# Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) Mathematical Problem Solver Documentation

### **Overview**

This project implements a Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) pipeline for solving mathematical problems using natural language processing techniques. It integrates fine-tuning, model setup, and evaluation in a modular fashion, leveraging Hugging Face's Transformers library and other tools.

## **Components**

#### 1. prepare\_dataset.py

This script prepares the dataset for training and evaluation.

- Functionality: Loads and splits the mathematical dataset using Hugging Face's datasets library.
- **Usage**: Execute prepare\_dataset() to retrieve train and evaluation datasets.

#### 2. models\_utils.py

This module handles model setup, fine-tuning, and preprocessing.

#### • Functions:

- setup\_model\_and\_tokenizer(model\_name): Sets up the model and tokenizer from Hugging Face's AutoModelForCausalLM.
- o preprocess function(examples, tokenizer): Preprocesses examples for fine-tuning.
- fine\_tune\_model(model, tokenizer, train\_dataset, eval\_dataset): Fine-tunes the model using the Trainer from Hugging Face.

#### 3. rag\_pipeline.py

Implements the RAG pipeline for generating answers based on retrieved contexts.

#### Functions:

- setup\_rag(train\_dataset, tokenizer): Sets up the RAG pipeline with a generator model and Faiss index.
- o rag\_generate(query, generator, index, get\_embedding, train\_dataset): Generates answers using the RAG pipeline.

#### 4. evaluate.py

Evaluates the performance of the RAG pipeline.

- **Functionality**: Computes accuracy and BLEU scores for generated answers against ground truth.
- **Dependencies**: Uses nltk for BLEU score computation.

#### **5.** instruct\_finetune.py

Performs fine-tuning with instructional prompts.

• **Functionality**: Fine-tunes the model with structured instructional prompts for improved response generation.

#### 6. main.py

Main script orchestrating the entire pipeline.

• **Usage**: Executes dataset preparation, model setup, fine-tuning, RAG pipeline setup, evaluation, and instructive fine-tuning.

# **Enhancements for Scalability**

#### **Parallelization**

• Utilizes multiprocessing for parallel preprocessing and fine-tuning tasks.

#### **Resource Management**

 Monitors memory usage and optimizes batch sizes and concurrency for efficient resource utilization.

#### **Dockerization**

Provides a Dockerfile for containerization:

FROM pytorch/pytorch:1.10.0-cuda11.3-cudnn8-devel WORKDIR /app COPY . .
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
ENV PYTHONPATH=/app
CMD ["python", "main.py"]

# **Setup Instructions**

- 1. Clone Repository: Clone the project repository from GitHub.
- 2. **Install Dependencies**: Install required dependencies using pip:

pip install -r requirements.txt

- 3. **Dataset Preparation**: Execute prepare\_dataset.py to load and split the dataset.
- 4. **Model Setup and Fine-Tuning**: Configure models\_utils.py for model setup and execute fine tune model().
- 5. RAG Pipeline Setup: Set up the RAG pipeline in rag\_pipeline.py using setup\_rag().
- 6. **Evaluation**: Run evaluate.py to evaluate RAG pipeline performance.
- 7. **Instructive Fine-Tuning**: Execute instruct\_finetune.py for fine-tuning with instructional prompts.
- 8. **Main Execution**: Run main.py to orchestrate the entire pipeline.

## **Usage**

- Each script can be executed independently for specific tasks.
- Customize parameters and configurations based on specific requirements.
- Monitor logs and outputs for performance metrics and errors.

#### **Notes**

- Ensure compatibility with Python versions (>=3.6) and library versions.
- Adjust configurations (batch\_size, num\_epochs, etc.) for optimal performance based on hardware and dataset size.