



UANL

UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN



FIME

FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA MECÁNICA Y ELÉCTRICA

Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León

Facultad de Ingeniería Mecánica
y Eléctrica

Examen de Medio Curso

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Semestre: Décimo
Materia: Temas Selectos de IA
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Grupo: 001
Fecha: 11/03/2024

Periodo: *Enero – Junio 2024*



11/03/2024

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Examen de Medio Curso

Temas Selectos de Inteligencia Artificial

Pregunta 1:

$A[-2, 3] \rightarrow$ Saturación derecha
 $B[-0.0005, 0.009] \rightarrow$ Saturación izquierda
 $C[-1720, 9560] \rightarrow$ Triángulo
 $D[-1, 1] \rightarrow$ Trapecio

Objeto 1

$A \left. \begin{array}{l} X_{min} = -2 \\ X_{max} = 3 \\ X = 2 \end{array} \right\} \text{Saturación derecha.}$

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{X_{max} - X_{min}} (x) - \frac{X_{min}}{X_{max} - X_{min}} = \left(\frac{1(2)}{3 - (-2)} - \frac{-2}{3 + 2} \right)$$

$$\gamma = 0.8$$

$B \left. \begin{array}{l} X_{min} = -0.0005 \\ X_{max} = 0.009 \\ X = 0 \end{array} \right\} \text{Saturación izquierda}$

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{X_{max} - X_{min}} (x) + \frac{X_{max}}{X_{max} - X_{min}} = \frac{1}{0.009 - (-0.0005)} (x) + \frac{0.009}{0.009 - (-0.0005)}$$

$$= 0.9473$$

$C \left. \begin{array}{l} X_{min} = -1720 \\ X_{max} = 9560 \\ X = 1800 \end{array} \right\} \text{Saturación Triángulo}$

$$\text{Promedio} = \frac{X_{max} - X_{min}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{9560 + 1720}{2} = 3920$$

$$1800 < 3920$$

$$\gamma = \frac{2}{X_{max} - X_{min}} (x) - \frac{2X_{min}}{X_{max} - X_{min}}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{2(1800)}{9560 - (-1720)} - \frac{2(-1720)}{9560 - (-1720)} = 0.6241$$

$$D \left. \begin{array}{l} X_{\max} = 1 \\ X_{\min} = -1 \\ X = 0.5 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{Saturación} \\ \text{Triángulo} \end{array}$$

$$0.5 < 1 \rightarrow \text{Ecuación} \nearrow$$

$$Y = \frac{4X}{X_{\max} - 5X_{\min}} - \frac{4X_{\min}}{X_{\max} - 5X_{\min}} = \frac{4(0.5)}{1 - 5(-1)} - \frac{4(-1)}{1 - 5(-1)}$$

$$Y = 1$$

Objeto 2

$$A \left. \begin{array}{l} X_{\max} = 3 \\ X_{\min} = -2 \\ X = -0.02 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{Saturación} \\ \text{Derecha} \end{array}$$

$$Y = \frac{-1(X)}{X_{\max} - X_{\min}} - \frac{X_{\min}}{X_{\max} - X_{\min}}$$

$$Y = \frac{-1(-0.02)}{3 - (-2)} - \frac{-2}{3 - (-2)}$$

$$Y = 0.396$$

$$B \left. \begin{array}{l} X_{\min} = -0.0005 \\ X_{\max} = 0.009 \\ X = 0.001 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{Saturación} \\ \text{Izquierda} \end{array}$$

$$Y = \frac{-1(X)}{X_{\max} - X_{\min}} + \frac{X_{\max}}{X_{\max} - X_{\min}}$$

$$Y = \frac{-1(0.001)}{0.009 - (-0.0005)} + \frac{0.009}{0.009 - (-0.0005)}$$

$$Y = 0.8421$$

$$C \left. \begin{array}{l} X_{\min} = -1720 \\ X_{\max} = 9560 \\ X = 4661 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{Saturación} \\ \text{Triángulo} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Promedio} = \frac{X_{\max} - X_{\min}}{2} = \frac{9560 - (-1720)}{2}$$

$$\text{Promedio} = 3920 < 4661 \nearrow$$

$$Y = \frac{2X_{\max}}{X_{\max} - X_{\min}} - \frac{2(X)}{X_{\max} - X_{\min}} = \frac{2(9560)}{11280} - \frac{2(4661)}{11280}$$

$$Y = 0.86$$

$$\begin{aligned} X_{\max} &= 1 \\ X_{\min} &= -1 \\ X &= -0.8 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{Trapezo} \quad -0.8 < 1 \rightarrow \text{Ecuación} \nearrow$$

$$y = \frac{4x}{X_{\max} - 5X_{\min}} - \frac{4(X_{\min})}{X_{\max} - 5X_{\min}}$$

$$y = \frac{4(-0.8)}{1 - 5(-1)} - \frac{4(-1)}{1 - 5(-1)} = 0.1333...$$

$$\tilde{A} = \left\{ \frac{0.8}{x_1} + \frac{0.94}{x_2} + \frac{0.62}{x_3} + \frac{1.7}{x_4} \right\}$$

$$\tilde{B} = \left\{ \frac{0.39}{x_1} + \frac{0.84}{x_2} + \frac{0.86}{x_3} + \frac{0.13}{x_4} \right\}$$

$$\tilde{A} = \left\{ \frac{0.2}{x_1} + \frac{0.06}{x_2} + \frac{0.38}{x_3} + \frac{0.7}{x_4} \right\} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{Negados}$$

$$\tilde{B} = \left\{ \frac{0.61}{x_1} + \frac{0.16}{x_2} + \frac{0.14}{x_3} + \frac{0.87}{x_4} \right\}$$

a) $\tilde{A} \cap \tilde{B} = \left\{ \frac{0.39}{x_1} + \frac{0.84}{x_2} + \frac{0.62}{x_3} + \frac{0.13}{x_4} \right\}$

b) $\tilde{A} \cup \tilde{B} = \left\{ \frac{0.61}{x_1} + \frac{0.16}{x_2} + \frac{0.38}{x_3} + \frac{0.87}{x_4} \right\}$

Problema 2

$$A(x_1) = 5/7 =$$

$$A(x_2) = 6/7 =$$

$$A(x_3) = 11/7 =$$

$$A(x_4) = 8/7 =$$

$$A(x_5) = 4/7 =$$

$$A(x_6) = 6/7 =$$

$$A(x_7) = 4/7 =$$

	$\frac{5/7}{7/7}$	$\frac{5/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{5/7}{11/7}$	$\frac{5/7}{8/7}$	$\frac{5/7}{4/7}$	$\frac{5/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{5/7}{4/7}$
1	$\frac{6/7}{5/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{11/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{8/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{4/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{4/7}$
	$\frac{11/7}{5/7}$	$\frac{11/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{11/7}{11/7}$	$\frac{11/7}{8/7}$	$\frac{11/7}{4/7}$	$\frac{11/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{11/7}{4/7}$
	$\frac{8/7}{5/7}$	$\frac{8/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{8/7}{11/7}$	$\frac{8/7}{8/7}$	$\frac{8/7}{4/7}$	$\frac{8/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{8/7}{4/7}$
	$\frac{4/7}{5/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{11/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{8/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{4/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{4/7}$
	$\frac{6/7}{5/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{11/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{8/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{4/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{6/7}{4/7}$
	$\frac{4/7}{5/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{11/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{8/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{4/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{6/7}$	$\frac{4/7}{4/7}$

1. fuera de la diagonal: 4

Los datos NO son válidos

Problema 3 (Búsqueda por Profundidad)

S Q

1 SS

BS B

CBS BS

CBS DBS DBS DBS

CBS MDBS M M

CBS PMDBS M

CBS PMDBS QMDBS

CBS PMDBS QMDBS NMDBS DD

Troncho

