

南京农业大学试题答案

2017-2018 学年 第 2 学期 课程类型: 必修 试卷类型: A

课程号 MATH2602

高等数学

学分 5

一、单项选择题 (每题 2 分, 共 50 分)

1—5 题: **DAACB** 6—10 题: **DAACD** 11—15 题: **AABDB** 16—20 题: **ABCAB** 21—25 题: **BCBDB**

二、(10分) 解:
$$\left. \begin{aligned} z_x &= 2x + y + 1 = 0 \\ z_y &= x + 2y - 1 = 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow (-1, 1) \text{【4分】}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} A &= z_{xx} = 2 \\ B &= z_{xy} = 1 \\ C &= z_{yy} = 2 \end{aligned} \right\} \text{【3分】} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} AC - B^2 > 0 \\ A > 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow f_{\min}(-1, 1) = 0 \text{【3分】}$$

三、(10分) 解:
$$\left. \begin{aligned} y &= e^{-\int \frac{1-x}{x} dx} \left[\int \frac{e^{2x}}{x} e^{\int \frac{1-x}{x} dx} dx + C \right] \text{【4分】} = \frac{e^{2x} + Ce^x}{x} \text{【3分】} \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{e^{2x} + Ce^x}{x} &= 1 \Rightarrow C = -1 \text{【2分】} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow y = \frac{e^{2x} - e^x}{x} \text{【1分】}$$

四、(10分) 解:
$$I = \iiint_{\Sigma + \Sigma_1} - \iint_{\Sigma_1} \text{【1分】} = \iiint_{\Omega} 2(x + y + z) dx dy dz - \iint_{D_{xy}} a^2 dx dy \text{【2分】}$$

$$= 2 \int_0^a dz \iint_{D_z} z dx dy - \pi a^4 \text{【4分】} = 2 \int_0^a \pi z^3 dz - \pi a^4 = -\frac{1}{2} \pi a^4 \text{【3分】}$$

五、(10分) 解:
$$\rho = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n 3^n}{(n+1) 3^{n+1}} = \frac{1}{3} \text{【2分】} \Rightarrow R = 3 \Rightarrow [-3, 3] \text{【2分】}$$

$$s'(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^{n-1}}{3^n} = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^{n-1} = \frac{1}{3-x} \text{【4分】} \Rightarrow s(x) = \int_0^x \frac{dx}{3-x} = \ln 3 - \ln(3-x) \quad (-3 \leq x < 3) \text{【2分】}$$

六、(10分) 解: (1)
$$\begin{cases} x = x_1 + t(x_2 - x_1) \\ y = y_1 + t(y_2 - y_1) \\ z = z_1 + t(z_2 - z_1) \end{cases} \text{(若两点相同, 则不能确定直线, 不做此说明也不扣分) 【2分】}$$

(2) 令 $\varphi(t) = f[x_1 + t(x_2 - x_1), y_1 + t(y_2 - y_1), z_1 + t(z_2 - z_1)]$ 【2分】

$$\begin{aligned} \text{则 } |f(x_2, y_2, z_2) - f(x_1, y_1, z_1)| &= |\varphi(1) - \varphi(0)| = |\varphi'(\xi)(1-0)| \text{【2分】} = |(x_2 - x_1)f_1 + (y_2 - y_1)f_2 + (z_2 - z_1)f_3| \\ &= |(x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1, z_2 - z_1) \cdot (f_1, f_2, f_3)| \text{【2分】} \leq |(x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1, z_2 - z_1)| |(f_1, f_2, f_3)| \\ &= \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2} \sqrt{f_1^2 + f_2^2 + f_3^2} \leq M |AB| \text{【2分】} \end{aligned}$$