_socket(client)
28
                         break
```

```
ち server.py 🗡 🛔 index.html
🖧 client.py
25
                         self.target_cast(client, open("index.html").read())
                    except Exception as ex:
27
                        self.delete_user_socket(client)
28
                        break
29
            def delete_user_socket(self, client):
30
                for user in clients:
32
                    if user["connection"] == client:
                         clients.remove(user)
34
                        break
35
36
            def target_cast(self, client, message):
                headers = bytes(f'HTTP/1.0 200 OK\nContent-Type: text/html\n\n[message]', 'utf-8')
38
39
                client.send(headers)
40
41
        if __name__ == "__main__":
42
43
            sock = socket.socket()
            clients = []
44
45
            server = Server()
46
            thread = threading.Thread(target=server.get_socket())
47
            thread.start()
            thread.join()
```

```
🛵 client.py
              📥 server.py 🗵
                             # index.html
1
       import socket
2
3
       sock = socket.socket()
4
       sock.connect(('localhost', 9090))
       sock.send('Hello, server'.encode("UTF-8"))
5
6
       data = sock.recv(1024)
8
       sock.close()
9
       print(data.decode("UTF-8"))
```

```
Terminal: Local(2) × Local × +

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.746]
(c) Κορποραμμя Μαϊκροcοφτ (Microsoft Corporation), 2020. Все права защищены.

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled>cd lab3

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab3>py server.py

Server was started on socket: <socket.socket fd=424, family=AddressFamily.AF_INET, type=SocketKind.SOCK_STREAM, proto=0, laddr=('127.0.0.1', 9090)>
Wait for users...

connected: ('127.0.0.1', 54936)
```

```
Terminal: Local (2) ×
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.746]
(c) Корпорация Майкрософт (Microsoft Corporation), 2020. Все права защищены.
C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled>cd lab3
C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab3>py client.py
HTTP/1.0 200 OK
Content-Type: text/html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Page</title>
</head>
<body>
<H1>WebPage</H1>
</body>
</html>
C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab3>
```

Практическое задание 4:

Реализовать двухпользовательский или многопользовательский чат. Реализация многопользовательского часа позволяет получить максимальное количество баллов.

```
👸 client1.py × 🛮 👸 client2.py ×
                               👗 client3.py
                                              👗 server.py
       import socket
        from threading import Thread
        import threading
 5
 6
        class <u>Server</u>:
            def __init__(self):
 8
                sock.bind(('localhost', 9090))
10
                sock.listen(10)
11
                print("Server was started on socket:", sock)
12
                print("Wait for users...")
14
            def get_socket(self):
15
                while True:
16
                    client, addr = sock.accept()
17
                     clients.append({"connection": client, "socket": addr})
18
                     print("connected:", addr)
19
                     Thread(target=self.check_messages, args=(client,)).start()
20
            def check_messages(self, client):
                while True:
23
                     try:
24
                         data = client.recv(4096)
                         message = str(data.decode("utf-8"))
25
26
                         self.broadcast(client, message)
27
                     except Exception as ex:
28
                         self.delete_user_socket(client)
29
```

```
ち client2.py × 🛮 ち client3.py ×
👗 client1.py 🗡
                                            👗 server.py
                        message = str(data.decode("utf-8"))
25
                        self.broadcast(client, message)
26
27
                    except Exception as ex:
                        self.delete_user_socket(client)
28
29
30
            def delete_user_socket(self, client):
31
32
                for user in clients:
                    if user["connection"] == client:
33
34
                        clients.remove(user)
                        break
35
36
            def broadcast(self, client, message: str):
38
39
                for user in clients:
                    if user["connection"] != client:
40
                        user["connection"].send(message.encode())
41
42
43
        if __name__ == "__main__":
44
45
            sock = socket.socket()
            clients = []
46
            server = Server()
47
            thread = threading.Thread(target=server.get_socket())
48
49
            thread.start()
            thread.join()
```

```
🖧 client1.py 🗵
                🖧 client2.py >
                                 🐍 client3.py 🗡
                                                ち server.py
         import socket
         import threading
 4
         encoding = "UTF-8"
         user_name = "user3"
 6
 8
         def get_message():
 9
             try:
10
                 while True:
                     message = sock.recv(1024).decode(encoding)
12
                      print(message)
13
             except ConnectionResetError:
14
                 pass
15
16
        def send_message():
18
             try:
19
                 while True:
20
                      message = (user_name + ": " + input()).encode(encoding)
21
                      sock.send(message)
22
             except Exception:
23
                 pass
24
        if __name__ == '__main__':
25 >
26
             sock = socket.socket()
27
             sock.connect(('localhost', 9090))
28
           sock.connect(('localhost', 9090))
28
29
           get_message_thread = threading.Thread(target=get_message)
30
           get_message_thread.start()
31
           send_message_thread = threading.Thread(target=send_message)
33
           send_message_thread.start()
35
           get_message_thread.join()
36
           send_message_thread.join()
37
38
           sock.close()
```

```
🖧 client3.py ×
                                             🛵 server.py
 ち client1.py 🔀
             🛵 client2.py
 1
       import socket
        import threading
 4
        encoding = "UTF-8"
        user_name = "user2"
 6
       def get_message():
 9
            try:
10
                while True:
                    message = sock.recv(1024).decode(encoding)
12
                    print(message)
13
            except ConnectionResetError:
14
                pass
15
16
17
      def send_message():
18
            try:
19
                while True:
                    message = (user_name + ": " + input()).encode(encoding)
20
21
                    sock.send(message)
22
            except Exception:
23
                pass
24
25
       if __name__ == '__main__':
26 ▶
27
            sock = socket.socket()
            sock.connect(('localhost', 9090))
28
29
```

```
get_message_thread = threading.Thread(target=get_message)
30
31
            get_message_thread.start()
32
33
            send_message_thread = threading.Thread(target=send_message)
            send_message_thread.start()
34
36
            get_message_thread.join()
37
            send_message_thread.join()
38
39
            sock.close()
```

```
🛵 client1.py >
              🌓 👸 client2.py 🗡 🛮 ち client3.py 🗡
                                            ち server.py
         import socket
         import threading
 2
 3
         encoding = "UTF-8"
 4
        user_name = "user1"
 5
 6
 8
        def get_message():
 9
             try:
10
                 while True:
11
                     message = sock.recv(1024).decode(encoding)
12
                     print(message)
13
            except ConnectionResetError:
14
                pass
15
16
17
        |def send_message():
18
             try:
19
                 while True:
20
                     message = (user_name + ": " + input()).encode(encoding)
21
                     sock.send(message)
22
             except Exception:
                 pass
24
         if __name__ == '__main__':
25
             sock = socket.socket()
26
27
             sock.connect(('localhost', 9090))
28
29
             get message thread = threading.Thread(target=get message)
            get_message_thread = threading.Thread(target=get_message)
29
30
            get_message_thread.start()
31
32
            send_message_thread = threading.Thread(target=send_message)
33
            send_message_thread.start()
34
35
            get_message_thread.join()
36
            send_message_thread.join()
37
38
            sock.close()
```

```
Terminal: Local × Local(2) × Local(3) × Local(4) × +

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab4>py server.py

Server was started on socket: <socket.socket fd=540, family=AddressFamily.AF_INET, type=SocketKind.SOCK_STREAM, proto=0, laddr=('127.0.0.1', 9090)>

Wait for users...

connected: ('127.0.0.1', 54952)

connected: ('127.0.0.1', 54953)

connected: ('127.0.0.1', 54955)
```

```
Terminal: Local × Local (2) × Local (3) × Local (4) × +

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.746]

(c) Корпорация Майкрософт (Microsoft Corporation), 2020. Все права защищены.

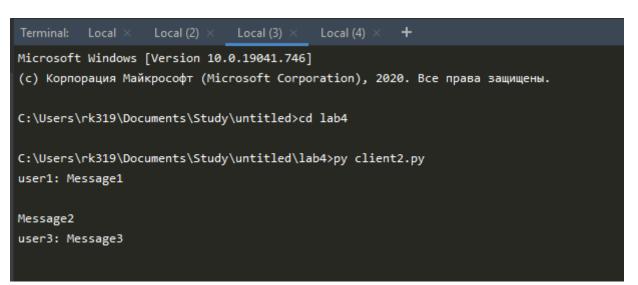
C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled>cd lab4

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab4>py client1.py

Message1

user2: Message2

user3: Message3
```



Local (2) × Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.746]

(c) Корпорация Майкрософт (Microsoft Corporation), 2020. Все права защищены.

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled>cd lab4

C:\Users\rk319\Documents\Study\untitled\lab4>py client3.py

user1: Message1

user2: Message2

Message3