

70094 18

System Integration

Submitters

sf23

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Emarking

Final Tests**TestSummary.txt: 1/1****Shihan Fu - sf23:v5**

```
1: Final Tests: Summary for sf23 of v5
2: -----
3:
4:   Public Tests:
5:     Compiles:          1 / 1
6:     Tests Pass:        1 / 1
7:     Coverage and Style Checks: 1 / 1
8:
9: Git Repo: git@gitlab.doc.ic.ac.uk:lab2324_spring/SE_Design_Ex8_sf23.git
10: Commit ID: e3d4b
```

Although the code works, and your cache does what it should, you have a lot of coupling between your classes and the third party forecaster. An adapter could have been used to encapsulate the third party library (-1), and an interface for weather services (-1) that avoids coupling with the same data types as the third party library. (-1). Also the Proxy could be using this interface so that client code can change between a cache weather service or a non-cached one easily (-1). It would have been nice to see some tests on the cache that mock the downstream source ensuring that interaction is correct (-1). In general naming could be improved (-1).


I suggest working through the example solution to understand better how to use proxies and adapters.

13/20

```

1: package ic.doc;
2:
3: import com.weather.Day;
4: import com.weather.Forecast;
5: import com.weather.Forecaster;
6: import com.weather.Region;
7: import org.jmock.Expectations;
8: import org.jmock.integration.junit4.JUnitRuleMockery;
9: import org.junit.Test;
10: import static org.junit.Assert.assertEquals;
11:
12: public class ForecasterTest {
13:     @Test
14:     public void forecasterFunctionTest() {
15:         Forecaster forecaster = new Forecaster();
16:         Forecast forecast1 = forecaster.forecastFor(Region.LONDON, Day.MONDAY);
17:         Forecast forecast2 = forecaster.forecastFor(Region.LONDON, Day.MONDAY);
18:         assertEquals(forecast1.summary(), forecast2.summary());
19:         assertEquals(forecast1.temperature(), forecast2.temperature());
20:     }
21: }

```



•

```

1: package ic.doc;
2:
3: import com.weather.Day;
4: import com.weather.Forecast;
5: import com.weather.Forecaster;
6: import com.weather.Region;
7: import org.jmock.Expectations;
8: import org.jmock.integration.junit4.JUnitRuleMockery;
9: import org.junit.Before;
10: import org.junit.Rule;
11: import org.junit.Test;
12:
13: import java.io.ByteArrayOutputStream;
14: import java.io.File;
15: import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
16: import java.io.PrintWriter;
17: import java.io.PrintStream;
18:
19: import static org.hamcrest.CoreMatchers.containsString;
20: import static org.junit.Assert.assertTrue;
21: import static org.junit.Assert.assertThat;
22:
23: public class ClientTest {
24:     final String fileName = "forecast_test_cache.txt";
25:     final ForecasterProxy forecasterProxy = new ForecasterProxy(100, 3600 * 1000,
26:         fileName);
27:
28:     @Test
29:     public void triggerCleanOld() {
30:         ForecasterProxy forecasterProxyCleanOld =
31:             new ForecasterProxy(1, 3600 * 1, "forecast_cache_old.txt");
32:         forecasterProxyCleanOld.forecastFor(Region.LONDON, Day.MONDAY);
33:         assertTrue(forecasterProxyCleanOld.evictOldEntries());
34:     }
35:
36:     @Test
37:     public void testForecasterInitialize() {
38:         ForecasterProxy forecasterProxyInitial = new ForecasterProxy(100, 3600 *
39:             1000);
40:         assertTrue(forecasterProxyInitial.loadCacheFromFile());
41:     }
42:
43:     @Test
44:     public void evictOldEntriesTest() {
45:         ForecasterProxy forecasterProxyOld =
46:             new ForecasterProxy(1, 3600 * 1000, "forecast_cache_old.txt");
47:     }
48:
49:     @Test
50:     public void testForecasterProxyResult() throws FileNotFoundException {
51:         ByteArrayOutputStream outstream = replaceSystemOutStreamForTesting();
52:         forecasterProxy.forecastFor(Region.LONDON, Day.MONDAY);
53:         String actualOutput = outstream.toString();
54:         assertThat(actualOutput, containsString("Requesting"));
55:
56:         outstream = replaceSystemOutStreamForTesting();
57:         forecasterProxy.forecastFor(Region.LONDON, Day.MONDAY);
58:         actualOutput = outstream.toString();
59:         assertThat(actualOutput, containsString("cache"));
60:
61:         // deleteFile();
62:         clearFile();
63:     }
64: }

```

Client is a very generic name.

This test does not check if the class cleans old entries, the test does it itself.
Also, might want to use a mock clock for this. -1

What is this method testing?

Final Tests

ClientTest.java: 2/2

Shihan Fu - sf23:v5

```
65:
66: public void clearFile() throws FileNotFoundException {
67:     PrintWriter pw = new PrintWriter(fileName);
68:     pw.close();
69: }
70:
71: public void deleteFile() {
72:     // Create a File object representing the file to be deleted
73:     File file = new File(fileName);
74:     // Check if the file exists
75:     if (file.exists()) {
76:         // return if the file is deleted
77:         file.delete();
78:     }
79: }
80:
81: public static ByteArrayOutputStream replaceSystemOutputStreamForTesting() {
82:     ByteArrayOutputStream outstream = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
83:     System.setOut(new PrintStream(outstream));
84:     return outstream;
85: }
86: }
```

Final Tests

CacheEntryTest.java: 1/1

Shihan Fu - sf23:v5

```
1: package ic.doc;
2:
3: import com.weather.Forecast;
4: import org.junit.Test;
5:
6: import static org.junit.Assert.assertEquals;
7:
8: // Unit Test
9: public class CacheEntryTest {
10:
11:     @Test
12:     public void cacheEntryTest() {
13:         long currentTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
14:         CacheEntry cacheEntry = new CacheEntry(new Forecast("summary", 0),
currentTime);
15:         assertEquals(currentTime, cacheEntry.getTimeStamp());
16:     }
17: }
```

You are coupling this class (and others) with com.weather.Forecast which is third party. If one day you decide to use a different third party forecaster you will have to change many classes.

Write test methods with names that state what you are testing.

Final Tests

ForecasterProxy.java: 1/2

Shihan Fu - sf23:v5

```

1: package ic.doc;
2:
3: import com.weather.Day;
4: import com.weather.Forecast;
5: import com.weather.Forecaster;
6: import com.weather.Region;
7:
8: import java.io.BufferedWriter;
9: import java.io.BufferedReader;
10: import java.io.File;
11: import java.io.FileReader;
12: import java.io.FileWriter;
13: import java.io.IOException;
14: import java.util.HashMap;
15: import java.util.Map;
16:
17: public class ForecasterProxy extends Forecaster {
18:     private Forecaster forecaster;
19:     private Map<Region, CacheEntry> cache;
20:     private File cacheFile;
21:     private int maxCacheSize;
22:     private long cacheExpirationTime;
23:
24:     public ForecasterProxy(int maxCacheSize, long cacheExpirationTime) {
25:         this(maxCacheSize, cacheExpirationTime, "forecast_cache.txt");
26:     }
27:
28:     public ForecasterProxy(int maxCacheSize, long cacheExpirationTime, String fileName) {
29:         this.forecaster = new Forecaster();
30:         this.cache = new HashMap<>();
31:         this.maxCacheSize = maxCacheSize;
32:         this.cacheExpirationTime = cacheExpirationTime;
33:         this.cacheFile = new File(fileName);
34:
35:         // Load cache from file if it exists
36:         if (cacheFile.exists()) {
37:             loadCacheFromFile();
38:         }
39:     }
40:
41:     boolean loadCacheFromFile() {
42:         try (BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(cacheFile))) {
43:             String line;
44:             while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) {
45:                 String[] parts = line.split(":");
46:                 Region region = Region.valueOf(parts[0]);
47:                 long timestamp = Long.parseLong(parts[1]);
48:                 String summary = parts[2];
49:                 int temperature = Integer.parseInt(parts[3]);
50:                 Forecast forecast = new Forecast(summary, temperature);
51:                 cache.put(region, new CacheEntry(forecast, timestamp));
52:             }
53:         } catch (IOException e) {
54:             e.printStackTrace();
55:             return false;
56:         }
57:         return true;
58:     }
59:
60:     private void saveCacheToFile() {
61:         try (BufferedWriter writer = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(cacheFile))) {
62:             for (Map.Entry<Region, CacheEntry> entry : cache.entrySet()) {
63:                 Forecast forecast = entry.getValue().forecastData;
64:                 writer.write(
65:                     entry.getKey().name()

```

The proxy class is coupled the com.weather.Forecaster. This was an opportunity to use an adaptor

Should implement an interface.

Final Tests

ForecasterProxy.java: 2/2

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```

66:         + ":"
67:         + entry.getValue().timestamp
68:         + ":"
69:         + forecast.summary()
70:         + ":"
71:         + forecast.temperature());
72:     writer.newLine();
73: }
74: } catch (IOException e) {
75:     e.printStackTrace();
76: }
77: }
78:
79: @Override
80: public Forecast forecastFor(Region region, Day day) {
81:     long currentTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
82:
83:     // Check if location is in cache and if it's still valid
84:     if (cache.containsKey(region)) {
85:         CacheEntry entry = cache.get(region);
86:         if (currentTime - entry.timestamp < cacheExpirationTime) {
87:             System.out.println("getting from cache");
88:             return entry.forecastData;
89:         } else {
90:             // Remove expired entry from cache
91:             cache.remove(region);
92:             saveCacheToFile();
93:             System.out.println("getting from request");
94:         }
95:     }
96:
97:     // Fetch data from real forecaster
98:     Forecast forecastData = forecaster.forecastFor(region, day);
99:
100:     // Update cache
101:     cache.put(region, new CacheEntry(forecastData, currentTime));
102:     saveCacheToFile();
103:     // Check if cache size exceeds the limit, and evict old entries if necessary
104:     if (cache.size() > maxCacheSize) {
105:         evictOldEntries();
106:         saveCacheToFile();
107:     }
108:
109:     return forecastData;
110: }
111:
112: boolean evictOldEntries() {
113:     long currentTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
114:     int initialSize = cache.size();
115:     cache
116:         .entrySet()
117:         .removeIf(entry -> currentTime - entry.getValue().timestamp > cacheExpirationTime);
118:
119:     return initialSize != cache.size();
120: }
121: }
122: }

```

Final Tests

Client.java: 1/1

Shihan Fu - sf23:v5

```
1: package ic.doc;
2:
3: import com.weather.Day;
4: import com.weather.Forecast;
5: import com.weather.Forecaster;
6: import com.weather.Region;
7:
8: public class Client {
9:     // public static void main(String[] args) {
10:    //     // Create a proxy with max cache size and expiration time
11:    //     Forecaster forecaster = new ForecasterProxy(100, 3600 * 1000); // 1 hour ↗
12:    //     in milliseconds
13:    //     long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
14:    //     //
15:    //     Forecast londonForecast = forecaster.forecastFor(Region.LONDON, ↗
16:    //     Day.MONDAY);
17:    //     System.out.println("London outlook: " + londonForecast.summary());
18:    //     System.out.println("London temperature: " + londonForecast.temperature());
19:    //     //
20:    //     long endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
21:    //     long elapsedTime = (endTime - startTime) / 1000;
22:    //     System.out.println("Elapsed time for the first call: " + elapsedTime + " ↗
23:    //     seconds");
24:    //     //
25:    //     startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
26:    //     //
27:    //     londonForecast = forecaster.forecastFor(Region.LONDON, Day.MONDAY);
28:    //     System.out.println("London outlook: " + londonForecast.summary());
29:    //     System.out.println("London temperature: " + londonForecast.temperature());
30:    //     //
31:    //     endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
32:    //     elapsedTime = (endTime - startTime) / 1000;
33:    //     System.out.println("Elapsed time for the second part: " + elapsedTime + " ↗
34:    //     seconds");
35:    // }
```

Final Tests

CacheEntry.java: 1/1

Shihan Fu - sf23:v5

```
1: package ic.doc;
2:
3: import com.weather.Forecast;
4:
5: public class CacheEntry {
6:     Forecast forecastData;
7:     long timestamp;
8:
9:     public CacheEntry(Forecast forecastData, long timestamp) {
10:         this.forecastData = forecastData;
11:         this.timestamp = timestamp;
12:     }
13:
14:     public long getTimeStamp() {
15:         return this.timestamp;
16:     }
17: }
```

Not needed.

Final Tests

testResults.txt: 1/1

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```
1: ----- Test Output -----
2: Running LabTS build... (Wed 6 Mar 17:18:58 UTC 2024)
3:
4: Submission summary...
5: You made 5 commits
6:   - e6df316 feat: build client with cache with the proxy pattern [4 files changed, 110 insertions, 2 deletions]
7:   - b619304 feat: add a file to store local cache [2 files changed, 41 insertions, 1 deletion]
8:   - 2c229a8 feat: add triggerCleanOldTest [12 files changed, 255 insertions, 141 deletions]
9:   - b4def5f test: add Unit test for CacheEntry [4 files changed, 17 insertions, 9 deletions]
10:   - e3d4b4a fix: set triggerCleanOld's cache file to default [1 file changed, 1 insertion, 1 deletion]
11:
12: Preparing...
13:
14: BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 471ms
15:
16: Compiling...
17: BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 4s
18:
19: Running tests...
20:
21: ic.doc.CacheEntryTest > cacheEntryTest PASSED
22:
23: ic.doc.ClientTest > triggerCleanOld PASSED
24:
25: ic.doc.ClientTest > evictOldEntriesTest PASSED
26:
27: ic.doc.ClientTest > testForecasterInitialize PASSED
28:
29: ic.doc.ClientTest > testForecasterProxyResult PASSED
30:
31: ic.doc.ForecasterTest > forecasterFunctionTest PASSED
32:
33: BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 26s
34:
35: Checking test coverage and code style...
36: BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 4s
37: Finished auto test. (Wed 6 Mar 17:19:41 UTC 2024)
38:
39: ----- Test Errors -----
40:
```