

LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Subject - Database Management System

Teacher - M.K.T.W. Dharmasena / Shamali Kurukulasuriya

National Institute of Business Management

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INTRODUCTION

Library Management System

The Library Management System is a comprehensive software solution designed to simplify and streamline the operations of a library. With the advancement of technology, traditional library systems have evolved into digital platforms that offer efficient and convenient management of library resources. This project report aims to explore the development and implementation of a Library Management System using SQL.

The Library Management System allows librarians and library staff to effectively manage various aspects of library operations, including cataloging and organizing books, tracking borrowing and returning of books, managing user accounts and generating reports. By leveraging the power of SQL, the system ensures data integrity, efficient data retrieval and seamless integration with other systems.

Moreover, the report will discuss the challenges faced during the development process and the strategies implemented to overcome them. It will also provide insights into the future enhancements and potential expansion of the Library Management System.

Overall, this project report aims to showcase the successful implementation of a Library Management System using SQL, highlighting its role in enhancing the efficiency and effectiveness of library operations.

REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS (CASE STUDY)

Library Management

This is very important Library Management System. The report will delve into the various components of the Library Management System, including the database design, SQL queries for data manipulation and retrieval and the user interface. It will also highlight the benefits of using SQL for managing library operations such as improved data accuracy, scalability and ease of maintenance.

Books are the strong entity in the library. Its attributes can be viewed as ISBN, Title, Author Name, Book year, No_Of_Coppies & Price. Other Entity is Staff & attributes are STID, NICNo, StName, StAge, Contact_Details & St_Address. A staff has been formed to the management of a library.

The customer is the main party for the library. Customer is an entity and we can see attributes as bellow.

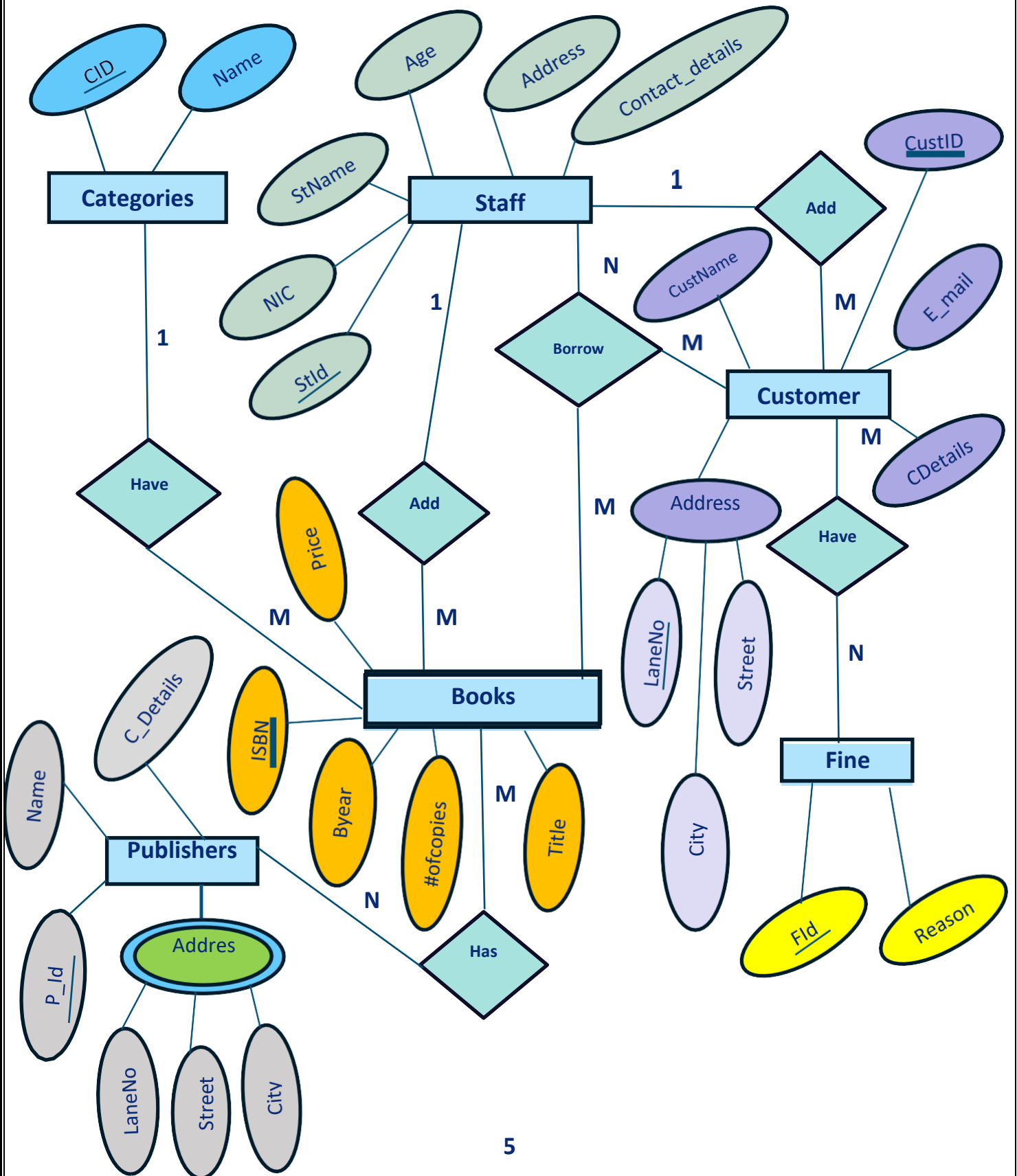
- CustId, CustName, CustAge, Email, Contact_Details

We can see the two categories for books so we should to taken category as entity. Attributes are CategoryId & CategoryName. We can also take care of many book publishing houses. Therefore, we have taken this as an Entity. Its attributes can be viewed as follows.

- Pid, PName, Contact_Details

Fine as an entity means to charge a fine for the loss of books in a library and it may be damaged.

CONCEPTUAL DESIGNING (ER- DIAGRAM)



LOGICAL DESIGNING (LOGICAL SCHEMA)

- Customer (CustNo : varchar(20), CustName : varchar(20), E-mail : varchar(20), Contact_Details : int)
- CustAddress (CustNo : varchar(20), CusAddress : varchar(20))
- Staff_Members (StId : varchar(20), StName : varchar(20), Contact_Details : int)
- Book_Categories (CategoryID : varchar(10), Name : varchar(20))
- Book (ISBN : varchar(20), Title : varchar(20), Book_Year : int, CategoryId : varchar(10), Price : decimal, Author : varchar(20))
- Publisher (P_Id : varchar(10), PName : varchar (20), Contact_Details : int)
- Publisher_Address (P_Id : varchar(20), PAddress : varchar(20))
- Fine (FId : varchar(20), Reason : varchar(50), Fine_Amount : Decimal, CustNo : varchar(20), ISBN : varchar(10))
- Borrowing_Recordes (ISBN : varchar(10), StId : varchar(20), CustId : varchar(20), Return_Date : varchar(20), Borrowing_Date : varchar(20), Time : varchar(20))

COLUMN NAMES & DATA TYPES

1) Customer table

Column name	Data type
<u>CustNo</u>	varchar(20)
CustName	varchar(20)
E-mail	varchar(20)
Contact_Details	int

2) CustAddress table

Column name	Data type
<u>CustNo</u>	varchar(20)
CusAddress	varchar(20)

3) Staff_Members table

Column name	Data type
<u>StId</u>	varchar(20)
StName	varchar(20)
Contact_Details	int

4) Book_Categories table

Column name	Data type
<u>CategoryID</u>	varchar(10)
Name	varchar(20)

5) Book table

Column name	Data type
<u>ISBN</u>	varchar(20)
Title	varchar(20)
Book Year	int
<u>CategoryId</u>	varchar(10)
Price	decimal
Author	varchar(20)

6) Publisher table

Column name	Data type
<u>P_Id</u>	varchar(10)
PName	varchar (20)
Contact_Details	int

7) Publisher_Address table

Column name	Data type
<u>P_Id</u>	varchar(10)
PAddress	varchar(20)

8) Fine table

Column name	Data type
<u>FId</u>	varchar(20)
Reason	varchar(50)
Fine_Amount	Decimal
<u>CustNo</u>	varchar(20)
<u>ISBN</u>	varchar(10)

9) Borrowing_Recordes table

Column name	Data type
<u>ISBN</u>	varchar(10)
<u>StId</u>	varchar(20)
<u>CustId</u>	varchar(20)
Return_Date	varchar(20)
Borrowing_Date	varchar(20)
Time	varchar(20)

PHYSICAL DESIGNING (SQL)

- **DDL (Database Definition Language):**

It is a set of SQL commands used to create, modify, and delete database structures but not data. An application developer or database designer generally uses these commands rather than a general user. Some of the commonly used DDL commands are:

- ❖ **CREATE:**

This command is used to create a new database or object in SQL. For example, you can use CREATE to make a new table, view or stored procedure,

```
Create Table Customer --1
(
  CustId    Varchar (10) Primary Key Check (CustId Like 'C%'),
  CustName  Varchar (20) Not Null,
  CustAge   int Not Null,
  Email     Varchar (20) Not Null,
  Contact_Details int Not Null
);
```

❖ ALTER:

This command is used to modify the structure or properties of an existing database or object.

```
CREATE TABLE Publisher (  
    publisher_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    publisher_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL  
);  
  
ALTER TABLE Publisher  
ADD email_address VARCHAR(50) UNIQUE;
```

❖ DROP:

This command is used to delete an existing database or object from a database.

```
CREATE TABLE Publisher  
(  
    publisher_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    publisher_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL  
);  
  
ALTER TABLE Publisher  
DROP COLUMN email_address;
```

- DML (Data Manipulation Language):

commands in SQL manage data records stored within the database tables. It does not deal with changes to database objects and their structure. The commonly known DML commands are INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE. We can consider even SELECT statements as a part of DML commands.

Some of the commonly used DDL commands are:

❖ SELECT:

SELECT command or statement in SQL is used to fetch data records from the database table and present it in the form of a result set. It is usually considered aDQL command, but it can also be considered a DML.

```
SELECT * FROM Customer;
```

Results	Messages				
	CustId	CustName	CustAge	Email	Contact_Details
1	C3001	Mr.Smith	50	Smith@Gmail.Com	789512023
2	C3002	Mr.Thomas	34	Thomas24@gmail.com	773654210
3	C3003	Ms.Wilson	41	Wilsan12@gmail.com	765667934
4	C3004	Mr.Allen	30	Allen@gmail.com	776798234
5	C3005	Ms.Mitchel	31	Michel@gmail.com	671872698
6	C3006	Mr.Watson	42	Watson@gmail.com	751578910
7	C3007	Ms.Emma	23	Emma@gmail.com	774523667
8	C3008	Ms.Jenne	22	Jenne@gmail.com	776598741
9	C3009	Ms.Hazel	18	Hazel@gmail.com	757899633
10	C3010	Mr.Evans	20	Evans@gmail.com	736598710
11	C3011	Mr.Kim	29	Kim129@gmail.com	765714889
12	C3012	Mr.Evan	15	Evan25@gamail.com	736598771
13	C3013	Ms.Susan	32	Susan11@gmail.com	1024788933
14	C3014	Ms.Hazel	19	Hazal400@gmail.com	157893134
15	C3015	Ms.Amar	18	Amar10@gmail.com	741209311
16	C3016	Ms.Lisa	25	Lisa10@gmail.com	723659741
17	C3017	Ms.Amana	19	Amana@gmail.com	714785962
18	C3018	Mr.Gomez	29	Gomaz@gmail.com	717894563
19	C3019	Ms.Ann	16	Ann@gmail.com	721114783
20	C3020	Mr.Fredrick	40	Fedrick@gmail.com	111478596
21	C3021	Mr.Ferro	21	Fero@gmail.com	114789952
22	C3022	Ms.Griffin	25	griffin30@gmail.com	1040236591
23	C3023	Ms.Fallon	23	Fallon91@gmail.com	1152036971
24	C3024	Ms.Shea	18	Shea@gmail.com	215874663
25	C3025	Mr.Camer...	22	Cameron@gmail.com	771253698
26	C3026	Ms.Emery	19	Emery@gmail.com	714720365
27	C3027	Ms.Arley	16	Arley@gmail.com	765475236
28	C3028	Mr.Nash	19	Nash@gmail.com	764785245
29	C3029	Mr.Lenon	35	Lenon@gmail.com	711142578
30	C3030	Mr.Morgan	49	Morgan@gmail.com	713625987
31	C3031	Ms.Ashley	23	Ashley@gmail.com	757974823
32	C3032	Ms.Carson	20	Carson@gmail.com	774258796
33	C3033	Ms.Lowin	23	Lowin@gmail.com	747523587

❖ UPDATE:

UPDATE command or statement is used to modify the value of an existing column in a database table.

```
UPDATE Customer  
SET CustName = 'Rose'  
WHERE CustId = 'C3004'
```

C3004	Rose	30	Allen@gma...	776798234
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❖ DELETE:

DELETE statement in SQL is used to remove one or more rows from the database table. It does not delete the data records permanently. We can always perform a rollback operation to undo a DELETE command. With DELETE statements, we can use the WHERE clause for filtering specific rows.

```
DELETE From Customer  
WHERE CustId = 'C3007'
```

❖ INSERT:

INSERT commands in SQL are used to insert data records or rows in a database table. In an INSERT statement, we specify both the column names for which the entry has to be made along with the data value that has to be inserted.

INSERT INTO Customer
Values

```
('C3001', 'Mr. Smith', 50, 'Smith@Gmail.Com', 0789512023),  
( 'C3002', 'Mr. Thomas', 34, 'Thomas24@gmail.com', 0773654210),  
( 'C3003', 'Ms. Wilson', 41, 'Wilsan12@gmail.com', 0765667934),  
( 'C3004', 'Mr. Allen', 30, 'Allen@gmail.com', 0776798234),  
( 'C3005', 'Ms. Mitchel', 31, 'Michel@gmail.com', 0671872698),  
( 'C3006', 'Mr. Watson', 42, 'Watson@gmail.com', 0751578910),  
( 'C3007', 'Ms. Emma', 23, 'Emma@gmail.com', 0774523667),  
( 'C3008', 'Ms. Jenne', 22, 'Jenne@gmail.com', 0776598741),  
( 'C3009', 'Ms. Hazel', 18, 'Hazel@gmail.com', 0757899633),  
( 'C3010', 'Mr. Evans', 20, 'Evans@gmail.com', 0736598710),  
( 'C3011', 'Mr. Kim', 29, 'Kim129@gmail.com', 0765714889),  
( 'C3012', 'Mr. Evan', 15, 'Evan25@gamail.com', 0736598771),  
( 'C3013', 'Ms. Susan', 32, 'Susan11@gmail.com', 1024788933),  
( 'C3014', 'Ms. Hazel', 19, 'Hazel400@gmail.com', 0157893134),  
( 'C3015', 'Ms. Amar', 18, 'Amar10@gmail.com', 0741209311),  
( 'C3016', 'Ms. Lisa', 25, 'Lisa10@gmail.com', 0723659741),  
( 'C3017', 'Ms. Amana', 19, 'Amana@gmail.com', 0714785962),  
( 'C3018', 'Mr. Gomez', 29, 'Gomaz@gmail.com', 0717894563),  
( 'C3019', 'Ms. Ann', 16, 'Ann@gmail.com', 0721114783),  
( 'C3020', 'Mr. Fredrick', 40, 'Fedrick@gmail.com', 0111478596),  
( 'C3021', 'Mr. Ferro', 21, 'Fero@gmail.com', 0114789952),  
( 'C3022', 'Ms. Griffin', 25, 'griffin30@gmail.com', 1040236591),  
( 'C3023', 'Ms. Fallon', 23, 'Fallon91@gmail.com', 1152036971),  
( 'C3024', 'Ms. Shea', 18, 'Shea@gmail.com', 0215874663),  
( 'C3025', 'Mr. Cameron', 22, 'Cameron@gmail.com', 0771253698),  
( 'C3026', 'Ms. Emery', 19, 'Emery@gmail.com', 0714720365),  
( 'C3027', 'Ms. Arley', 16, 'Arley@gmail.com', 0765475236),  
( 'C3028', 'Mr. Nash', 19, 'Nash@gmail.com', 0764785245),  
( 'C3029', 'Mr Lenon', 35, 'Lenon@gmail.com', 0711142578),  
( 'C3030', 'Mr. Morgan', 49, 'Morgan@gmail.com', 0713625987),  
( 'C3031', 'Ms. Ashley', 23, 'Ashley@gmail.com', 0757974823),
```

```
('C3032', 'Ms. Carson', 20, 'Carson@gmail.com', 0774258796),  
( 'C3033', 'Ms. Lowin', 23, 'Lowin@gmail.com', 0747523587)
```

--Insert Data into Customer Address Table

INSERT INTO Cust Address (CustId,LaneNo,Street,City)
Values

('C3001','12A','Palm Grove','Colombo'),
('C3002','11C','Lily Street','WAK Walla'),
('C3003','7B','Sunflower Avenue','Galle'),
('C3004','22','Jasmine Lane','Budgam'),
('C3005','3','Orchid Road','Negombo'),
('C3006','10/15','Maple Street','Matara'),
('C3007','55','Oakwood Drive','Babangida'),
('C3008','18','Lavender Lane','Hambantota'),
('C3009','4','Church Street','Angella'),
('C3010','6D','Iris Road','Nuwara Eliya'),
('C3011','17/25','Camellia Street','Bossa'),
('C3012','9/17','Kovil Road','Galle'),
('C3013','18/35','Lotus Road','Gampaha'),
('C3014','8C','Rosemary Lane','Hambantota '),
('C3015','10','Cedar Crescent','Ratnapura'),
('C3016','31','Daffodil Lane','Hambantota'),
('C3017','14B','Marigold Lane','Kalutara'),
('C3018','11','Bluebell Street','Babangida'),
('C3019','17','Peony Lane','Dixwell'),
('C3020','18','Sunbeam Road','Kurunegala'),
('C3021','28','Geranium Lane','Hikaru'),
('C3022','13/20','Poinsettia Street','Rampolla'),
('C3023','20','Hibiscus Lane','Plataea'),
('C3024','16A','Azalea Road','Negombo'),
('C3025','44','Poppy Street','Panadura'),
('C3026','21','Mount_Lavaniya','Dehiwala'),
('C3027','19','Asoka Garden','Colombo'),
('C3028','18','Jail Road','Matara'),
('C3029','23','Council Road','Galle'),
('C3030','27','Scool Road','Kalutara')

--Insert Data into Staff Table

```
INSERT INTO Staff (StId, NICNo, StName, StAge, Contact_Details,  
St_Address)
```

Values

```
('S001',197419202,'Ms. Perera',40,07758996,'Galle'),  
('S002',198519101,'Ms. Fernando',35,074536982,'Matara'),  
('S003',198992364,'Mr. Silva',30,071903625,'Kandy'),  
('S004',198367812,'Mr. Mendis',34,074300020,'Kaluthara')
```

--Insert Data into Publisher

```
INSERT INTO Publisher (Pid, PName, Contact_Details)
```

Values

```
('P001','Vijitha Yapa',0812205546),  
('P002','S. Godage',0112685925),  
('P003','Perera Hussein',0114858972),  
('P004','M.D. Gunasena',0812223288),  
('P005','Haputhanthri',0711999357),  
('P006','S.D. Wijethunga',0702100573),  
('P007','Wijesooriya',0112696675)
```

--INSERT Data into Publisher Address

```
INSERT INTO Publisher Address (Pid, LaneNo, Street, City)
```

Values

```
('P001','NO:32','Wakwella Road','Galle'),  
('P001','NO:2','Flower Road','Nugegoda'),  
('P002','NO:661','Kularatne Mawatha','Colombo'),  
('P003','No:80','Darmapala Mawatha','Colombo'),  
('P004','No:2','Old Matara Road','Galle'),  
('P004','NO:92','Main Street','Kalutara'),  
('P005','1Floor','Central Bus Stand','Colombo'),  
('P005','NO539','Ihala KaragahaMulla','Kawartha'),  
('P006','NO:539','Karagahamuna','Kadawatha'),  
('P007','NO:10','Maradana Road','Borrallo')
```

--Insert Data into Book Categories

INSERT INTO Book Categories (CategoryId, Category_Name)

Values

('Ca001', 'Novel'),
('Ca002', 'Short Story'),
('Ca003', 'Adventure'),
('Ca004', 'Romance'),
('Ca005', 'Clasic'),
('Ca006', 'Science Friction'),
('Ca007', 'Comedy'),
('Ca008', 'Poetry'),
('Ca009', 'Suspense Novel')

--INSERT Data into Book

INSERT into Book (ISBN, Title, Author_Name, Book_year, No_Of_Coppies, CategoryId, Price)

Values

```
('B60920497', 'Always Greener', 'Jeffrey Archer', 1900, 3, 'Ca001', 400.00),
('B60920128', 'Murder!', 'Arnold Bennett', 1867-1931, 3, 'Ca002', 250.00),
('B60920063', 'An Owl Creek Bridge', 'Ambrose Bierce', 1842-1914, 3, 'Ca003', 200.00),
('B60920225', 'A Boy at Seven', 'John Bidwell', 1998, 3, 'Ca002', 250.00),
('B60920101', 'The Hagglers', 'E. Coppard', 1878-1957, 3, 'Ca004', 200.00),
('B6092025X', 'The Open Boat', 'Stephen Crane', 1871-1900, 3, 'Ca005', 300.00),
('B60920349', 'Great Switcheroo', 'Roald Dahl', 1916-1990, 2, 'Ca002', 250.00),
('B60920039', 'Speckled Band', 'Conan Doyle', 1859-1930, 4, 'Ca002', 150.00),
('B60920381', 'Signalman', 'Charles Dickens', 1812-1870, 3, 'Ca001', 400.00),
('B60920314', 'Five Orange Pips', 'Arthur Conan Doyle', 1891, 2, 'Ca005', 250.00),
('B6092039X', 'Cormacks Black', 'Daniel Etessami', 2000, 3, 'Ca003', 300.00),
('B60920330', 'The Diamonds', 'Scott Fitzgerald', 1896-1940, 3, 'Ca005', 200.00),
('B60920551', 'View to a Kill', 'Ian Fleming', 1908-1964, 2, 'Ca002', 300.00),
('B60920144', 'The Hostage', 'C.S. Forester', 1899-1966, 3, 'Ca003', 230.00),
('B60920217', 'Mr Lever', 'Graham Greene', 1904-1991, 3, 'Ca005', 300.00),
('B60920454', 'A Mere Interlude', 'Thomas Hardy', 1840-1928, 2, 'Ca004', 300.00),
('B60920500', 'The Dancing Partner', 'Jerome K. Jerome', 1859-1927, 3, 'Ca006', 200.00),
('B60920071', 'The Rocking-Hurs'd', 'H. Lawrence', 1885-1930, 3, 'Ca005', 250.00),
('B60920055', 'Bliss Feuille', 'Katherine Mansfield', 1888-1923, 2, 'Ca004', 400.00),
('B60920209', 'Death on the Air', 'Ngaio Marsh', 1899-1982, 2, 'Ca001', 250.00),
('B60920098', 'Mademoiselle Fifi', 'Guy de Maupassant', 1850-1893, 3, 'Ca005', 300.00),
('B60920187', 'Christmas in Africa', 'Ivo Mosley', 1998, 2, 'Ca001', 250.00),
('B60920268', 'Love Poems', 'Ivo Mosley', 200, 3, 'Ca008', 300.00),
('B60901103', 'Red Chief Henry', 1862-1910, 2, 'Ca002', 250.00),
('B60920179', 'Here We Are', 'Dorothy Parker', 1893-1967, 3, 'Ca007', 400.00),
('B60920195', 'The Pit', 'Allan Poe', 1809-1849, 3, 'Ca009', 300.00),
('B60920357', 'The Vampires', 'John Polidori', 1795-1821, 2, 'Ca009', 250.00),
('B60920365', 'Irish Revel', 'Edna O'Brien', 1825-1991, 3, 'Ca004', 400.00),
('B60920322', 'Thornapple', 'Ruth Rendell', 1989, 2, 'Ca001', 200.00),
('B60920136', 'Sredni Vashtar', 'Saki', 1870-1916, 2, 'Ca007', 350.00),
('B60920152', 'Young Man', 'Muriel Spark', 1999, 3, 'Ca002', 250.00),
('B60920012', 'The Body', 'Robert Louis', 1850-1894, 2, 'Ca009', 400.00),
('B6092008x', 'The Judges House', 'Bram Stoker', 1847-1912, 2, 'Ca009', 250.00),
('B60920411', 'Summer Visitor', 'William Trevor', 1789-1847, 3, 'Ca001', 300.00),
('B86092001', 'The Guard Bella', 'Evelyn Waugh', 1903-1966, 2, 'Ca007', 400.00),
('B60920306', 'A Perfect Day', 'Teresa Waugh', 2017, 3, 'Ca002', 250.00),
('B60920020', 'The Blind', 'H.G. Wells', 1866-1946, 2, 'Ca006', 200.00),
('B60920160', 'Lord Savile Crime', 'Oscar Wilde', 1854-1900, 3, 'Ca005', 350.00),
('B6092042X', 'The Travelled', 'Wilkie Collins', 1824-1889, 2, 'Ca009', 400.00),
('B6092004Z', 'Goodbye to all', 'P.G. Wodehouse', 1881-1975, 3, 'Ca007', 250.00)
```

--INSERT DATA INTO BOOK Publisher

INSERT INTO Book Publishers (Pidgin)
Values

('P001', 'B60920497'),
('P001', 'B60920128'),
('P001', 'B60920063'),
('P001', 'B60920225'),
('P001', 'B60920101'),
('P001', 'B6092025X'),
('P002', 'B60920349'),
('P002', 'B60920039'),
('P002', 'B60920381'),
('P002', 'B60920314'),
('P002', 'B6092039X'),
('P002', 'B60920330'),
('P003', 'B60920551'),
('P003', 'B60920144'),
('P003', 'B60920217'),
('P003', 'B60920454'),
('P003', 'B60920500'),
('P003', 'B60920071'),
('P004', 'B60920055'),
('P004', 'B6092-0209'),
('P004', 'B60920098'),
('P004', 'B60920187'),
('P004', 'B60920268'),
('P004', 'B60901103'),
('P005', 'B60920179'),
('P005', 'B60920195'),
('P005', 'B60920357'),
('P005', 'B60920365'),
('P005', 'B60920322'),
('P006', 'B60920136'),
('P006', 'B60920152'),
('P006', 'B60920012'),
('P006', 'B6092008x'),
('P006', 'B60920411'),
('P006', 'B86092001'),
('P007', 'B60920306'),
('P007', 'B60920020'),
('P007', 'B60920160'),
('P007', 'B6092042X'),
('P007', 'B6092004Z')

--INSERT Data into Borrowing recodes

INSERT INTO Borrowing Recodes (ISBN, StID, CustID, Return_Date,
Borrowing_Date, BTime)

Values

('B60920012', 'S003', 'C3017', '2023/09/15', '2023/08/29', '8.30
AM'),
('B60920306', 'S004', 'C3020', '2023/09/21', '2023/09/01', '11.00
AM'),
('B60920020', 'S002', 'C3006', '2023/09/30', '2023/09/03', '2.00
PM'),
('B6092004Z', 'S001', 'C3013', '2023/10/1', '2023/09/07', '10.30
AM'),
('B60920160', 'S003', 'C3004', '2023/09/13', '2023/08/21', '9.00
AM'),
('B60920306', 'S004', 'C3022', '2023/09/22', '2023/08/24', '1.00
PM'),
('B60920357', 'S002', 'C3011', '2023/10/3', '2023/09/06', '3.00 PM'),
('B60920411', 'S001', 'C3008', '2023/10/5', '2023/09/04', '10.00
AM'),
('B60920063', 'S002', 'C3009', '2023/09/27', '2023/09/02', '9.30
AM'),
('B60920098', 'S003', 'C3005', '2023/10/02', '2023/09/01', '8.00
AM'),
('B60920209', 'S004', 'C3026', '2023/09/29', '2023/09/03', '9.00 AM')

--INSERT Data into Fine Table

```
INSERT INTO Fine (FId, Reson, FineAmount, CustID, ISBN)
VALUES
('F004', 'Lost', 70.00, 'C3007', 'B6092025X'),
('F001', 'Damage', 120.00, 'C3012', 'B60920209'),
('F009', 'Removed dust jacket', 150.00, 'C3003', 'B60920039'),
('F013', 'Dog earing pages', 50.00, 'C3015', 'B60920381'),
('F002', 'Lost', 85.00, 'C3010', 'B6092039X'),
('F011', 'Removed dust jacket', 45.00, 'C3021', 'B60920454'),
('F015', 'Water Damage', 35.00, 'C3032', 'B60920411')
```

SOL JOIN Statement

1. INNER JOIN

```
]SELECT Book.ISBN ,Publisher.PId
FROM Book
INNER JOIN Publisher
ON Book.ISBN =Publisher.PId
```

```
]SELECT Fine.FId ,Customer.CustId,Customer.CustName
FROM Customer
INNER JOIN Fine
ON Customer.CustId =Fine.FId
```



```
SELECT Publisher.PName,Publisher_Address.LaneNo,Publisher_Address.Street,Publisher.City
FROM Publisher
inner JOIN Publisher_Address
ON Publisher.PId =Publisher_Address.PId
```

1) Left JOIN

```
SELECT Fine.FId ,Customer.CustId,Customer.CustName
FROM Customer
LEFT JOIN Fine
ON Customer.CustId =Fine.FId
```

2) Right JOIN

```
SELECT Fine.FId ,Customer.CustId,Customer.CustName
FROM Customer
Right JOIN Fine
ON Customer.CustId =Fine.FId
```

Group Members (Group 12)

1. Shehan Harsha Kumara:-GADSE231F-030
2. Nethru Randev Wickramasekara:-GADSE231F-066
3. M.H.S.M. Sandaruwan:-GADSE231F-044
4. Senuni Deepna Rnaweera:-GADSE231F-035
5. Thilina Dilshan:-GADSE231F-023