

KOTAKBANK.NS stock data saved to 'KOTAKBANK.NS_stock_data.csv'.

```
import pandas as pd

# Create a DataFrame directly from a dictionary
data = {
    'USN': ['1MS23IS001', '1MS23IS002', '1MS23IS003', '1MS23IS004', '1MS23IS005'],
    'Name': ['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie', 'David', 'Eve'],
    'Marks': [85, 92, 78, 88, 95]
}

df = pd.DataFrame(data)

print("DataFrame with initialized values:")
print(df)
```

→ DataFrame with initialized values:

```
USN Name Marks
0 1MS23IS001 Alice 85
1 1MS23IS002 Bob 92
2 1MS23IS003 Charlie 78
3 1MS23IS004 David 88
4 1MS23IS005 Eve 95
```

```
from sklearn.datasets import load diabetes
import pandas as pd
diabetes = load diabetes()
df = pd.DataFrame(diabetes.data, columns=diabetes.feature names)
df['target'] = diabetes.target
print("Sample data:")
print(df.head())
Sample data:
                           bmi
                                      bp
                                                         52
                                               51
       age
                 sex
0 0.038076 0.050680 0.061696 0.021872 -0.044223 -0.034821 -0.043401
1 -0.001882 -0.044642 -0.051474 -0.026328 -0.008449 -0.019163 0.074412
2 0.085299 0.050680 0.044451 -0.005670 -0.045599 -0.034194 -0.032356
3 -0.089063 -0.044642 -0.011595 -0.036656 0.012191 0.024991 -0.036038
4 0.005383 -0.044642 -0.036385 0.021872 0.003935 0.015596 0.008142
        54
                  55
                            s6 target
0 -0.002592 0.019907 -0.017646
                               151.0
```

75.0

135.0

1 -0.039493 -0.068332 -0.092204

4 -0.002592 -0.031988 -0.046641

```
import pandas as pd
# Load data from a CSV file
file path = '/content/sales data sample.csv' # Replace with your actual file path
df = pd.read csv(file path, encoding='latin1') # Try 'latin1' encoding
print("Sample data:")
print(df.head())
Sample data:
   ORDERNUMBER QUANTITYORDERED
                                 PRICEEACH ORDERLINENUMBER
                                                               SALES \
0
         10107
                                     95.70
                                                          2 2871.00
                             30
1
         10121
                                     81.35
                                                            2765.90
                             34
                                     94.74
2
         10134
                             41
                                                          2 3884.34
         10145
                                     83.26
3
                             45
                                                            3746.70
4
         10159
                             49
                                    100.00
                                                         14 5205.27
                             QTR ID MONTH ID YEAR ID ... \
         ORDERDATE
                     STATUS
    2/24/2003 0:00
                    Shipped
0
                                  1
                                                  2003
                                                        . . .
                    Shipped
                                  2
                                                  2003
1
    5/7/2003 0:00
                                            5
   7/1/2003 0:00 Shipped
2
                                  3
                                                  2003
    8/25/2003 0:00 Shipped
                                                  2003
                                                        ....
   10/10/2003 0:00 Shipped
                                           10
                                                  2003
                    ADDRESSLINE1
                                  ADDRESSLINE2
                                                         CITY STATE \
         897 Long Airport Avenue
                                                          NYC
0
                                                                 NY
                                           NaN
              59 rue de l'Abbaye
                                                        Reims
                                                                NaN
1
                                           NaN
   27 rue du Colonel Pierre Avia
                                                        Paris
                                                                NaN
                                           NaN
3
              78934 Hillside Dr.
                                                     Pasadena
                                                                 CA
                                           NaN
                 7734 Strong St.
4
                                           NaN San Francisco
                                                                 CA
  POSTALCODE COUNTRY TERRITORY CONTACTLASTNAME CONTACTFIRSTNAME DEALSIZE
                                                                   Small
0
       10022
                 USA
                           NaN
                                            Yu
                                                           Kwai
                          EMEA
                                                           Paul
                                                                  Small
1
       51100
             France
                                       Henriot
2
                          EMEA
                                                                  Medium
                                      Da Cunha
                                                         Daniel
       75508 France
                                                          Julie
                                                                  Medium
3
       90003
                 USA
                           NaN
                                         Young
                                                          Julie
                                                                  Medium
4
         NaN
                 USA
                           NaN
                                         Brown
```

```
[6] import pandas as pd
    # Load data from a CSV file
    file path = '/content/Dataset of Diabetes .csv' # Replace with your actual file path
    df = pd.read csv(file path)
    print("Sample data:")
    print(df.head())
→ Sample data:
       ID No Pation Gender
                           AGE Urea Cr HbA1c
                                               Chol
                                                     TG HDL LDL
                                                                  VLDL \
    0 502
               17975
                            50
                               4.7 46
                                          4.9
                                                4.2 0.9 2.4 1.4
                                                                   0.5
              34221
    1 735
                        M
                            26 4.5 62
                                          4.9
                                               3.7 1.4 1.1 2.1
                                                                   0.6
    2 420
           47975
                            50 4.7 46
                                          4.9
                                                4.2 0.9 2.4 1.4
                                                                   0.5
    3 680
           87656
                           50 4.7 46
                                          4.9
                                               4.2 0.9 2.4 1.4
                                                                   0.5
```

4.9 1.0 0.8 2.0

0.4

7.1 46

4.9

BMI CLASS

34223

M

33

0 24.0 N

4 504

1 23.0 N

2 24.0 N

3 24.0 N

4 21.0 N

```
import yfinance as yf
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Define the tickers for the banks
tickers = ["HDFCBANK.NS", "ICICIBANK.NS", "KOTAKBANK.NS"]
# Download historical data with new start and end dates
data = yf.download(tickers, start="2024-01-01", end="2024-12-30", group by='ticker')
# Print some information about the data
print("First 5 rows of the dataset:")
print(data.head())
Ticker
          KOTAKBANK.NS
Price
                 Open
                             High
                                          Low
                                                    Close
                                                           Volume
Date
2024-01-01 1906.909954 1916.899006 1891.027338
                                              1907.059814 1425902
2024-01-02 1905.911108 1905.911108 1858.063525
                                              1863.008179 5120796
2024-01-03 1861.959234 1867.952665 1845.627158 1863.857178 3781515
2024-01-04 1869.451068 1869.451068 1858.513105 1861.559692 2865766
2024-01-05 1863.457575 1867.852782 1839.383985 1845.577148 7799341
Ticker
          ICICIBANK.NS
Price
                 Open
                            High
                                        Low
                                                 Close
                                                         Volume
Date
2024-01-01 983.086778 996.273246 982.541485 990.869812
                                                        7683792
2024-01-02 988.490253 989.134730 971.883221 973.866150 16263825
2024-01-03 976.295294 979.567116 966.777197 975.650818 16826752
2024-01-04 977.980767 980.707295 973.519176 978.724365 22789140
2024-01-05 979.567084 989.779158 975.402920 985.218445 14875499
Ticker
           HDFCBANK.NS
Price
                                                            Volume
                 Open
                             High
                                          Low
                                                    Close
Date
2024-01-01 1683.017598 1686.125187 1669.206199 1675.223999
                                                           7119843
2024-01-02 1675.914685 1679.860799 1665.950651 1676.210571 14621046
2024-01-03 1679.071480 1681.735059 1646.466666
                                              1650.363525 14194881
2024-01-04 1655.394910 1672.116520 1648.193203 1668.071777 13367028
2024-01-05 1664.421596 1681.932477 1645.628180 1659.538208 15944735
```

```
print("\nShape of the dataset:")
    print(data.shape)
    print("\nColumn names:")
    print(data.columns)
Shape of the dataset:
    (244, 15)
    Column names:
    MultiIndex([('KOTAKBANK.NS', 'Open'),
                ('KOTAKBANK.NS', 'High'),
                ('KOTAKBANK.NS', 'Low'),
                ('KOTAKBANK.NS', 'Close'),
                ('KOTAKBANK.NS', 'Volume'),
                ('ICICIBANK.NS', 'Open'),
                ('ICICIBANK.NS', 'High'),
                ('ICICIBANK.NS', 'Low'),
```

('ICICIBANK.NS', 'Close'),
('ICICIBANK.NS', 'Volume'),
('HDFCBANK.NS', 'Open'),
('HDFCBANK.NS', 'High'),
('HDFCBANK.NS', 'Low'),
('HDFCBANK.NS', 'Close'),
('HDFCBANK.NS', 'Volume')],

names=['Ticker', 'Price'])

```
for ticker in tickers:
    bank_data = data[ticker]
    print(f"\nSummary statistics for {ticker}:")
    print(bank_data.describe())
    bank_data['Daily Return'] = bank_data['Close'].pct_change()

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
    bank_data['Close'].plot(title=f"{ticker} - Closing Price")
    plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
    bank_data['Daily Return'].plot(title=f"{ticker} - Daily Returns", color='orange')
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()

bank_data.to_csv(f'{ticker}_stock_data.csv')
    print(f"\n{ticker} stock data saved to '{ticker}_stock_data.csv'.")
```

Summary statistics for HDFCBANK.NS:
Price Open High

₹

Volume Close Low 244.000000 244.000000 244.000000 2.440000e+02 count 1601.375295 1615.443664 1588.221245 1601.898968 2.119658e+07 mean std 134.648125 134.183203 132.796819 133.748372 2.133860e+07 min 1357.463183 1372.754374 1345.180951 1365.404785 8.798460e+05 25% 1475.316358 1494.072805 1460.259509 1474.564087 1.274850e+07 50% 1627.724976 1638.350037 1616.000000 1625.950012 1.686810e+07 75% 1696.474976 1711.425018 1679.250000 1697.062531 2.295014e+07 1877.699951 1880.000000 1858.550049 1871.750000 2.226710e+08 max <ipython-input-24-ceab482b0cf0>:5: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead



