```
enter the value of n:
malloc dynamic memory allocation
the elements of the array are :
1234567
calloc dynamic memory allocation
the elements of the array are :
1234567
Realloc dynamic memory allocation
the elements of the array are:
12345670587202595218961112131415
Process returned 1 (0x1) execution time : 2.321 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
C:\Users\BMSCE\Desktop\stack.exe
Operations on the stack:

    Push the element

2.Pop the element
3.Show
4.End
Enter the choice:
Underflow
Operations on the stack:

    Push the element

Pop the element
3.Show
4.End
Enter the choice:
1
Enter the element to be added in the stack:
Operations on the stack:

    Push the element

Pop the element
3.Show
4.End
Enter the choice:
Enter the element to be added in the stack:
Operations on the stack:

    Push the element

2.Pop the element
3.Show
4.End
Enter the choice:
Enter the element to be removed from the stack:
Popped element: 3
Operations on the stack:

    Push the element

2.Pop the element
3.Show
4.End
Enter the choice:
```

the values of a and b before swapping:10 15 the values of a and b after swapping: of two values after call by reference 15 10 Process returned 44 (0x2C) execution time : 0.486 s Press any key to continue.